

## Q1 2014 Roadshow Presentation

Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany – Sound operations yield organic growth

Investor Relations

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt · Germany

July 2014



Disclaimer Publication of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany. In the United States and Canada the subsidiaries of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operate under the umbrella brand EMD.

To reflect such fact and to avoid any misconception of the reader of the publication certain logos, terms and business descriptions of the publication have been substituted or additional descriptions have been added. This version of the publication, therefore, slightly deviates from the otherwise identical version of the publication provided outside the United States and Canada.

### **Disclaimer**



#### Remarks

All comparative figures relate to the corresponding last year's period.

#### Important information

This presentation does not constitute an offer of securities for sale or a solicitation of an offer to purchase securities in the United States. The shares referred to herein have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and may not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration under the Securities Act or an available exemption from such registration.

#### Note regarding forward-looking statements

The information in this document may contain "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements may be identified by words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "seeks", "estimates", "will" or words of similar meaning and include, but are not limited to, statements about the expected future business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany. These statements are based on the current expectations of management of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany and E. Merck KG, Darmstadt, Germany and are inherently subject to uncertainties and changes in circumstances. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements are changes in global, political, economic, business, competitive, market and regulatory forces. Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany and E. Merck KG, Darmstadt, Germany do not undertake any obligation to update the content of this presentation and forward-looking statements to reflect actual results, or any change in events, conditions, assumptions or other factors. All trademarks mentioned in the presentation are legally protected.



# Agenda

## **Business overview**

Transforming the company

Financial review

Guidance

## A balanced portfolio of four divisions



## Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany

#### Biopharmaceuticals



Leading in certain specialty pharma markets

- Life cycle management
- Biologics
- Emerging markets

#### Consumer Health



Present in OTC niche markets

- Vitamins
- Supplements
- Strong presence in Latin America and Europe

#### **Performance Materials**



No. 1 in display materials

- Customer intimacy
- Innovation power
- Cost and technology leadership

#### Life Science

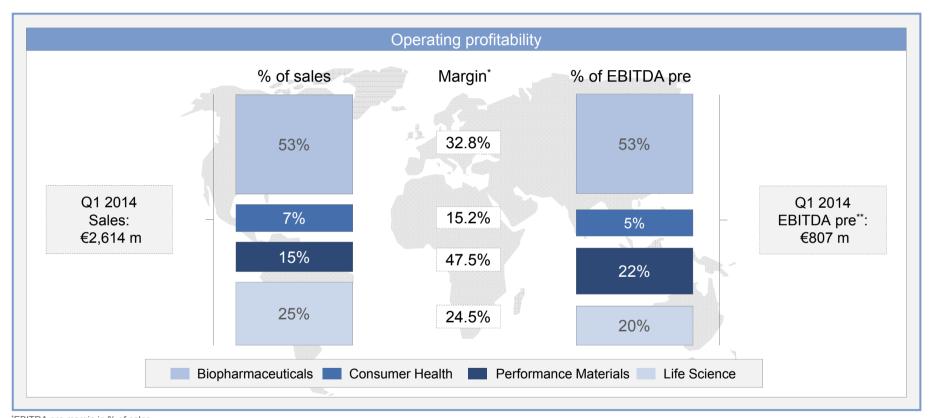


Top 3 in life science tools

- Global presence
- Innovation
- End-to-end solutions for pharma industry

## Strong businesses with attractive margins

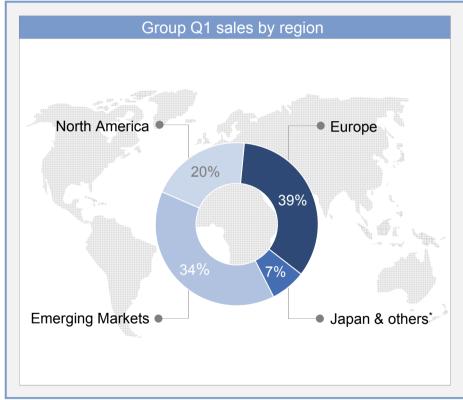


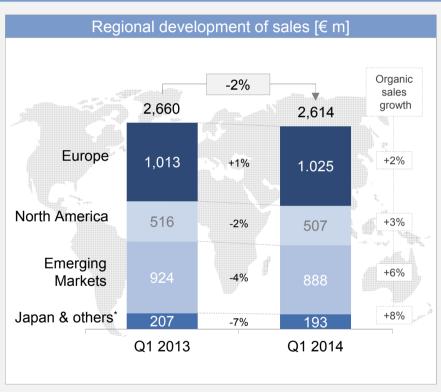


\*EBITDA pre margin in % of sales
\*\*Including Corporate/Others (-€28.3 m)

## Organic growth across all regions



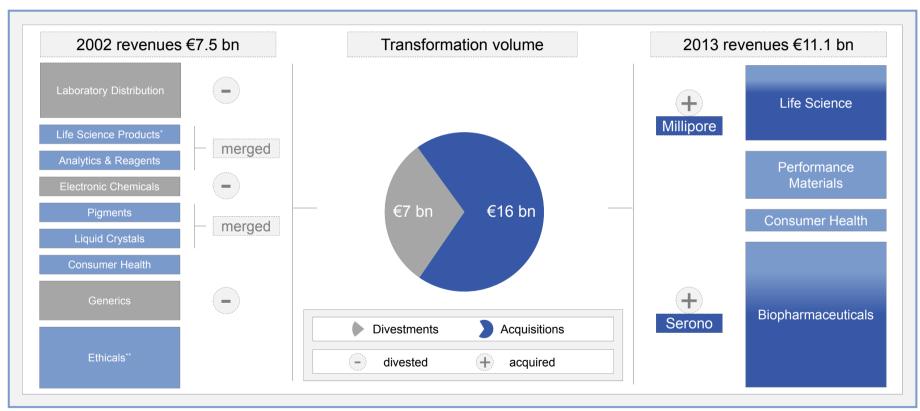




\*Australia/Oceania, Africa Totals may not add up due to rounding

## Merck KGaA

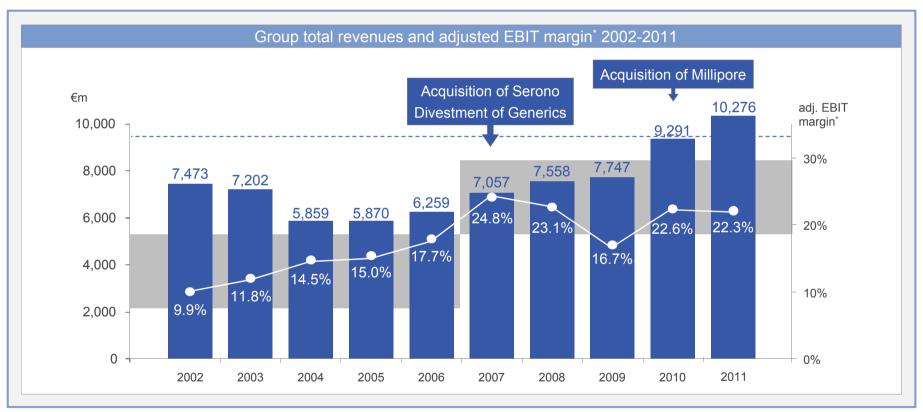
# We have added scale while strengthening the attractiveness of assets in our portfolio



\*Except "Crop Bioscience", which was divested \*\*Except "Theramex", which was divested



# Our stronger portfolio has enabled us to fundamentally improve our profitability



<sup>\*</sup>adjusted EBIT\*\* divided by total revenues

<sup>&</sup>quot;adjusted EBIT is EBIT less costs related to acquisitions (amortization and impairments of intangible assets, and integration costs) and less exceptionals



# Agenda

**Business overview** 

**Transforming the company** 

Financial review

Guidance



# Portfolio evolution improved our profitability structure, but further potential remains

	Sales growth	Gross margin	SG&A	R&D productivity
Biopharmaceuticals				
Consumer Health				
Performance Materials				
Life Science				



# Savings acceleration in second half of 2013; majority of program now completed

Acceleration

Б .		0040
Previous	Savings	2013
1 10 11000	34 11 143	2010

Biopharmaceuticals: €250 m

Consumer Health: €15 m

Performance Materials: €10 m

Life Science: €5 m

Total: €280 m

#### New disclosure 2013

#### Remaining 2014-2017\*

Biopharmaceuticals: €275 m €25 m

Consumer Health: €20 m €5 m

Performance Materials: €20 m €0 m

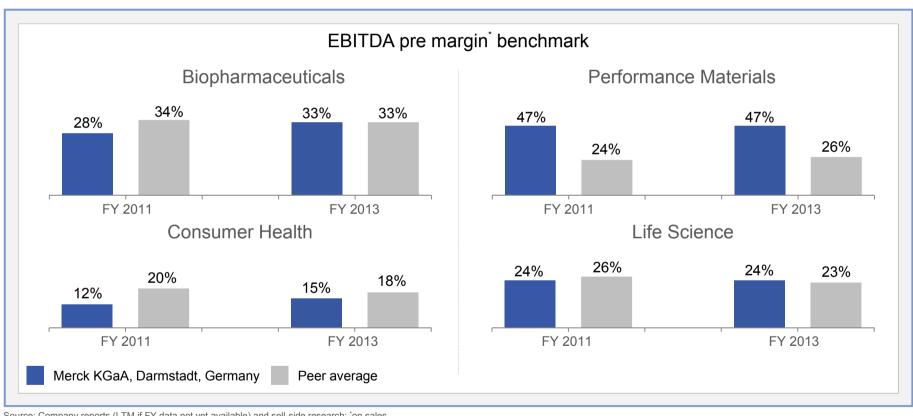
Life Science: €10 m €30 m

Total: €325 m €60 m

Swift implementation of efficiency measures: €325 m of €385 m completed

## **Divisional benchmarks**

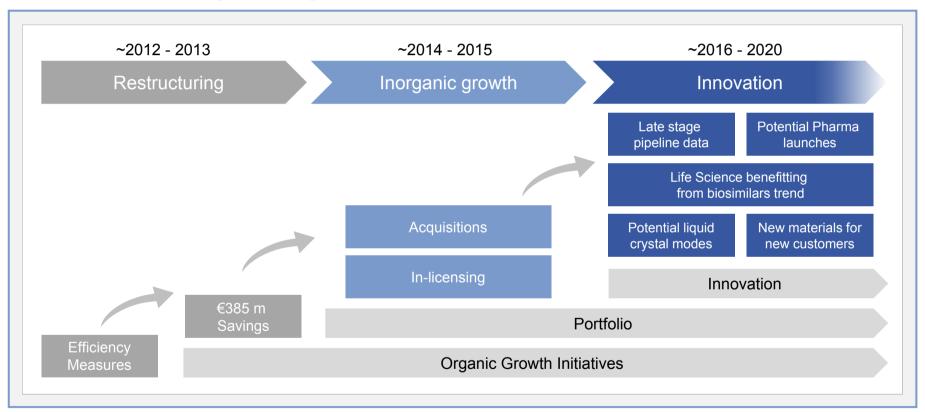




Source: Company reports (LTM if FY data not yet available) and sell-side research; \*on sales



# As restructuring nears completion, we increase focus on inorganic growth and innovation





# Agenda

**Business overview** 

Transforming the company

**Financial review** 

Guidance



# Q1 2014: Stable financials amid royalty income reduction and currency headwinds

[€ m]	Q1 2014	Q1 2013	Δ	
Sales	2,614	2,660	-2%	
EBITDA pre Margin (% of sales)	<b>807</b> 30.9%	<b>801</b> 30.1%	1%	
EPS pre [€]	2.31	2.11	9%	
Operating cash flow	409	516	-21%	
[€ m]	March 31, 2014	Dec 31, 2013	Δ	
Net financial position*	7	-307	n.m.	
Working capital	2,224	2,132	4%	
Employees	38,273	38,154	0%	
Net cash position established				

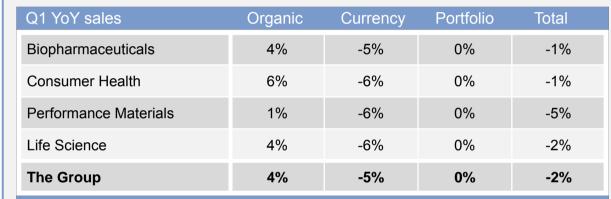
#### Q1 2014

- Sales decline as organic improvement is outweighed by negative currency effects
- EBITDA pre and EPS pre improve on solid organic performance despite loss of royalty income
- 2013 operating cash flow reflects one-time tax refund and restructuring measures
- Strong cash-generating nature of businesses yields first net cash position since June 2010
- Continued tight management of working capital; slight increase due to sound organic business

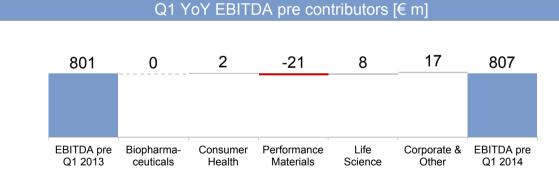
\*(+) = net cash, (-) = net debt



# All divisions post organic growth while currency headwinds continue



- Biopharmaceuticals and Life
   Science remain strongest absolute
   contributors to organic sales growth
- Currency headwinds mainly driven by the U.S. dollar and the Japanese yen

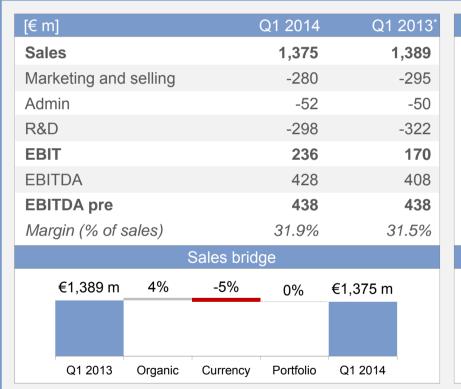


- Life Science's EBITDA pre contribution linked to solid organic performance, while Performance Materials faces strong comparables
- Corporate & Other includes higher hedging gains this year versus last year

Totals may not add up due to rounding



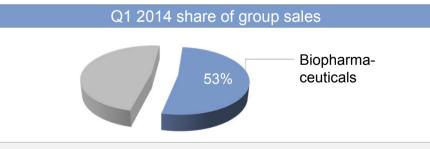
# Biopharmaceuticals: Solid performance supported by key franchises despite royalty income reduction



## ■ Organic growth more than offset by adverse currency effects

Comments

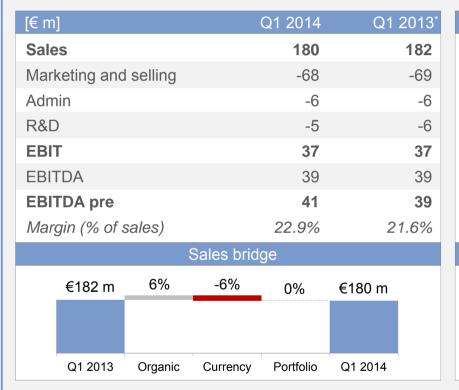
- leading to slight reduction in sales
- Rebif grows in the U.S. pricing and wholesaler restocking overcompensate volume declines due to competition
- Erbitux with moderate performance as strong growth in Japan and support from Emerging Markets is mitigated by soft Europe
- Strong organic growth of fertility business across all regions
- Marketing and selling benefits from efficiency initiatives
- Q1 2013 R&D included higher clinical development & one-time costs
- Stable profitability amid FX headwinds and reduction in royalties



Restated for product reclassification of Neurobion and Floratil from Biopharmaceuticals to Consumer Health

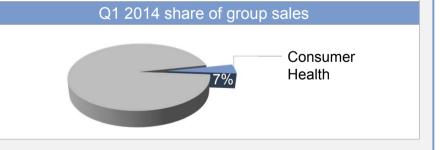


# Consumer Health: Neurobion and Femibion drive quarterly performance



#### Comments

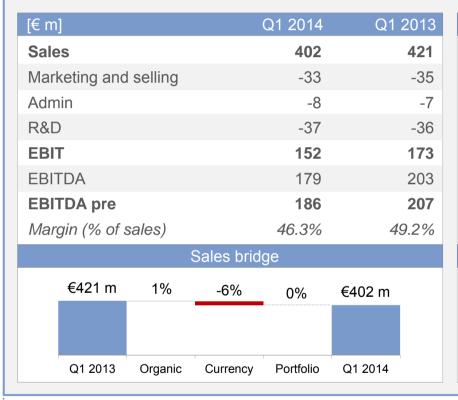
- Stable sales as solid organic growth driven by Emerging Markets is offset by FX headwinds
- Latin America grows organically due to performance of new strategic brands Neurobion and Floratil
- Europe moderate as growth of Femibion is partially countered by soft demand for cough and cold products due to milder winter
- Marketing and selling stable, while shift in promotional spending towards strategic brands continues
- Increase in profitability supported by solid organic growth as well as continued cost discipline



\*Restated for product reclassification of Neurobion and Floratil from Biopharmaceuticals to Consumer Health

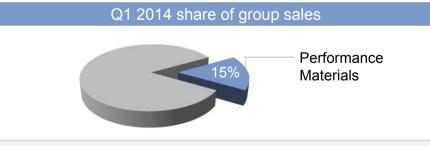


# Performance Materials: Solid performance amid high comparables and strong currency headwinds



#### Comments

- Sales lower as slight organic growth is more than offset by FX
- LC\* organically flat, facing tough comparables due to last year's strong demand and subsidy program for consumers in China
- LC\* flagship technologies benefitting from ongoing demand
- Pigments supported organically due to coating industry demand for Xirallic products and strong performance of cosmetic actives
- R&D increases slightly on investments in future technologies
- EBITDA pre down facing a strong base and FX headwinds



\*Liquid Crystals

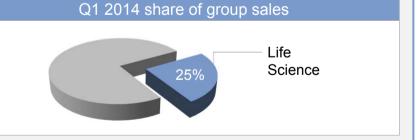


# Life Science: Growth in Process Solutions improves profitability



#### Comments

- Sales decrease slightly as organic growth is more than offset by FX mainly driven by the Japanese yen and the U.S. dollar
- Process Solutions growth driven by biopharma demand mainly stemming from Emerging Markets and Europe
- U.S. budget sequestration continues to weigh on Bioscience
- Demand for water purification solutions in Emerging Markets drive solid organic growth in Lab Solutions
- Profitability increases due to solid demand and ongoing cost discipline





# Agenda

**Business overview** 

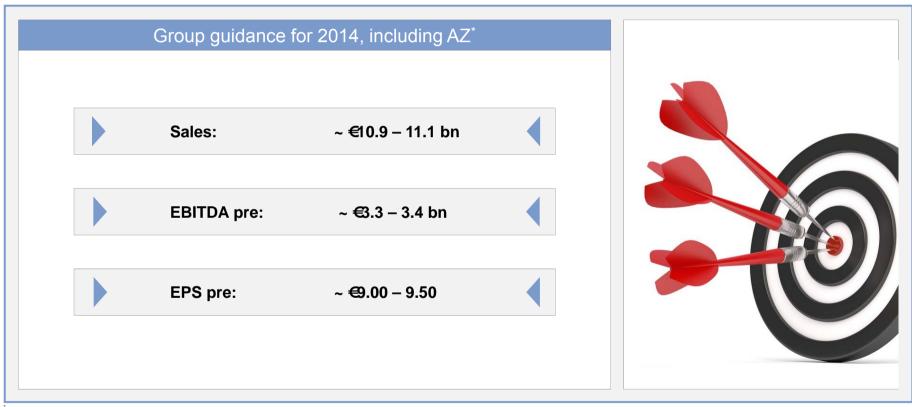
Transforming the company

Financial review

**Guidance** 

# Full year 2014 guidance





\*The AZ Electronic Materials acquisition was closed on May 2, 2014 and will be consolidated as of this date

## **Guidance details**



#### Biopharmaceuticals



Sales

Organically stable

EBITDA pre

~ €1.75 – 1.85 bn

#### Consumer Health



Sales

Moderate organic growth

EBITDA pre

~ €170 – 180 m

#### Performance Materials



Sales

Slight organic growth

EBITDA pre\*

~ €830 – 880 m

#### Life Science



Sales

Moderate organic growth

FBITDA pre

~ €640 – 670 m

Group 2014 guidance: ~ €3.3 to €3.4 billion EBITDA pre

# Merck KGaA

Darmstadt · Germany







# **Additional financial guidance**

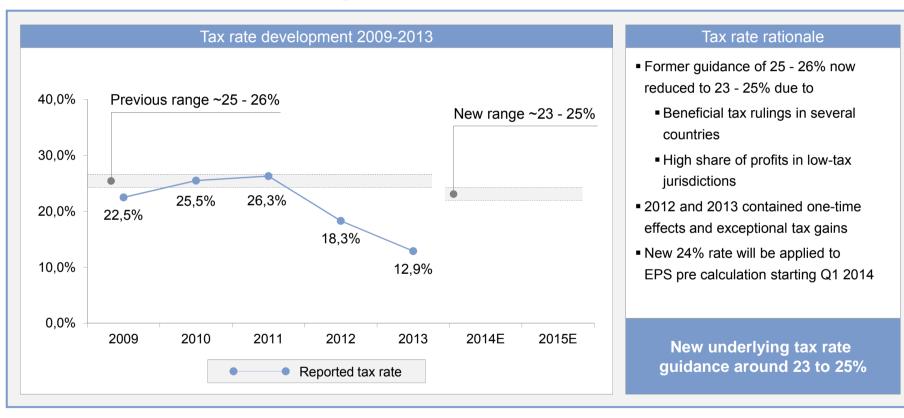


Further financial details		
Group royalty, license and commission income in 2015	~€130 – 150 m	
Corporate EBITDA pre	~€ -170 – 200 m	
Underlying tax rate	~23% to 25%	
Capex on PPE and software	~€500 m	
Hedging / USD assumption	2014 & 2015 hedge rate ~30% at EUR/USD ~1.30 to 1.35	



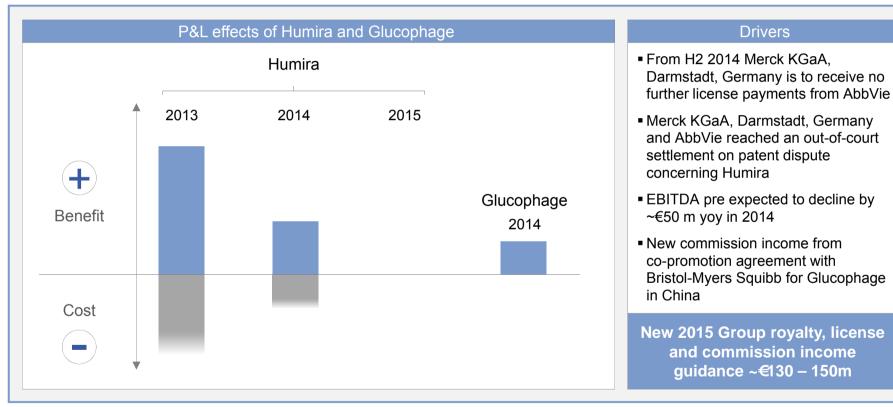


# Favorable tax rulings in several countries result in decrease in underlying tax rate





# Settlement on patent dispute with AbbVie, while BMS co-promotion will yield first results



Illustration





Growth will be driven by emerging markets, especially China and Brazil Biopharmaceuticals Mature markets will continue to be affected from austerity measures Industry growth of ~5% in Consumer Health end markets Consumer Health Emerging markets grow mid to high-single digit, European growth lower LC display market growth fueled by trend to larger displays **Performance Materials** World automotive market forecasted to grow low-single digit Biotech R&D investments increase, benefiting Process Solutions Life **Science** Lab supply market grows 1-2%; austerity measures affect Bioscience





# Solid business performance, lower financial and restructuring expenses contribute to EPS increase

[€ m]	Q1 2014	Q1 2013	Δ
EBIT	468	399	17%
Financial result	-35	-59	-41%
Profit before tax	434	341	27%
Income tax	-106	-72	48%
Tax rate (%)	24.5%	21%	
Net income	325	266	22%
EPS (⊜	1.50	1.22	23%

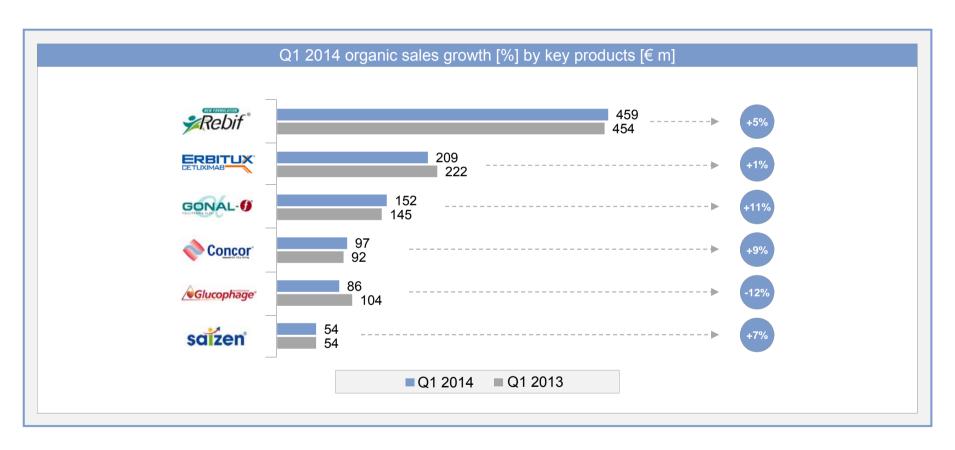
#### Reported results

- EBIT increases on lower one-time costs and organic growth offsetting lower royalties and FX headwinds
- Financial result improves on continued deleveraging and CTA\* funding
- 2013 tax rate contained favorable regional profit split
- Net income increases in line with higher EBIT

Contractual Trust Arrangement

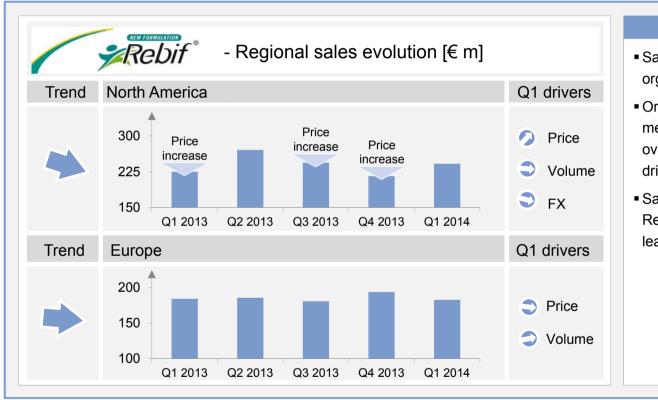


## Biopharmaceuticals organic growth by product





# Rebif – defending market leadership in Europe; competitive pressure in the U.S.

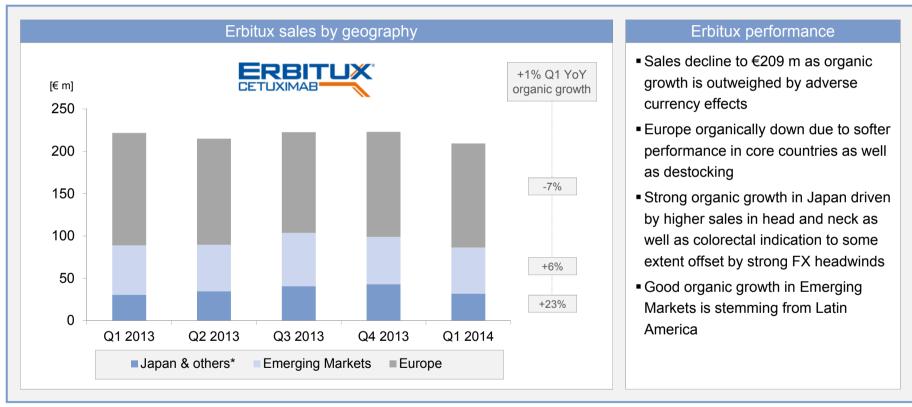


#### Rebif performance

- Sales increase slightly to €459 m as organic growth is partially offset by FX
- Organic growth in U.S. as pricing measures and wholesaler restocking overcompensate for volume declines driven by competition from orals
- Sales in Europe remain stable as Rebif continues to defend market leadership position

## Erbitux – Japan continues to drive organic growth

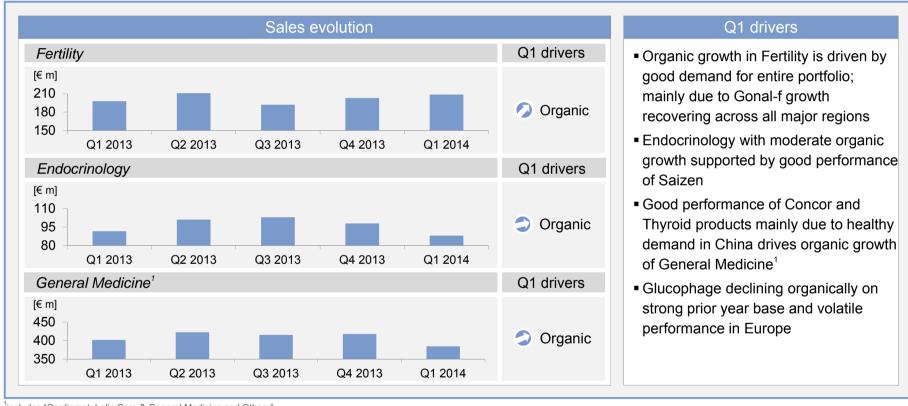




\*Australia/Oceania, Africa



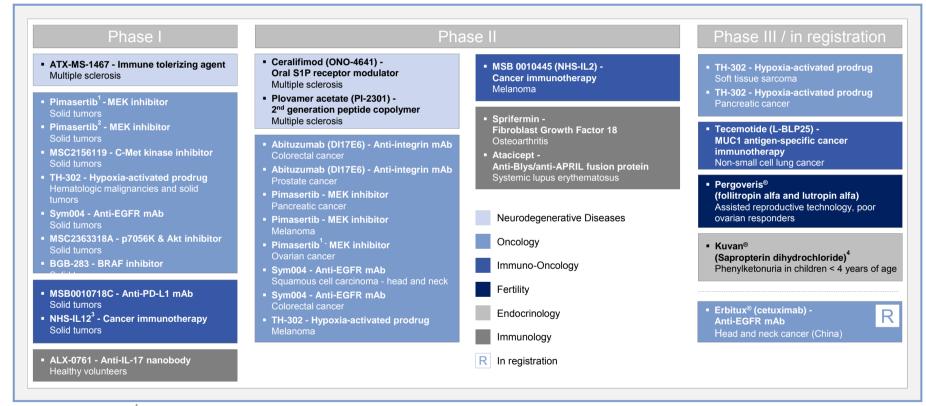
# Strong growth in Fertility while Endocrinology and General Medicine grow more moderately



includes "Cardiometabolic Care & General Medicine and Others"

## Biopharmaceuticals pipeline





Pipeline as of April 30, 2014; <sup>1</sup>Novel combination with PI3K/mTOR inhibitor (SAR245409) from Sanofi, conducted under the responsibility of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany <sup>2</sup>Novel combination with hDM2 inhibitor (SAR405838) from Sanofi, conducted under the responsibility of Sanofi; <sup>3</sup>Sponsored by the National Cancer Institute (USA); <sup>4</sup>Post-approval request by the European Medicines Agency

### **Balance sheet: Deleveraging continues**

[€ m] March	31, 2014	Dec 31, 2013	March	31, 2014	Dec 31, 2013
Current assets	7,739	7,385	Net equity	11,243	11,069
Cash and cash equivalents	2,495	981	Current liabilities	5,113	3,899
Marketable securities and financial assets	1,241	2,411	Current financial liabilities	1,812	440
Trade accounts receivable	2,044	2,021	Trade accounts payable	1,331	1,364
Inventories	1,512	1,474	Other current liabilities	1,093	1,135
Other current assets	352	361	Income tax liabilities	452	465
Income tax receivables	89	110	Current provisions	425	495
Assets held for sale	5	27	·		
Non-current assets	13,270	13,434	Non-current liabilities	4,653	5,851
Intangible assets	9,688	9,867	Non-current financial liabilities	1,917	3,257
Property, plant and equipment	2,612	2,647	Other non-current liabilities	9	6
Non-current financial assets	80	78	Non-current provisions	1,019	1,011
Other non-current assets	92	106	Prov. for pensions / other	1,084	911
Deferred tax assets	798	736	Deferred tax liabilities	623	666
Total assets	21,009	20,819	Total liabilities and equity	21,009	20,819

- Cash and cash equivalents increase in preparation for AZ acquisition
- Reclassification of 2015 bond (€1,350 m) from non-current to current liabilities

Totals may not add up due to rounding

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt · Germany

### **Underlying cash flow strength**

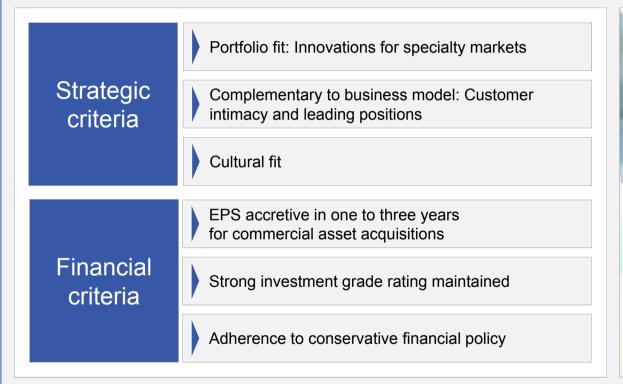


[€ m]	Q1 2014	Q1 2013	Δ	Cash flow drivers	
Profit after tax	327	269	58	■ Higher profit after tax due to solid	
D&A	302	354	-53	business performance and lower one-time items	
Changes in provisions	-47	23	-70	<ul> <li>D&amp;A lower as last year included restructuring related impairment ar</li> </ul>	
Changes in other assets / liabilities	-74	72	-146	amortization for Avonex intangible	
Other operating activities	5	-8	13	<ul> <li>Changes in provisions lower as prior year included higher restructuring, LTIP<sup>2</sup> and litigation provisions</li> </ul>	
Operating cash flow before changes in WC	513	711	-198		
Changes in working capital	-105	-195	-90	<ul> <li>Changes in other assets and liabilities contains tax refunds last year</li> </ul>	
Operating cash flow	409	516	-107	<ul> <li>Underlying operating cash flow solid</li> </ul>	
Investing cash flow	1,100	-324	1,424	<ul> <li>Investing cash flow reflects disposal financial assets in preparation for</li> </ul>	
thereof Capex <sup>1</sup>	-57	-37	-20	acquisition of AZ Electronic Materials	
Financing cash flow	7	-107	114		

<sup>1</sup>Only PPE without intangibles; <sup>2</sup>Long Term Incentive Plan Totals may not add up due to rounding



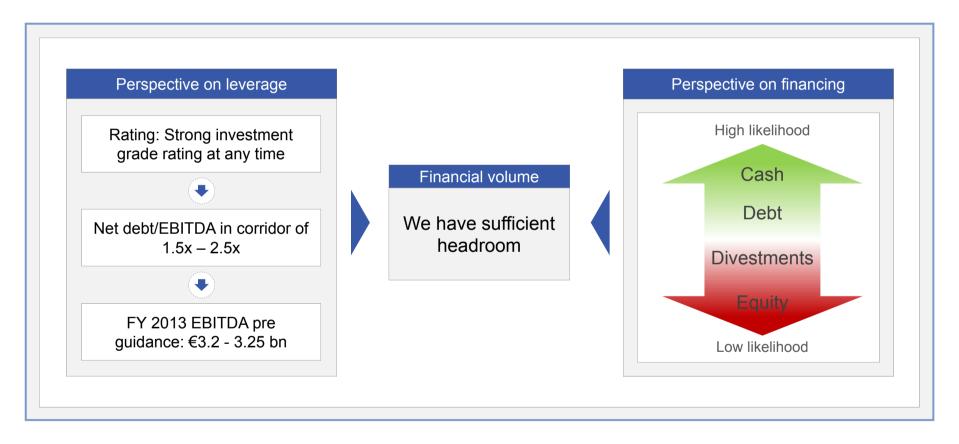






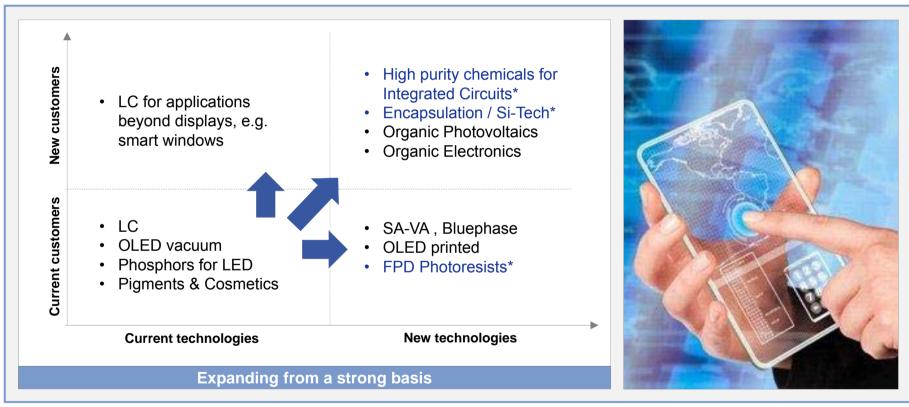
### Financial M&A framework







# Performance Materials – tapping into adjacent markets and technologies



\*New technologies for Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany added by AZ



## Acquisition of AZ Electronic Materials – an excellent fit for our company

#### Strategic rationale of the AZ Electronic Materials acquisition

### Strengthening portfolio

- Adds a premium specialty chemicals business to our existing business of high-margin liquid crystals (LC)
- Expands presence in Asian growth markets

### Building on core competencies

- AZ Electronic Materials (AZ) complements our existing activities in displays
- Adds attractive high-purity electronics chemicals with similar business model (customer proximity / high innovation content)

### Meeting core acquisition criteria

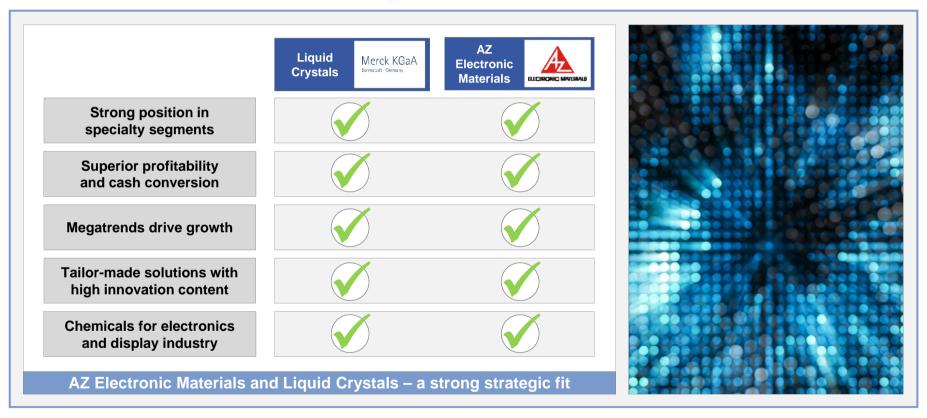
- Adds a strong position in specialty growth markets
- Focus on innovation and R&D
- Immediately accretive to EPS pre¹



<sup>1</sup>EPS pre = EPS pre one-time items and amortization from purchase price allocation (PPA)



# Liquid Crystals and AZ – two leading premium solution providers joining forces





## **AZ Electronic Materials – attractive business** characteristics

	Key strengths
Segment position	<ul> <li>No. 1 or 2 in ~80% of sales; high share of patent protection</li> <li>Chemicals only ~3% of procurement costs</li> </ul>
Chemical products	<ul><li>For displays: e.g. photoresists</li><li>For ICs: dielectrics, colloidal silica</li></ul>
EBITDA margins	■ IC Materials ~40% <sup>1</sup> ■ Optronics ~30% <sup>1</sup>
R&D spend	<ul> <li>Above-average 7% of sales<sup>1</sup></li> <li>New products drive and support margins</li> </ul>

Overview of	financial d	ata¹	
US\$ m <sup>2</sup>	2011	2012	LTM H1 2013
Revenue	792	794	774
% yoy at constant FX	+10%	+2%	n.a.
EBITDA	261	262	248
% of sales	33%	33%	32%
D&A	110	112	106
% of sales	14%	14%	14%
Employees (period end)	1,060	1,092	n.a.
Net financial debt (period end)	343	289	301
No. of shares (basic, m)	380.9	380.9	380.9

<sup>1</sup>Source: Company reports <sup>2</sup>Reporting currency is US\$

### **Transaction details**



#### Offer price

- GBp 403.5 per share in cash or equity value
   ~GBP 1.6 bn (€1.9 bn)¹
- Premium 41% over 3month volume-weighted average price (VWAP); 33% over 6-month VWAP²



Transaction multiples <sup>3</sup>			
	2012	LTM H1 2013	
EV/Sales	3.6x	3.7x	
EV/EBITDA	10.9x	11.5x	
EV/EBITDA pro-forma cum synergies <sup>4</sup>	9.6x	10.1x	

#### Transaction size and financing

- Enterprise value (EV) ~€2.1 bn incl. net debt<sup>5</sup> ~€238 m
- 100% cash-financed
- Offer is recommended by AZ's Board of Directors

#### Timing

- UK Takeover Code applies
- Expected publication of offer document: December 2013
- Expected closing of the transaction: H1 2014

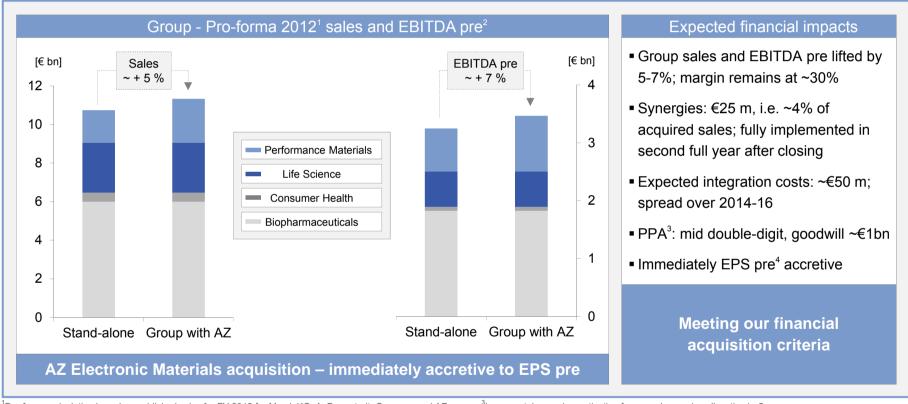
#### Conditions

- Merger control approvals
- Minimum acceptance level: 95%

<sup>1</sup>Based on fully diluted shares; <sup>2</sup>As of December 4, 2013; <sup>3</sup>Based on company reports and adjusted for option proceeds; <sup>4</sup>"Pro-forma" calculation for 2012 assumes 100% of expected synergies: transaction EV € 2.1 bn / (AZ's 2012 EBITDA US\$262 m + 100% pro-forma synergies €25 m) = 9.6x (FX conversion as of December 4, 2013: EUR/USD 1.36); more details on next page; <sup>5</sup>Including pensions

### Merck KGaA

### **AZ Electronic Materials acquisition – immediately financially accretive**





## AZ Electronic Materials acquisition is a strong strategic fit

Leverage business model

Like our Liquid Crystals business, AZ has an attractive business model based on innovation, high customer proximity, solid market share and superior profitability

Enhance leadership Broadening our product offering to the display industry and diversifying into high value-added specialty chemicals for integrated circuits

**Expand** growth profile

Accessing additional source for future growth in adjacent electronics chemicals applications

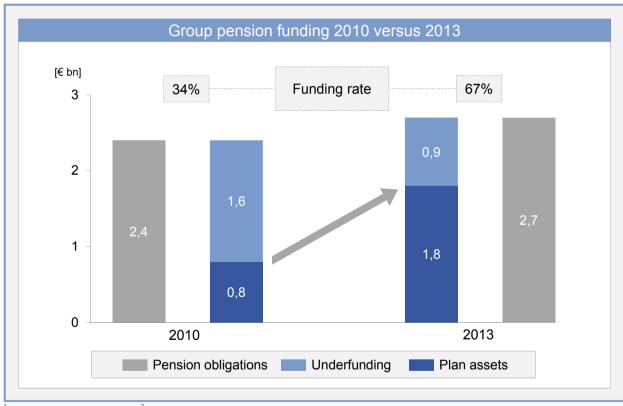
Further strengthen customer interaction

Together with AZ's knowledge, the LC unit will be in an even better position to develop future innovative solutions for its customers





# Rigorous pension funding of last three years brings the group up to market standards



- Significant improvement of funded status since 2010 by ~€1 bn
  - Start of CTA<sup>1</sup> in 2011
  - Overall CTA funding of more than €1 bn
- Improved funding ratio despite increase in pension obligations due to volatility of actuarial interest rates
- The company's funding rate above DAX average of 65%<sup>2</sup>

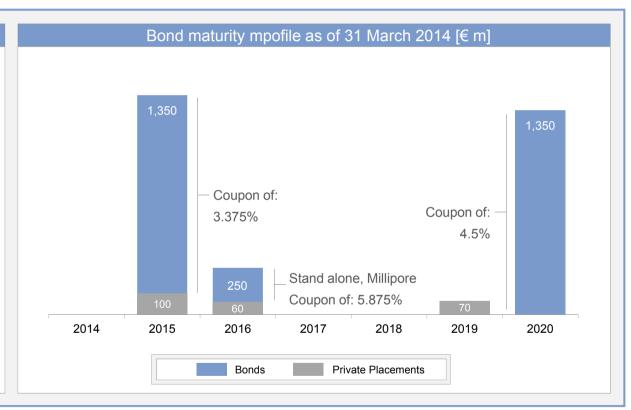
<sup>1</sup>Contractual Trust Arrangement; <sup>2</sup>Source: Towers/Watson



# Comfortable liquidity situation through broad mixture of financing sources

#### Financial profile

- A ratings: Moody's A3 (stable outlook) and S&P A (stable outlook)
- Cash and marketable securities of ~€3.7 bn
- Completely undrawn syndicated loan facility of €2 bn, due in 2018
- Updated Debt Issuance Program with frame of €15 bn, of which
   ~€3 bn are utilized
- Commercial Paper Program of €2 bn, only used for funding peaks









One-time items on EBIT					
[€ m]	Q1 20	014	Q1 2013		
	One-time items	thereof D&A	One-time items	thereof D&A	
Biopharmaceuticals	11	1	56	27	
Consumer Health	2	0	0	0	
Performance Materials	8	0	4	0	
Life Science	6	0	10	0	
Corporate & Other	11	0	3	0	
Total	38	1	74	27	





Date	Event		
August 13, 2014	Q2 2014 Earnings release		
November 13, 2014	Q3 2014 Earnings release		
March 3, 2015	Q4 2014 Earnings release		
April 17, 2015	Annual General Meeting 2015		
May 19, 2015	Q1 2015 Earnings release		



### **Investor Relations contact details**





Constantin Fest Head of Investor Relations +49 6151 72-5271 constantin.fest@emdgroup.com



Alessandra Heinz Assistant Investor Relations +49 6151 72-3321 alessandra.heinz@emdgroup.com



Svenja Bundschuh Assistant Investor Relations +49 6151 72-3744 svenja.bundschuh@emdgroup.com



Eva Sterzel AGM, Capital Market Events, IR-Media +49 6151 72-5355 eva.sterzel@emdgroup.com



Annett Weber Institutional Investors / Analysts +49 6151 72-63723 annett.weber@emdgroup.com



Olliver Lettau Fixed Income, Private Investors +49 6151 72-34409 olliver.lettau@emdgroup.com

Email: investor.relations@emdgroup.com

Web: www.emdgroup.com Fax: +49 6151 72-913321