

News Release

Your Contact

Judith Rahner

+49 6151 72-7694

March 15, 2016

Photovoltaic Windows: Energy Efficient and Energy Generating

- Together with Polysolar and the Centre for Process Innovation (CPI), Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, is participating in a trendsetting research project
- Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, is optimizing its lisicon formulation for gray modules that are crucial to push the commercial use of organic photovoltaics

Darmstadt, Germany, March 15, 2016 – Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, a leading science and technology company, announced today that it is collaborating with building-integrated photovoltaics (BIPV) producer Polysolar, and innovation center CPI for a project in the UK. The Innovate UK project called "Power Generating & Energy Saving Windows" aims to enable windows of the future to generate their own solar power as well as provide greater thermal control.

The project addresses the construction industry's need for so-called zero carbon buildings by developing a transparent BIPV window that is capable of both generating power and controlling temperature. The commercialization of such a device will reduce building energy costs while offering architects greater freedom in structural design. Transparent solar glazing panels are easy to install in conventional framing, making them ideal also for surface applications such as windows, skylights, façades and roofing. The use of organic photovoltaics is attractive for a number of sectors because it is adaptable, lightweight, transparent and low-cost.

"We are excited to be part of this important project. This presents a unique opportunity to further develop the commercial use of gray OPV modules and to drive



Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

News Release

more widespread adoption of BIPV," said Brian Daniels, Head of the Advanced

Technologies business unit at Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany.

Intensive development underway

The project builds upon the partners' existing early-stage research to develop a

commercially viable power-generating window at demonstration scale based on

organic photovoltaic technology. An upgraded version of the recently launched

semitransparent gray-colored lisicon formulation from Merck KGaA, Darmstadt,

Germany, is a key element that will be further improved to help take this technology

from a prototype to the market. The OPV window demonstrator will seek to achieve

similar installation costs, transparency, performance and lifetime to that of high-

performance glazing currently used in industry, while delivering energy yields

comparable to those obtained by conventional photovoltaics in a vertical orientation.

"Modern architecture faces a dilemma of wishing to maximize natural light delivery

and reduce building energy consumption," said Hamish Watson of Polysolar. "With

our OPV glazing, we deal with these conflicts while also generating carbon-free

renewable energy, thus enabling buildings of the future to be truly zero carbon."

"The output of the project will be to produce large-scale organic photovoltaic

devices using sustainable, low-cost manufacturing processes. Once concluded, the

project will provide the industry with the required lifetimes, dimensions and price

points needed to evaluate how to take this emerging technology to market," Dave

Barwick, Principal Scientist at CPI added.

About Polysolar:

Polysolar is an award-winning UK-based producer of building-integrated photovoltaic glazing. The company develops and produces a unique range of transparent and opaque thin-film photovoltaic glazing panels. Polysolar is also a world leader in delivering innovative BIPV solutions, including everything from

solar curtain walling systems, to greenhouses and shelters.

Contact:

Joanna Slota-Newson Tel: +44 (0)1223911534

Joanna.slota-newson@polysolar.co.uk

Page 2 of 3



News Release

About the Centre for Process Innovation (CPI):

The Centre for Process Innovation is a UK-based technology innovation center and part of the High Value Manufacturing Catapult. They use applied knowledge in science and engineering combined with state-of-the-art development facilities to enable their clients to develop, prove, prototype and scale up the next generation of products and processes. The open innovation model enables clients to develop products and prove processes with minimal risk. New products and processes can be shown to be feasible before being manufactured at an industrial scale.

Contact: Steven Bagshaw

M: +44 (0)777 813 6791 steven.bagshaw@uk-cpi.com

www.uk-cpi.com

All Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, press releases are distributed by e-mail at the same time they become available on the EMD Group Website. In case you are a resident of the USA or Canada please go to www.emdgroup.com/subscribe to register again for your online subscription of this service as our newly introduced geo-targeting requires new links in the email. You may later change your selection or discontinue this service.

Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, is a leading science and technology company in healthcare, life science and performance materials. Around 50,000 employees work to further develop technologies that improve and enhance life − from biopharmaceutical therapies to treat cancer or multiple sclerosis, cutting-edge systems for scientific research and production, to liquid crystals for smartphones and LCD televisions. In 2015, Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, generated sales of € 12.85 billion in 66 countries.

Founded in 1668, Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, is the world's oldest pharmaceutical and chemical company. The founding family remains the majority owner of the publicly listed corporate group. Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, holds the global rights to the Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, name and brand. The only exceptions are the United States and Canada, where the company operates as EMD Serono, MilliporeSigma and EMD Performance Materials.