# MERCK KGAA, DARMSTADT, GERMANY -04/FY 2017 ROADSHOW

**Investor Relations** 

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#### Agenda

#### **D** Business overview

**02** Transforming the company



- Healthcare Funding for success
- **Life Science Focusing on profitable growth**
- **D5** Performance Materials Maintaining leadership and innovation
- **Executive summary and guidance**





## BUSINESS OVERVIEW

# Group Portfolio of three high-tech businesses



## Leading in specialty pharma markets

- Biologics and small-molecules
- Research focus: Oncology, Immunology & Immuno-Oncology
- Over-the-counter medicine



#### Leading life science company

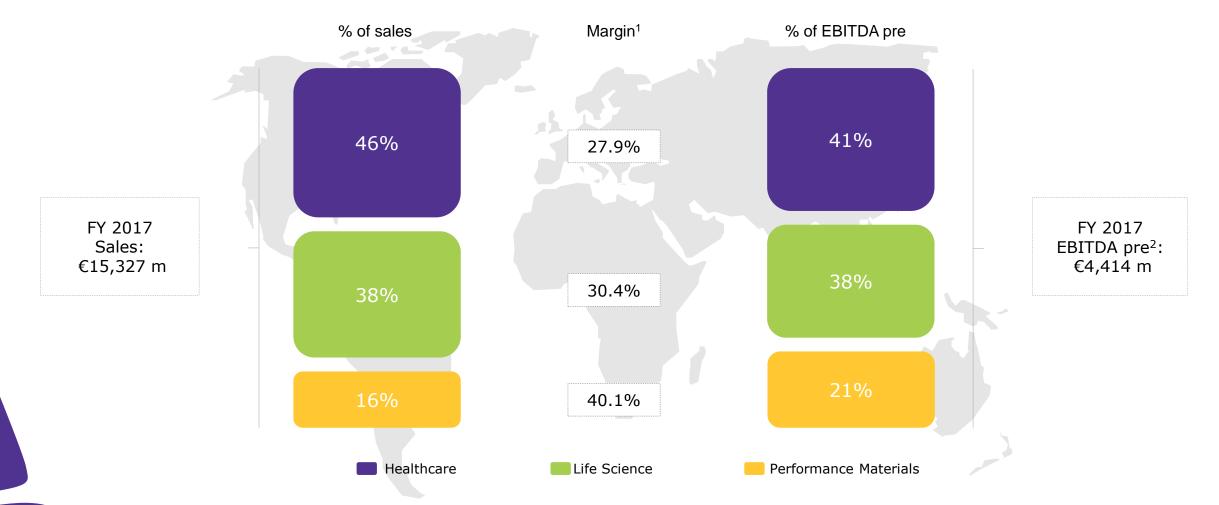
- Tools and services for biotech
   research & production
- Tools and laboratory supply for the academic research and industrial testing



## Market leader in specialty materials

- Innovative display materials
- Effect pigments and functional materials
- High-tech materials for electronics

#### Group Strong businesses with attractive margins

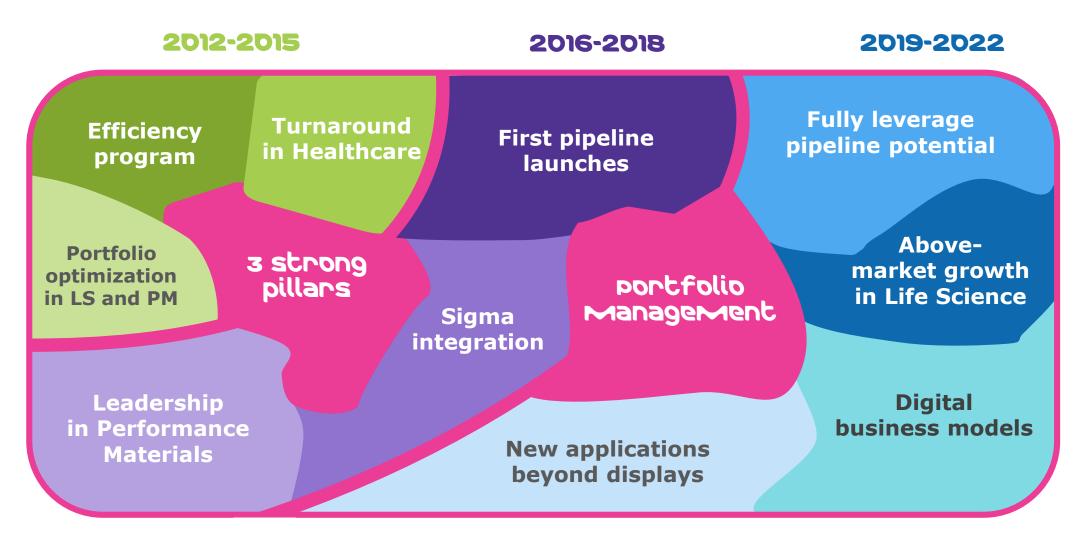


Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany



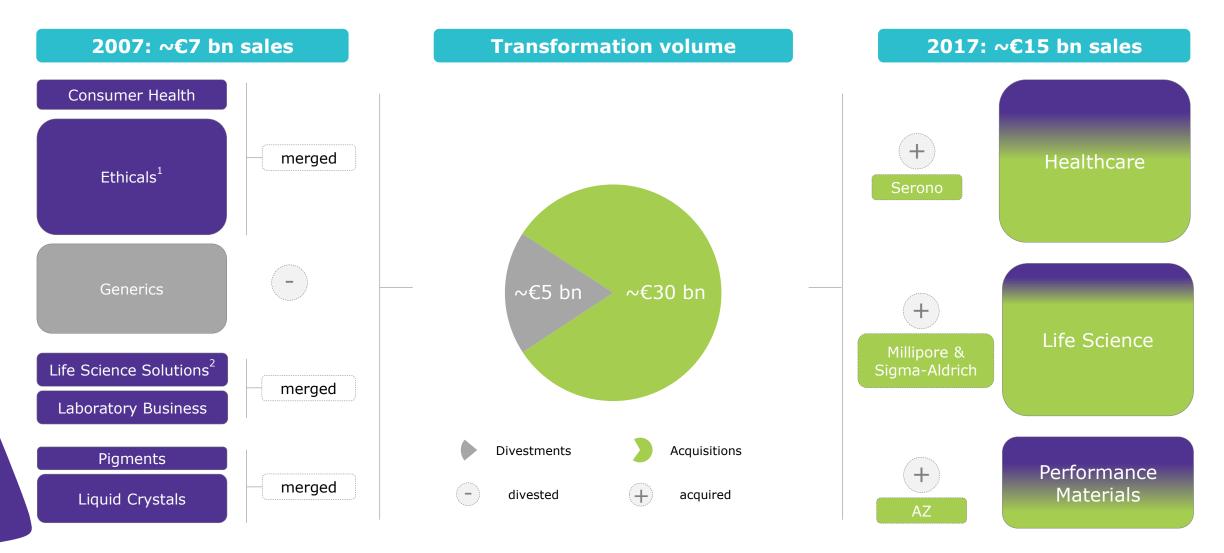
# 02 TRANSFORMING THE COMPANY

# Group Strategic roadmap 2016-2022



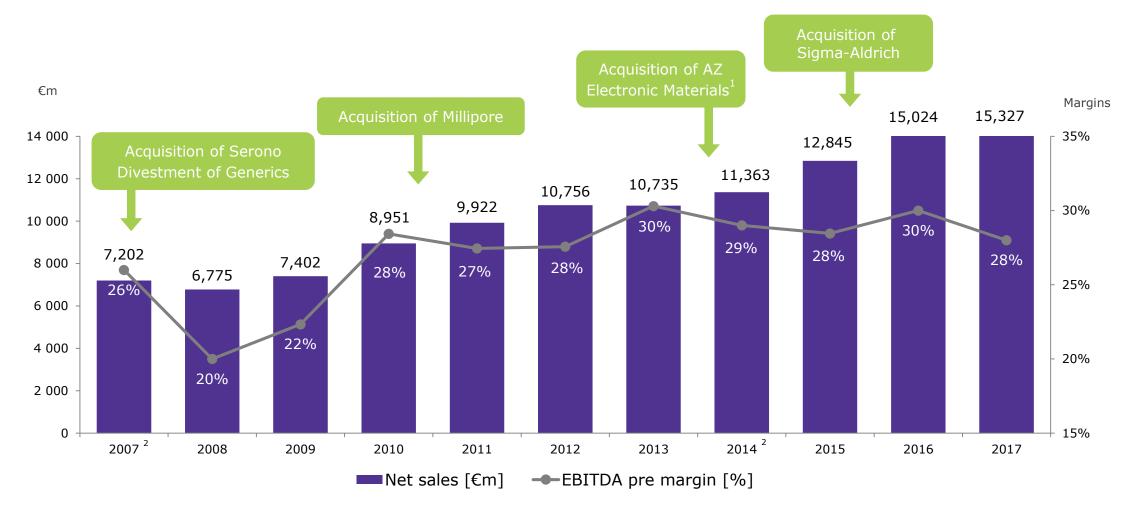
Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

## Group We have added scale and strengthened the attractiveness of our portfolio



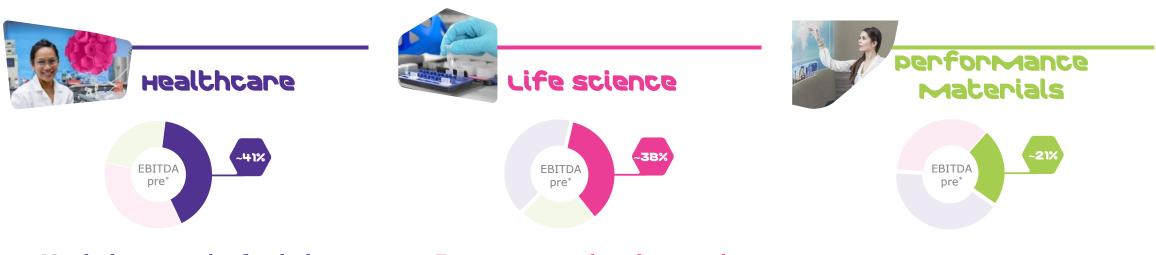
Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

### Group Profitability improved fundamentally



<sup>1</sup>Included since 2 May 2014; <sup>2</sup>2007 and 2014 EBITDA pre margin adjusted for comparability

## Group Clear set of priority goals to be realized by 2018



- Maximize growth of existing franchises
- Deliver pipeline: one product launch or indication p.a. from 2017

- Focus on seamless integration and deliver cost synergies
- Leverage strategic capabilities for value creation
- Drive innovation and technology leadership across all businesses
- Innovate in applications also beyond displays

#### Merck kgan, parmstadt, germany

- Deleverage to <2x net debt / EBITDA pre in 2018</li>
- No large acquisitions (>€500 m) until end of 2018 (unless financed by divestments)
- Dividend policy that ensures a sustainable and resilient development

## Group Regular portfolio review and optimization remains key

- Acquisitions and divestments are part of our history
- Licensing transactions remain on our agenda
- All prior transactions earned their required cost of capital

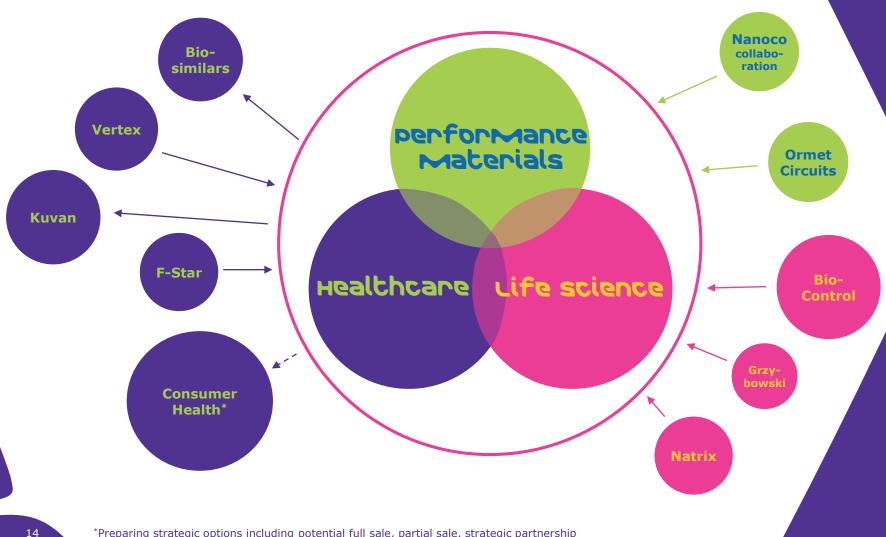
Regular portfolio review and active capital allocation will continue ома and track record

- Supporting mid-term strategy and strengthening core business
- Growing in attractive markets
- Proven track record: strong ability to win
- Compelling financials:
  - IRR > WACC
  - EPS pre accretive
  - Maintain investment-grade credit rating

Disciplined approach to portfolio management will persist



## Group Stronger portfolio through active management

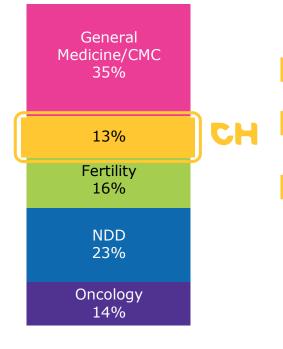


## profitable growth and value creation

- Well-balanced approach to organic and inorganic growth
- Strengthened all three businesses
- Increased resilience of Group

#### **Preparing strategic options for Consumer Health**

#### Healthcare - Net sales 2017



Consumer Health entering next phase

Accelerating successful future development

Strategic options include potential full or partial sale or strategic partnerships

#### High-quality brands

- Well-recognized consumer brands in attractive categories
- Differentiated and compelling consumer brand positioning

#### **Diversified presence**

- Well-balanced presence in >40 markets
- Strong footprint in emerging markets: >50% of sales from growth markets

#### High-growth Markets

- Global €100 bn OTC\* market seen growing ~5% until 2025
- Strong demand drivers: demographics, emerging markets, self-care demand

#### **Attractive financials**

- Sales ~€911 m in 2017: org. CAGR 2013-2017 ~6%
- ~3,400 employees globally

## Accelerating strategy; fully capturing market opportunities; strong business with leading brands in attractive OTC categories

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Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany





## Healthcare Healthcare is set to deliver on promising pipeline candidates

**Deliver** on organic growth

Focus on pipeline



Stable existing business



Solid pipeline of oncology, immuno-oncology and immunology molecules



Competitive R&D funding in our focus areas



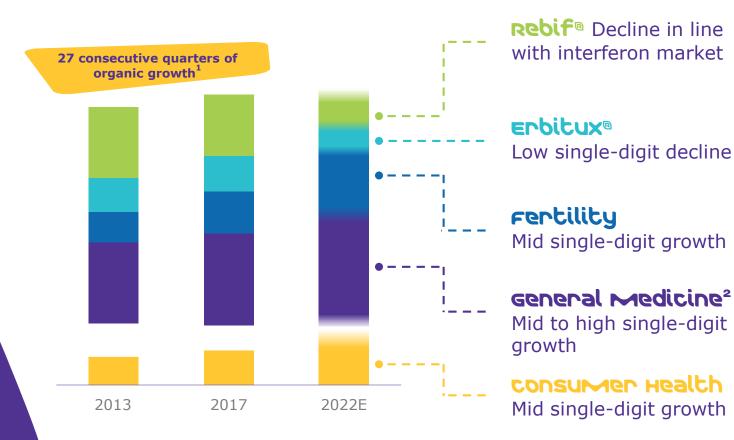
Cost discipline and efficient execution





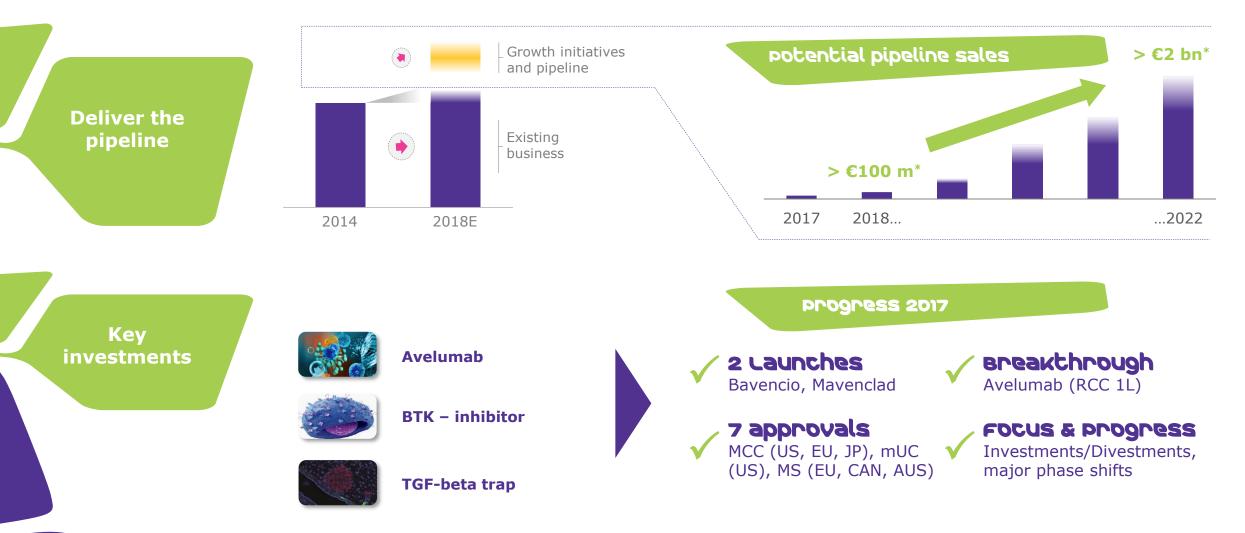
#### Healthcare Ambition to keep core business sales organically stable until 2022

Healthcare core business net sales until 2022

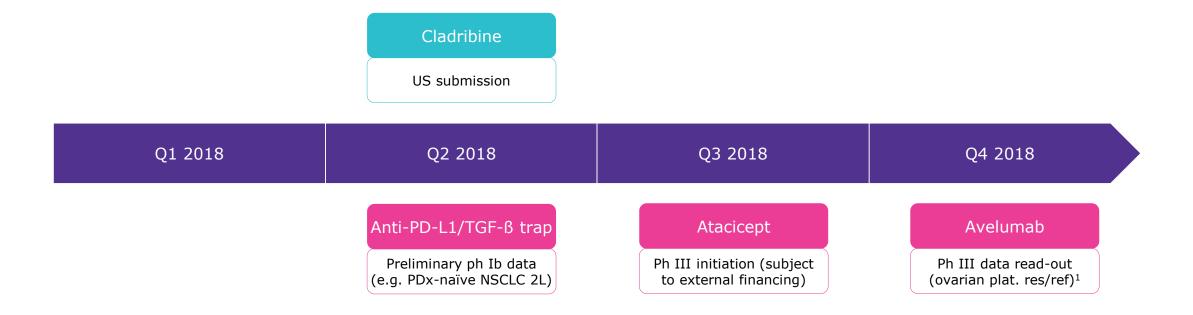


- Maintaining solid track record of patient retention
- Integration into joint franchise strategy with Mavenclad<sup>®</sup>
- Driving emerging markets growth
- Mitigate price and competitive pressure in EU by clear Erbitux<sup>®</sup> franchise positioning
- Drug demand driven by emerging markets growth and demographics
- Differentiation versus competition
- Emerging markets demand growth enhanced by new launches, e.g. GlucophageXR<sup>®</sup> China
- Repatriation measures
- Continuously build emerging markets
   presence
- Invest in key strategic brands

#### Healthcare Well on track to deliver the pipeline



#### Healthcare Upcoming catalysts





## **LIFE SCIENCE** Focus on profitable growth

### Life Science Serving customers across the life science industry



- Academic and government institutions
- Biopharma R&D
- Industry R&D



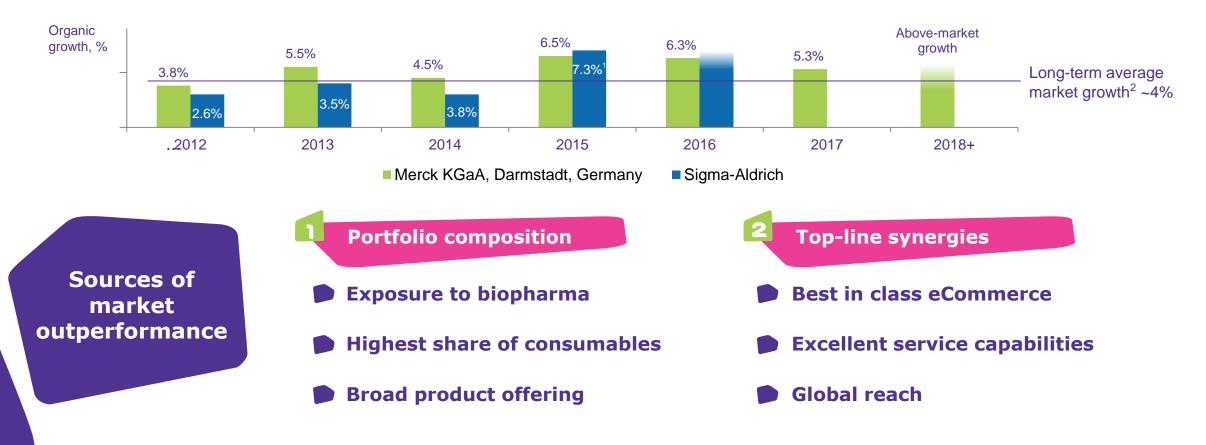
- Pharmaceutical companies
- Small biotech
- Contract manufacturing organizations



- Diagnostic manufacturers
- Clinical testing labs
- Food & Beverage manufacturers

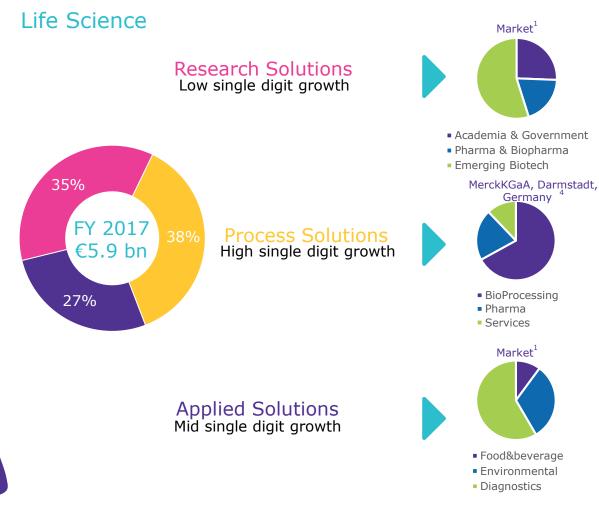
## Life Science Above-market growth to be enhanced by top-line synergies

Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany and Sigma-Aldrich organic growth rates versus market growth





## Life Science Business is on track to deliver above-market organic growth

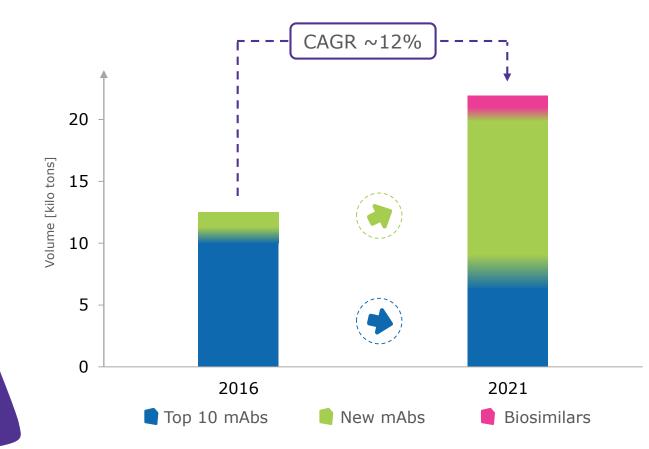


#### Long-term growth drivers

- Research activity: >3,000 projects in research pipelines<sup>2</sup>, rising number of experiments and newly emerging therapies/technologies backs healthy growth in biotech and CROs<sup>3</sup>
- **Public and private funding**: availability, access and predictability drive demand from academia and emerging biotech customers
- Regulation: rising requirements foster long-term customer partnerships
- Biologics: mAbs production<sup>5</sup> growing by ~12% p.a. for 2016-2021 driven by new molecules and biosimilars
- Diversification: contribution by top 10 molecules will decline to ~30% until 2021 from 80% today<sup>6</sup>
- **Noval modalities**: innovation in complex-to-deliver therapies, e.g. gene and cell therapy, will drive demand for single-use, end-to-end and new technology solutions
- **Regulation**: testing volumes overall are rising globally rise in quality standards and increased demand for testing across customer segments
- Population and economic growth: demand for access to more sophisticated products and services rises, e.g. in emerging markets
- **Speed**: need for fast testing results raises requirements for Applied customers, esp. in clinical testing and food & beverage testing

#### Democratization of mAbs market will drive diversification, change, variability

mAb volume projections 2016 to 2021



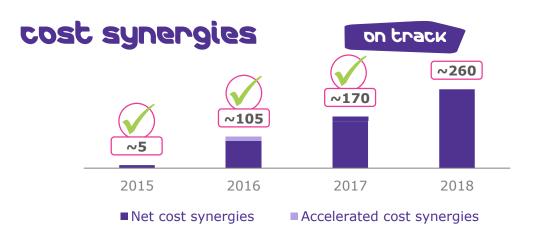
## market development

- Overall mAbs market will grow ~12% CAGR
- Top 10 originator mAbs represent
   ~ 80% of market volume
- In 2021 ~ 90% of the volume will be shared between Top 35 mAbs
- Biosimilars will gain share, but remain a minority mid-term

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

#### Integration of Sigma and synergy generation progressing well

#### on track to deliver planned synergies of ~ <280 M until 2018



- Network consolidation and operational transformation ongoing
  - Consolidated 10 manufacturing and distribution sites
  - Announced consolidation of 5 further sites
- Combination of customer service centers and offshoring of transactional tasks

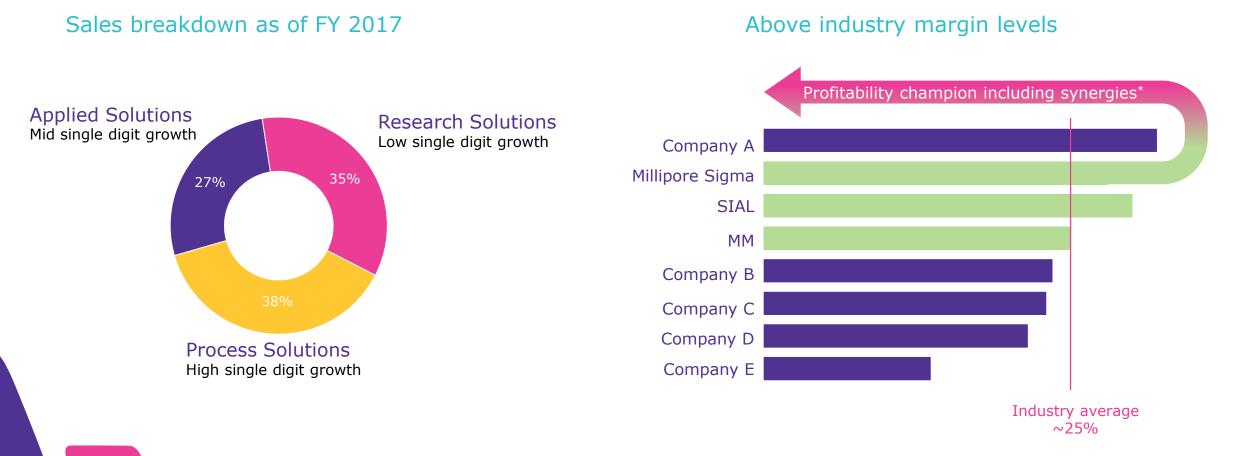






- Continued integration of sigmaaldrich.com
  - ~80% of relevant products in U.S. and EU are available online
  - >1/3 of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany eCommerce orders now contain products from both legacy companies
- Complete offering in Process Solutions

#### Life Science We aim to be the profitability champion of the sector



#### Life Science is well set for sustainable growth and profitability

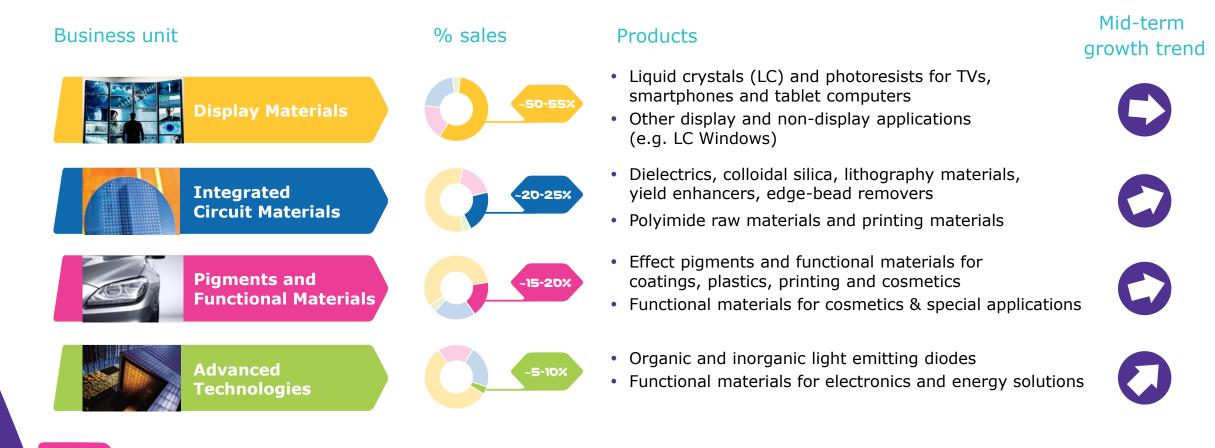




## PERFORMANCE MATERIALS

Maintaining leadership and innovation

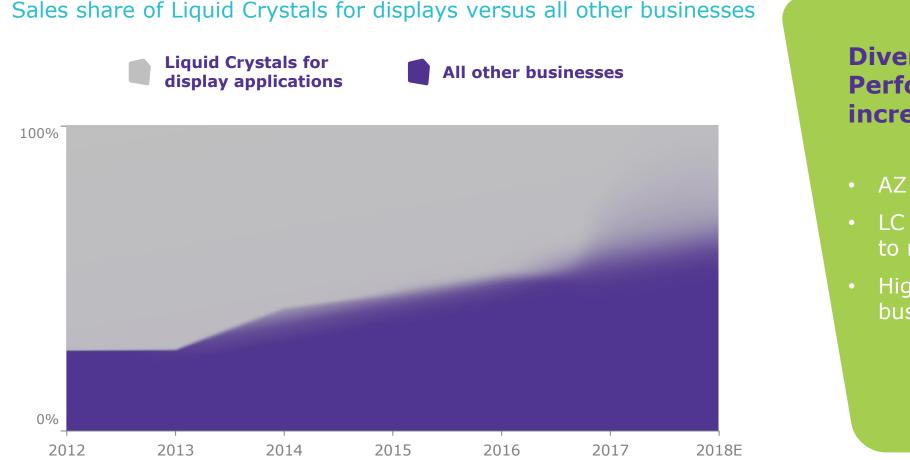
#### Performance Materials The four pillars are set for future profitable growth



#### Well-founded medium-term low single-digit growth profile



# Four-pillar-strategy drives Performance Materials to a higher level of diversification



**Diversification of Performance Materials increased due to** 

- AZ acquisition in 2014
- LC market shares returning to more normal levels
- Higher growth of non-LC businesses

## Market share normalization will have financial implications

#### sales:

- ~ €200 300 m Liquid Crystals sales decline, depending on market share assumptions
- Started end of 2016; expected to last up to end of 2018

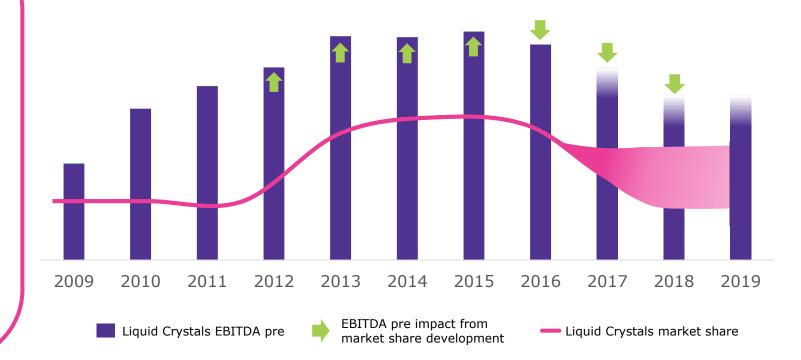
#### profitability :

- Volume growth temporarily below typical price decline
- Lower volume growth limits operational efficiencies
- Lower share of business with highest profitability causes negative mix

#### Earnings:

• Significant EBITDA pre impact

#### Liquid Crystals: Organic EBITDA pre and market share illustration



Strong sales and EBITDA pre contribution from 2012-2015 to reverse from 2017 onwards

#### Performance Materials on track to achieve solid growth path

Performance Materials mid-term sales development and drivers



#### Advanced Technologies Enhance and exploit leading position in OLED

#### **Integrated Circuit Materials**

Outpace market growth with specialty materials assisting miniaturization

#### **Pigments & Functional Materials**

Expansion into larger functional material markets

#### **Display Materials**

- Assumed market share stabilization after 2018
- Area demand and capacity growth of ~4%
- New modes mitigating price declines (SA-VA, UB-Plus,...)
- Liquid Crystals initiatives beyond displays to contribute from 2018 onwards (windows, antennas, light guiding)



## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND** GUIDANCE

## Group We are well on track to deliver on our promises





#### Merck's KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany qualitative full-year 2018 guidance

**Net sales:** Moderate organic growth; moderate FX headwinds<sup>\*</sup>

**EBITDA pre:** Slight organic decline; -4 to -6% YoY headwinds from FX

#### EBITDA-SUPPORTING Factors

- Organic net sales growth by Healthcare and Life Science
- Sigma-Aldrich incremental cost and revenue synergies ~+€95 m YoY
- Biosimilars divestment frees up R&D budget (2017: mid to high double-digit million R&D costs)
- First full-year sales contribution from newly launched pipeline products Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> and Bavencio<sup>®</sup>

Underlying R&D costs in Healthcare are budgeted above 2017, but actual development will be subject to clinical data outcome of priority projects and prioritization decisions

EBITDA-reducing factors

- Healthcare margins negatively impacted by product mix (esp. Rebif)
- 2017 special gains of ~€200 m will not recur
- Performance Materials sales and earnings continuously affected by decline in Liquid Crystals
- First launch preparations for Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> U.S., driving M&S costs
- At current rates, FX remains a strong headwind, esp. in H1 2018

# Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany to return to profitable growth track from 2019 onwards

EBITDA pre growth from accelerated top line growth and disciplined cost management

EBITDA pre growth driven by above-market growth and further margin expansion from operating leverage



HC

LS

Trough year for profitability and focus on strategy execution



High confidence to deliver sales and EBITDA pre growth as well as EBITDA pre margin improvements



# Strong confidence and commitment for future growth

We offer a unique and promising portfolio with leading market positions and high innovation potential



We are highly profitable, invest strongly in our future potential and will generate sustainable profitable growth from 2019 onwards

We are financially rock solid and therefore able to finance our future organic growth

We will continue to deliver on our promises and communicate transparently



# Appendix









**Performance Materials** 







# GUIDANCE DETAILS

# 2018 business sector guidance (including Consumer Health)



### Net sales

- Moderate organic growth: ongoing organic Rebif decline offset by growth in other franchises
- Full-year contributions from 2017 launches

### EBITDA pre

- Slight organic % YoY decline
- Adverse FX impact
- Higher R&D, subject to pipeline decisions
- Higher M&S investments, for launch preparations

# Life Science

### Net sales

 Organic growth slightly above market; driven by Process Solutions

### EBITDA pre

- Organic % YoY growth with similar dynamics as in prior year (2017)
- Adverse FX impact
- Full realization of expected synergies



### Net sales

- Slight to moderate organic decline
- Volume increases in all businesses
- Ongoing Liquid Crystals market share decline

### EBITDA pre

- Organic % YoY decline in the mid teens
- Adverse FX impact
- Decline from LC cannot be compensated by ICM and Pigments

# **Additional financial guidance 2018**

### Further financial details

Corporate & Other EBITDA pre	~ -€320 – -360m
Interest result	~ -€230 – -240 m
Effective tax rate	~ 24% to 26%
Capex on PPE	~ €900 – 950 m
Hedging/USD assumption	2018 hedge ratio ~50-60% at EUR/USD ~ 1.19 to 1.20
2018 Ø EUR/USD assumption	~ <b>1.18</b> – <b>1.22</b> <sup>1</sup>





# Group We have clear financial priorities

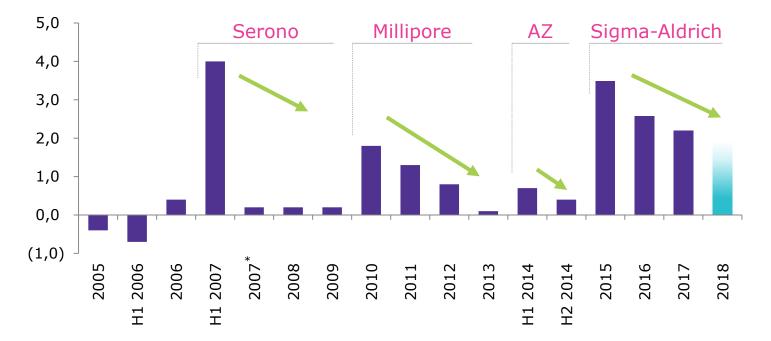


- **Strong cash flow** will be used to drive down gearing to <2x net debt / EBITDA pre in 2018
- Larger acquisitions (>€500 m) ruled out for 2018 (or financed by divestments)
- **Dividend policy** that ensures a sustainable and resilient development
- Synergy generation is utmost priority
- Cost discipline continues in all business sectors
- Further efficiency gains from ongoing improvement and harmonization of processes and systems
- All our businesses have growth potential
- **Decisions on growth investments** are based on sound business cases and robust clinical data

Near-term financial priorities will secure our profitable growth path

# Group We remain focused on deleveraging

### Net debt excl. pensions / EBITDA pre



- We have a strong track record of disciplined deleveraging after large acquisitions
- We stay focused on deleveraging to gain financial flexibility

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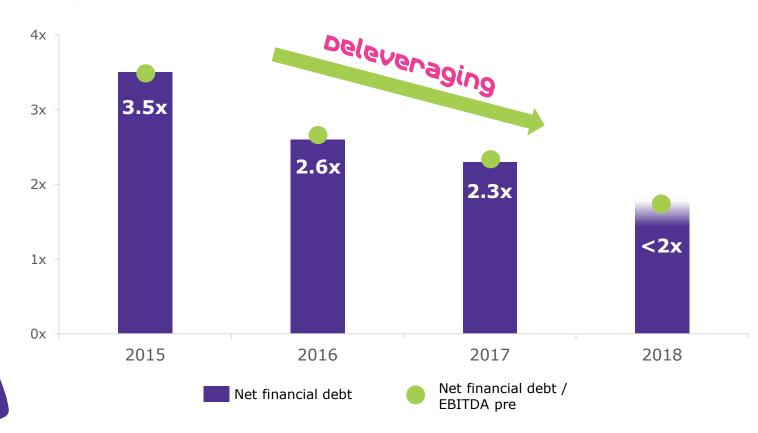
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- Deleverage to <2x net debt / EBITDA pre in 2018</li>
- No large acquisitions (>€500 m) until end of 2018 (unless financed by divestments)
- Dividend policy that ensures a sustainable and resilient development

# Strong focus on cash generation to ensure swift deleveraging

### Net financial debt<sup>\*</sup> and leverage development

[Net financial debt/ EBITDA pre]



### Focus on deleveraging

- Commitment to swift deleveraging to ensure a strong investment grade credit rating and financial flexibility
- •Strong cash flow will be used to drive down leverage to expected <2x net debt/EBITDA pre in 2018
- Larger acquisitions (>€500 m) ruled out for 2018 (or financed by divestments)

### **FX** sensitivity per business sector



### Sales

- Global presence
- $\bullet\,{\sim}35\%$  of sales in Europe

#### Costs

- High Swiss franc cost base due to manufacturing sites
- R&D hub and notable sales force in U.S.





#### Sales

• Balanced regional sales split between EU, NA and RoW

### Costs

- Extensive manufacturing and research footprint in the U.S.
- Global customer proximity requires broad-based sales force





### Sales

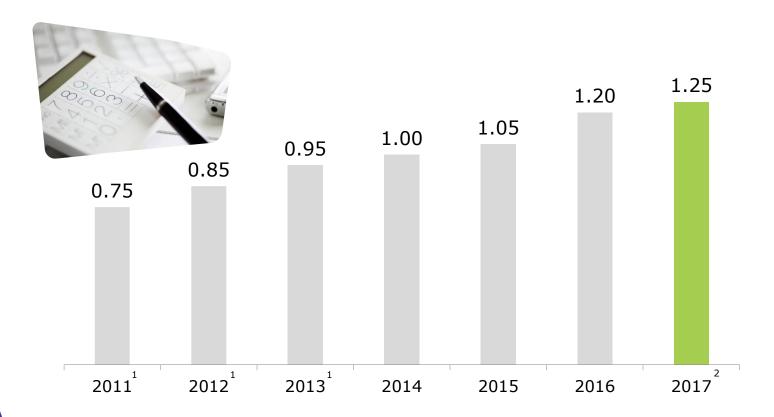
- ~80% of sales in Asia-Pacific
- Industry is USD-driven Costs
- Main production sites in Germany
- Several R&D and mixing facilities in Asia



<sup>1</sup>Net sales not generated in €; <sup>2</sup>Indicative feedthrough of net sales FX impact to EBITDA pre; can vary over time

# **Dividend growth sustained**

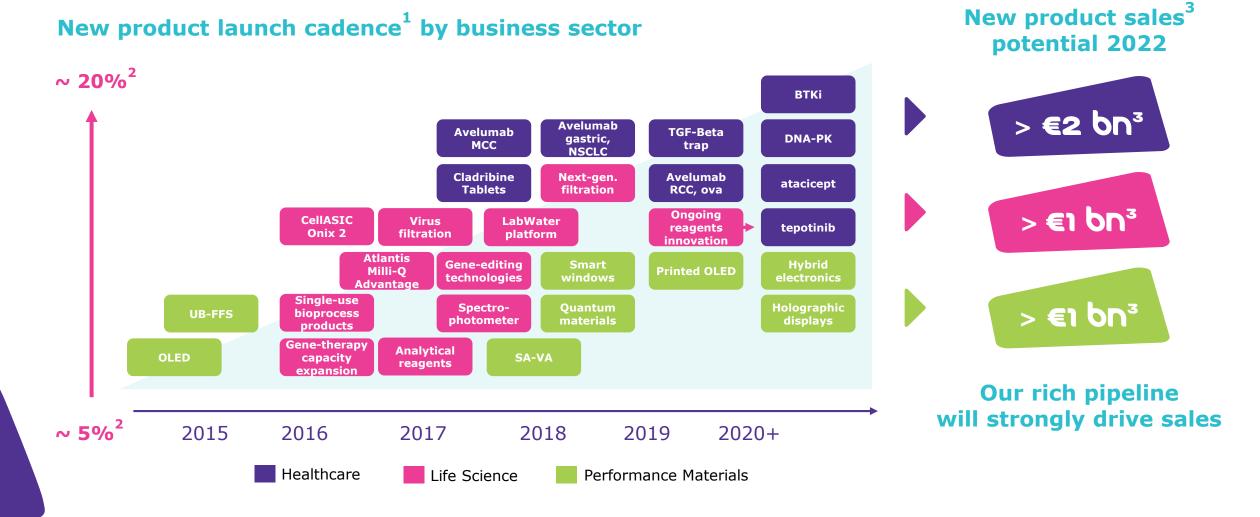
### Dividend<sup>1</sup> development 2011-2017



### 2017 dividend

- Dividend of €1.25 (+4% YoY) per share proposed<sup>2</sup> for 2017
- •20.3% of EPS pre
- Sustainable dividend growth
- Dividend yield<sup>3</sup> of 1.4%

# Our strong innovation capabilities will drive growth



<sup>1</sup>Illustration: timelines may change as product introductions are subject to customer adoption and implementation; pharma pipeline products are under clinical investigation and there is no guarantee any product will be approved in the sought-after indication; <sup>2</sup>Share of total Group net sales from new products launched over the past 5 years, risk-adjusted; <sup>3</sup>risk-adjusted

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# Portfolio management: Differentiating across diverse business models

### General Medicine portfolio



- •Limited risk with high cash generation
- Sustainable steady growth fueled by Emerging Markets

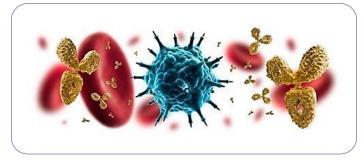
### **Biologicals** portfolio



- Moderate risk and reward profile
- Economies of scale due to stateof-the-art production capabilities
- Emerging Markets gain importance



### Oncology & Immunology innovation portfolio



- High reward at high risk
- Innovation key success factor high R&D spend
- Promising pipeline projects



Mid-term, all parts of the portfolio need to earn their cost of capital

# The road to maximizing Healthcare's existing franchises is clear



Continue to drive mCRC<sup>\*</sup> share by increasing patient testing and expanding head and neck coverage

consumer нealth



Capitalize on strong efficacy and new smart devices to maximize differentiation and defend franchise

Build on No.1 position and ART<sup>\*</sup> channel access with

sales and marketing activities delivering above-market



embryo diagnostics and other innovative technologies



Glucophage

Saizen<sup>®</sup>

Concor<sup>®</sup>

Harness strengths of existing business and build a new focus area driven by innovative devices and services for patients

Build on existing track record in emerging markets, drive brand and lifecycle management and expand business including asset repatriation





organic sales growth

# **Clinical pipeline**

### February 15, 2018

#### Phase I

M2698 p70S6K & Akt inhibitor Solid tumors

M3814 DNA-PK inhibitor Solid tumors

M9831 (VX-984) DNA-PK inhibitor Solid tumors

M6620 (VX-970) ATR inhibitor Solid tumors

M4344 (VX-803) ATR inhibitor Solid tumors

M3541 ATM inhibitor Solid tumors

M8891 MetAP2 inhibitor Solid tumors

M7583 BTK inhibitor Hematological malignancies avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Solid tumors

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Hematological malignancies

M9241 (NHS-IL12)<sup>2</sup> Cancer immunotherapy Solid tumors

M7824 anti-PD-L1/TGFbeta trap Solid tumors

M4112 Cancer immunotherapy Solid tumors

M1095 (ALX-0761)<sup>3</sup> anti-IL-17 A/F nanobody Psoriasis M6495 anti-ADAMTS-5 nanobody Osteoarthritis

M5717 PeEF2 inhibitor Malaria

#### Phase II

tepotinib c-Met kinase inhibitor Non-small cell lung cancer

**tepotinib c-Met kinase inhibitor** Hepatocellular cancer

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Merkel cell cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

sprifermin fibroblast growth factor 18 Osteoarthritis

atacicept anti-Blys/anti-APRIL fusion protein Systemic lupus erythematosus

atacicept anti-Blys/anti-APRIL fusion protein IgA nephropathy

abituzumab anti-CD51 mAb Systemic sclerosis with interstitial lung disease

evobrutinib BTK inhibitor Rheumatoid arthritis

evobrutinib BTK inhibitor Systemic lupus erythematosus

**evobrutinib BTK inhibitor** Multiple sclerosis

#### Phase III

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Non-small cell lung cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Gastric cancer 1L-M<sup>1M</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Ovarian cancer platinum resistant/refractory

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Ovarian cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Urothelial cancer 1L-M<sup>1M</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Renal cell cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Locally advanced head and neck cancer

#### Registration

cladribine tablets lymphocyte targeting agent Relapsing multiple sclerosis<sup>4</sup>

Oncology

- Immuno-Oncology
- Immunology
- Neurology
- General Medicine

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<sup>1</sup> First Line treatment; <sup>1M</sup> First Line maintenance treatment.

<sup>2</sup> Sponsored by the National Cancer Institute (USA).

<sup>3</sup> As announced on March 30 2017, in an agreement with Avillion, anti-IL-17 A/F nanobody will be developed by Avillion for plaque psoriasis and commercialized by Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany.

<sup>4</sup> As announced on August 25 2017, the European Commission has granted marketing authorization for cladribine tablets for the treatment of highly active relapsing multiple sclerosis in the 28 countries of the European Union in addition to Norway, Liechtenstein and Iceland.

# Oncology Strategy anchored on four foundational pillars

1	Avelumab	<ol> <li>Monotherapy as a basis for combinations</li> <li>Establish immunogenic priming in combination or sequence with CT/RT<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Proprietary novel combinations</li> <li>Establish value of unique molecular characteristics (ADCC)</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>MCC, UC 2L, NSCLC 1L/2L,</li> <li>Maintenance in UC 1L, gastric 1L, ovarian 1L</li> <li>Avelumab + Inlyta (RCC 1L), plus 5 phase 1 combinations</li> <li>DLBCL, NSCLC 1L (high intensity), unique combinations leveraging ADCC</li> </ol>
2	IO bi- functionals	Engineer or access platforms where biology is best addressed by a bi-functional approach	<ul> <li>anti-PD-L1/TGF-beta trap</li> <li>anti-PD-L1/anti-LAG-3</li> <li>NHS-IL 12</li> </ul>
3	DNA Damage Response (DDR)	Establish leadership in DDR and leverage synergies across portfolio (immuno-oncology plus emerging platforms)	• DNA-PK-i • ATR-i • ATM-i
•	Emerging Platforms	Invest in complementary discovery areas	<ul> <li>Antibody-Drug-Conjugates (ADC, e.g. partnership with Mersana/Sutro)</li> <li>Oncogenic signaling</li> <li>Bi-functional fusion proteins</li> <li>Bi-specific antibodies</li> </ul>

# External Innovation **2017 deal activity aligned with strategic pillars**

Clinical collaborations for avelumab combinations

### expand across the immunity cycle

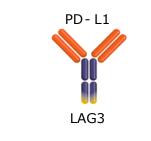
- **EpiThany:** EP-101 STEMVAC vaccine (breast cancer)
- **Vaximm:** Oral T-cell immunotherapy (glioblastoma, colorectal cancer)





# Leading bi-specific platform

- Option deal
- Bi-specific antibodies (promising lead asset Anti-LAG3/ PD-L1)
- FS118 shows superior activity preclinically (expected in clinic 2018)
- Potential in PDx-refractory setting
- Four additional mAb2 programs





### strengthen DDR platform

- Acquisition (license) deal
- Leadership in DDR-i
- Combination of Vertex' Oncology and Merck's KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany DNA-PK inhibitor programs

### Vertex

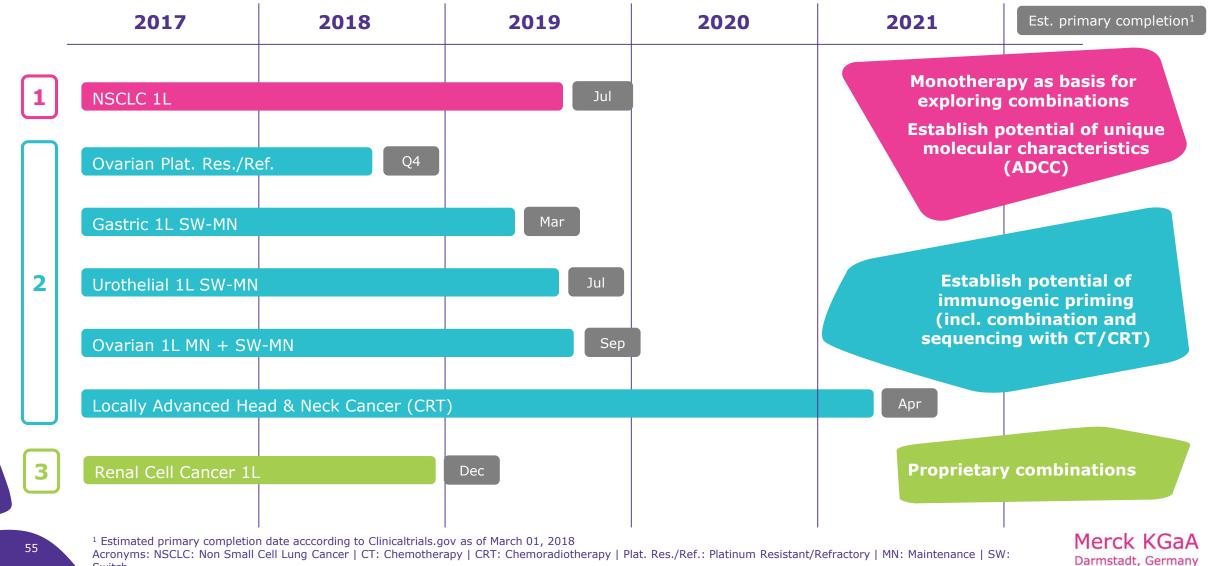
- Two ATR-inhibitors
- One **DNA-PK inhibitors**
- $\circ$  Two pre-clinical programs

Merck kgan, Darmstadt, Germany

- o DNA-PK inhibitor
- ATM-inhibitor (preclinical)



# Avelumab Seven ongoing pivotal studies with differentiation potential

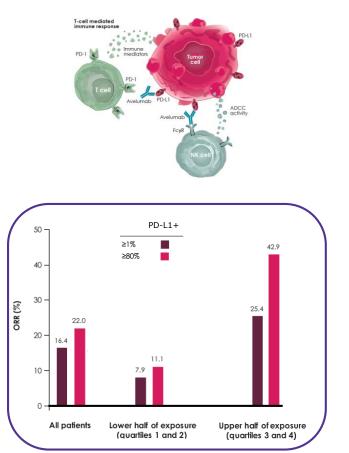


Switch



# Avelumab NSCLC 1L: Assessing potential efficacy upside in mono-therapy<sup>1</sup>

### NSCLC 2L+: exposure response



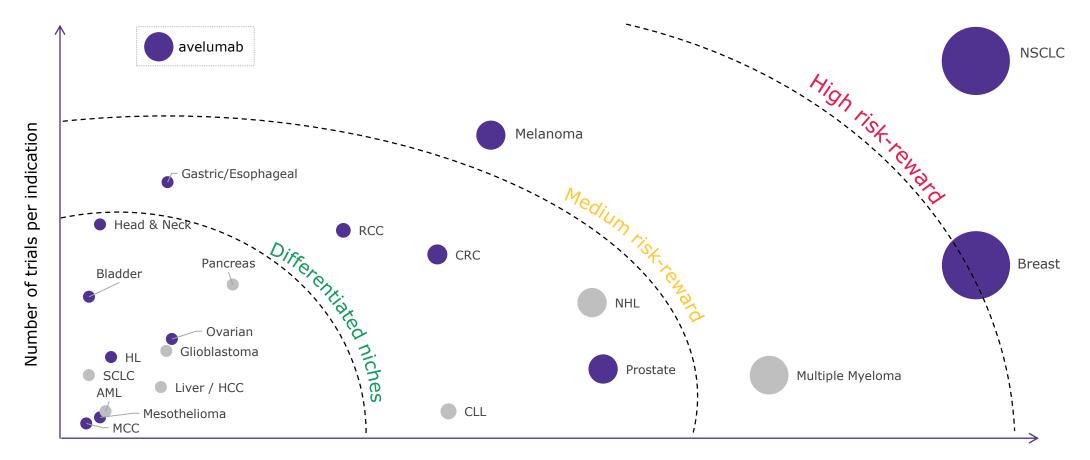
NSCLC 1L: testing hypothesis of higher efficacy/intensity correlation

Hypothesis : higher drug intensity may result in greater efficacy (potentially driven by ADCC)

- Potential association between higher ORR and higher avelumab exposure
- ORR highest in patients with both higher avelumab exposure and tumors with higher levels of PD-L1 expression
- **NSCLC 1L phase III trial amended** to leverage high-intensity hypothesis (est. primary completion Apr 2019)



# Avelumab Avelumab plays predominantly in attractive and differentiated niches



Market size in 2020 per indication

1-ONC

# Avelumab Differentiation strategy varies according to chosen target indication and market



•

•

- Ambition to lead in niche indications (e.g. Merkel cell) or markets (e.g. Asia for gastric)
- Quick to market strategy (e.g. BTD designation for MCC)
- Small, but less crowded markets and sales potential with notable impact for us
- Strategic strength of Healthcare in niche markets

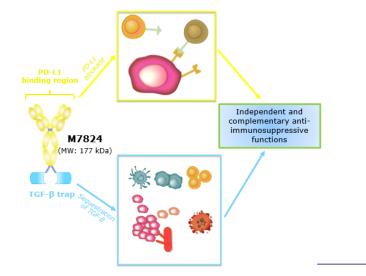


- Learn from experience of incumbents/early movers in major indications (e.g. NSCLC, Bladder)
- Potential for combinations given breadth of combined development pipelines
- Differentiate in trial design and explore application of further biomarkers



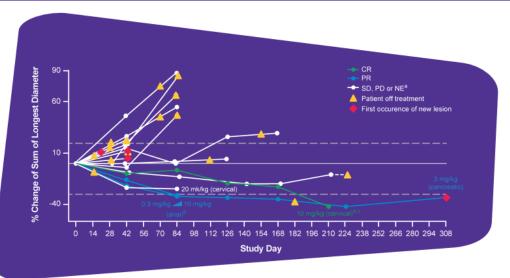


# Anti-PD-L1/TGF-ß trap Dose escalation completed, showing first signs of clinical activity<sup>1</sup>



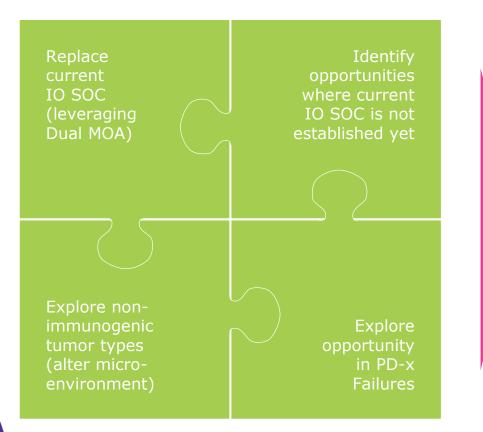
- Innovative first-in-class bifunctional fusion protein designed to simultaneously target two immune suppressive pathways (blocking PD-L1 and reducing TGF-β signaling)
- Manageable safety profile (patients with heavily pretreated advanced solid tumors)
- Saturated peripheral PD-L1 and sequestered all released plasma TGF-β1, -β2, and -β3<sup>1</sup>

Patients with metastatic or locally advanced	•	Dose Q2W, mg/kg	n	Primary endpoints
		0.3 🚄 10	3	TEAEs     DLTs
solid tumors for which no standard		1	3	Treatment-related AEs
effective therapy exists or standard therapy has failed (N = 19)		3	3	Secondary endpoints
		10	3	PK     M7824 immunogenicity
		20	7	• BOR



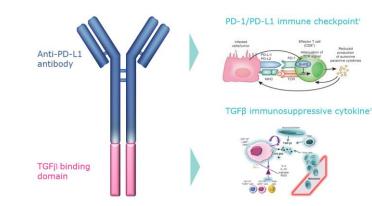
# Anti-PD-L1/TGF-β trap PD-L1-TGF-beta indicates potential to move beyond checkpoint inhibitors

### Four focus areas for exploration



### Status and next steps

- Novel, first-in-class bifunctional immunotherapy
- Bifunctional mode should result in broader application vs. respective mono-functional agents
- Great potential when combined with Standard of Care, immunotherapy and internal pipeline drug candidates
- Dose level finding of Phase I completed
- Recruiting into Ib expansion cohorts started in Q3 2016



1-ON



# Anti-PD-L1/TGF-ß trap **Cohort data will enable decision per indication/category**

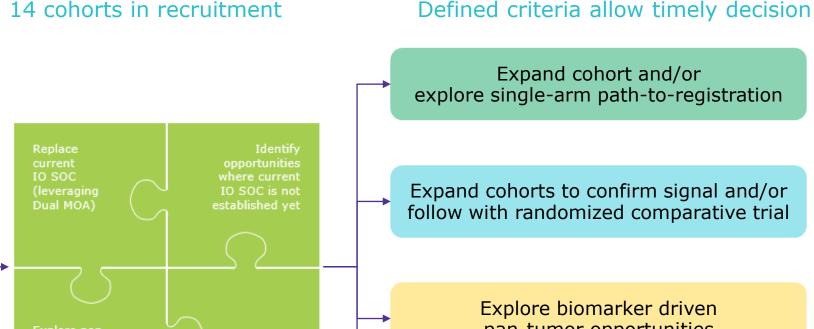
tumor types

(alter micro-

Dose escalation completed<sup>1</sup>

Preliminary results from a phase 1 trial of M7824 (MSB0011359C), a bifunctional fusion protein targeting PD-L1 and TGF-β, in advanced solid tumors J. L. Gullev<sup>1</sup>, C. R. Heerv<sup>2</sup>, J. Schlom<sup>1</sup>, R. A. Madan<sup>3</sup>, L. Cao<sup>1</sup>, E. Lamping<sup>4</sup>, J. L. Marte<sup>1</sup>, L. M. Cordes<sup>5</sup>, O Christensen<sup>6</sup> C Helwin<sup>7</sup> J Strauss Institute at the National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD; <sup>3</sup>National National Cancer Institute, NH, Bethesda, MD; <sup>5</sup>National Institutes of ASCO ANNUAL MEETING '17 | #ASCO17 Ongoing confirmed CR (cervical, 10 mg/kg) • Durable confirmed PR (pancreatic, 3 mg/kg) Unconfirmed PR (anal, 0.3 mg/kg 10 mg/kg) Near-PR (cervical, 20 mg/kg) Prolonged SD (pancreatic, 3 mg/kg) Prolonged SD (carcinoid, 1 mg/kg)

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in PD-x

Expand cohort and/or explore single-arm path-to-registration

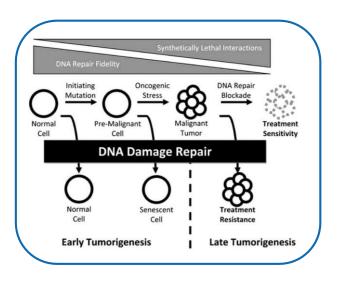
Expand cohorts to confirm signal and/or follow with randomized comparative trial

> Explore biomarker driven pan-tumor opportunities

> > De-prioritize cohort

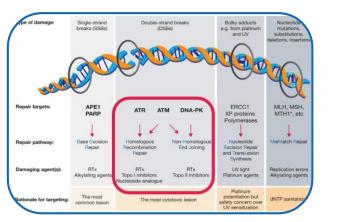


# DNA damage response (DDR) Complete portfolio supporting leadership in a potentially disruptive class



Genomic instability: a hallmark of late stage cancers<sup>1</sup>

- DNA damage response (DDR) keeps genetic information intact
- In many cancers DDR pathways are defected, leading to greater dependency on remaining functional DDR pathways
- Preferentially inhibiting remaining DDR pathways can result in cancer cell death ("synthetic lethality")



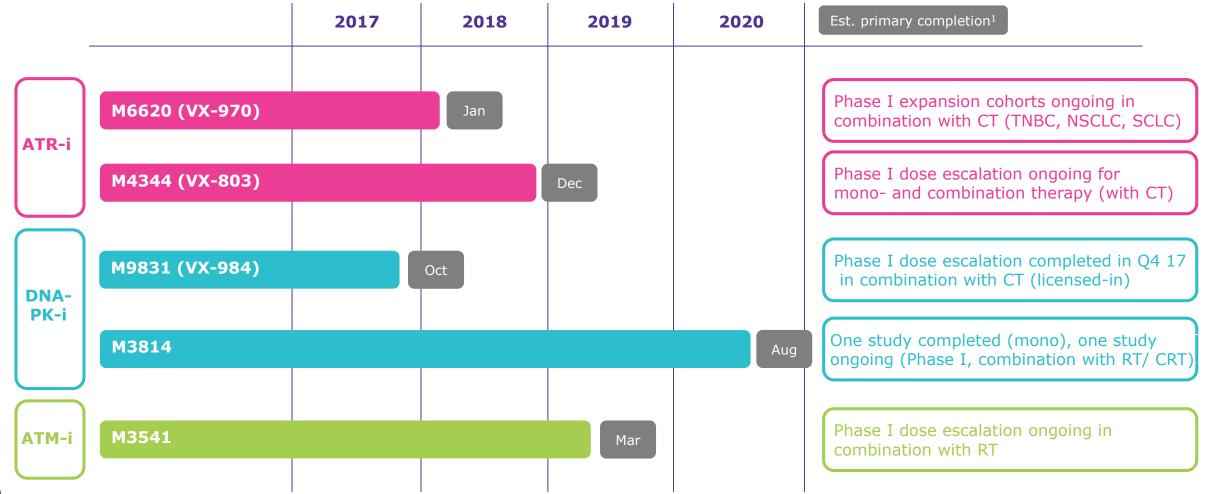
Amplifying cytotoxic effects of conventional and novel cancer treatments potentially bears combination potential

- 1. Inhibitor portfolio targets all three leading pathways of double stranded breaks enabling unique synergies
- ASCO 2017: leading DNA-PK-I (M3814) found safe and tolerable in a phase I study, with limited single-agent activity (20% of patients with stable disease for at least 18 weeks)<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Sources: O'Connor, Molecular Cell, 2015 | Benjamin et al., Current Drug Targets, 2010, 11, 1336-1340
 <sup>2</sup> "A multicenter phase I trial of the DNA-dependent protein kinase (DNA-PK) inhibitor M3814 in patients with solid tumors", Mark van Bussel, ASCO 2017
 Acronyms: ATM: ataxia-telangiectasia mutated |ATR: ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3 | DNA-PK: DNA-dependent protein kinase |



# ONA damage response (DDR) Clinical program targets three major DDR pathways, in mono- and combination

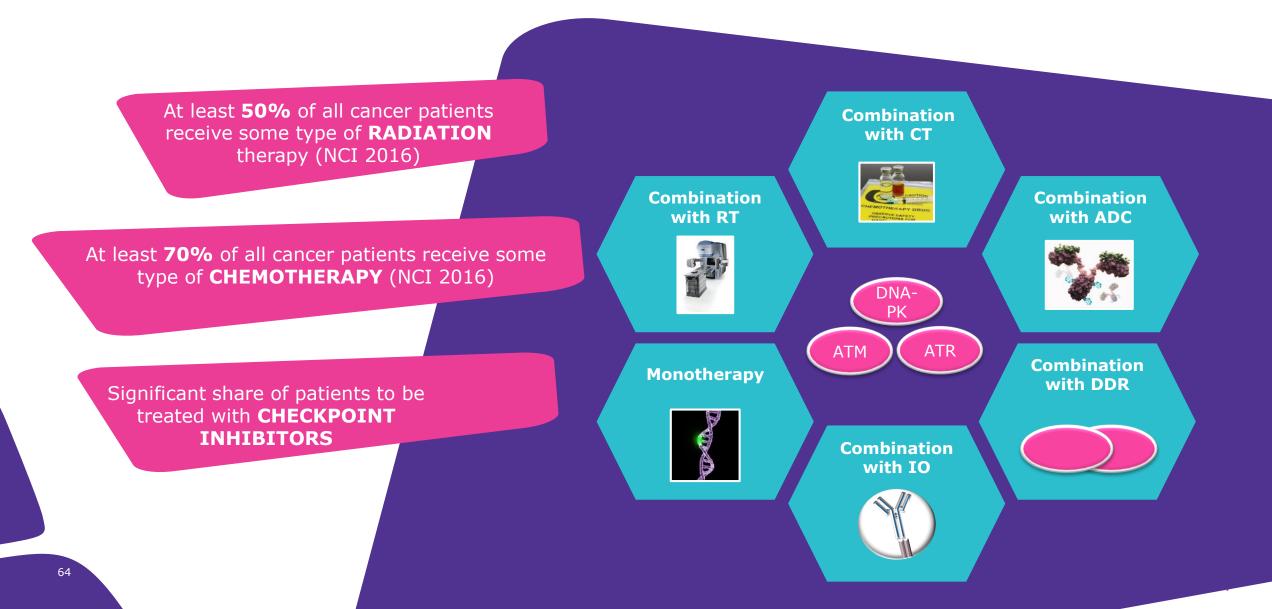


#### <sup>1</sup> Estimated primary completion date acccording to Clinicaltrials.gov as of February 09, 2018 Acronyms: ATM: ataxia-telangiectasia mutated | ATR: ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3 | DNA-PK: DNA-dependent protein kinase | CT: Chemotherapy | RT: Radiotherapy | CRT: chemoradiotherapy | NSCLC: non-small cell lung cancer | SCLC: small cell lung cancer | TNBC: triple negative breast cancer | Note: timelines are event-driven and may change

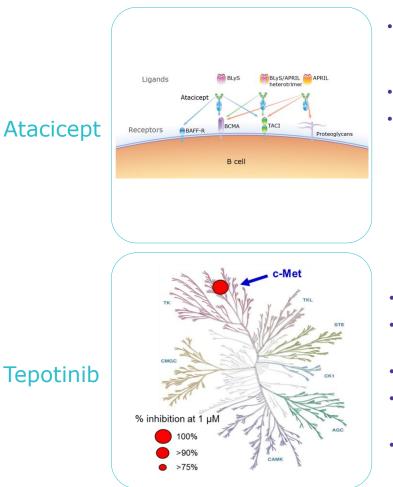
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# ONA damage response (DDR) Broad combination potential across multiple mechanisms



### **Update on selected assets**



- Binds to receptors of two cytokines regulating maturation, function, and survival of B cells (B-lymphocyte stimulator (BLyS) & a proliferation-inducing ligand (APRIL))
- ADDRESS II (Phase IIb) in SLE patients (n=306):
- Primary endpoint not met, but analyses of predefined subpopulation with high disease activity (HDA; n=158) demonstrated statistically significant treatment effects (e.g. SRI-6 response at week 24 significantly greater with atacicept 150 mg vs. placebo); both doses led to significant reductions in BILAG A and SFI flares

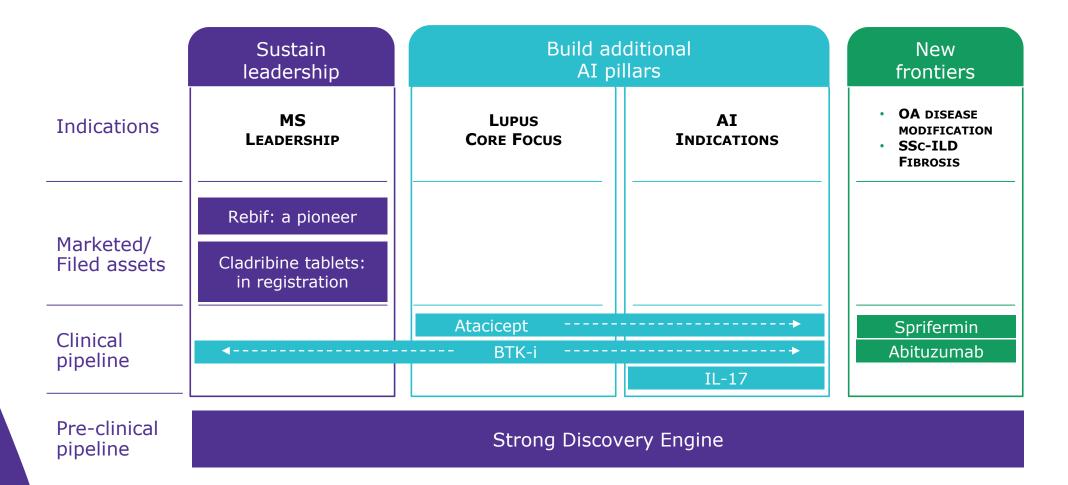
Initiation of phase III subject to external financing

- Highly selective small molecule c-Met inhibitor
- Active in ligand-dependent and ligand-independent tumor models
- Biomarker-driven approach for patient selection
- Preliminary data show encouraging signs of anti-tumor activity in c-Met positive patients in NSCLC and HCC
- Phase II trials in progress in NSCLC and HCC

Analysis of Phase II data for HCC and NSCLC expected in H1 2018

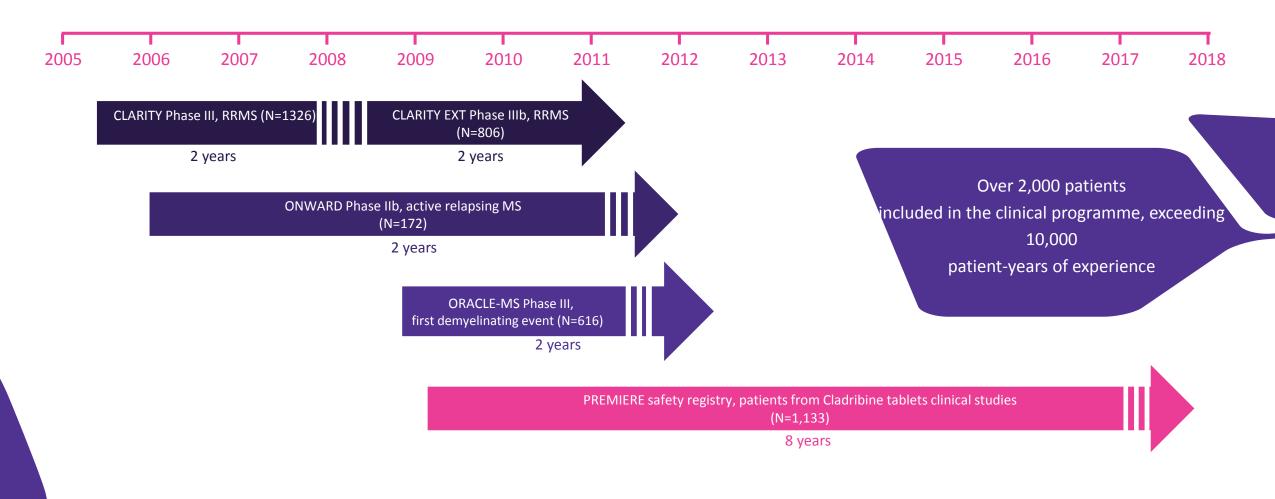


# Immunology Strategy anchored on leadership in selected disease areas



# IMMU.

# Cladribine tablets supported by 10,000 patient years of experience collected over 13 years including an 8 year safety registry

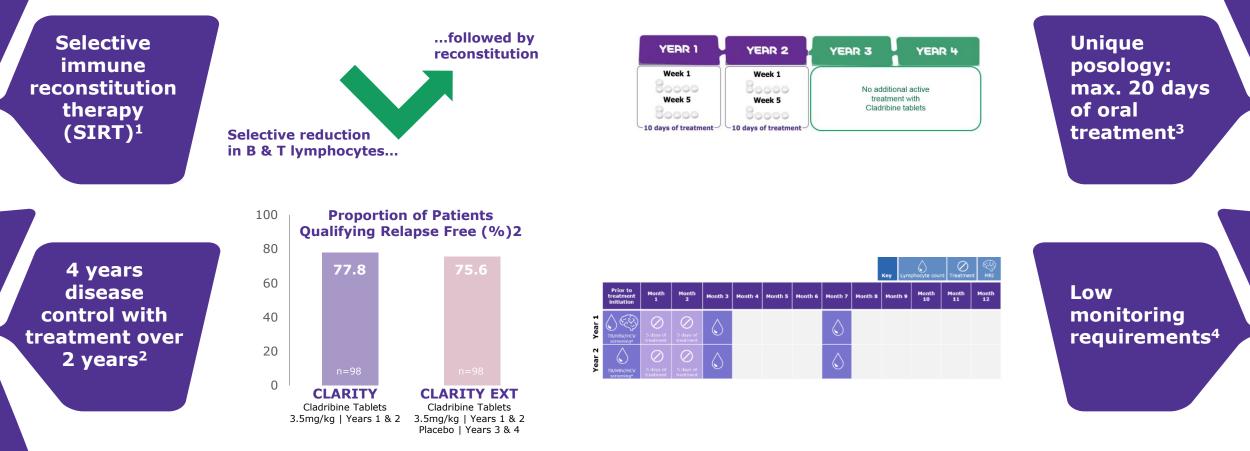


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# Healthcare Mavenclad could change MS treatment paradigm



<sup>1</sup> Giovannoni G. Neurotherapeutics 2017; Nov 22 [Epub ahead of print] | Wiendl H et al. Neurology 2017;89:1098-100 | Weindl H. Nat Rev Neurol 2017; Sept 8 [Epub ahead of print]

<sup>2</sup> Giovannoni G et al. N Engl J Med 2010;362:416-26 | Giovannoni G et al. Mult Scler Aug 1 [Epub ahead of print]

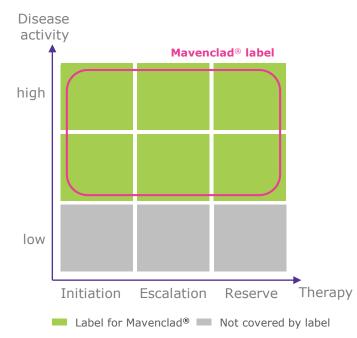
<sup>3</sup> Maximum of 20 days of oral dosing over 2 years with no further treatment required in the next 2 years. For important safety information, refer to the abbreviated Prescribing Information | Oral, weightbased dosing. For an average patient weighing 67 kg. Recommended treatment over 2 years. One treatment course per year, followed by observation for another 2 years. Each treatment course consists of two treatment weeks, one at the beginning of the first month and one at the beginning of the second month of the respective year | MAVENCLAD<sup>®</sup> EU SmPC, September 2017 | Giovannoni G et al. N Engl J Med 2010;362:416–26

<sup>4</sup> MAVENCLAD® EU SmPC September 2017 | Screening must be performed prior to initiation of therapy in Year 1 and Year 2. Vaccination of antibody-negative patients is recommended prior to initiation of Cladribine Tablets. AE, adverse event; HBV, hepatitis B virus; HCV, hepatitis C virus; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging; NEDA, no evidence of disease activity; TB, tuberculosis

# Healthcare Mavenclad's attractive label<sup>1</sup> supports integrated franchise strategy

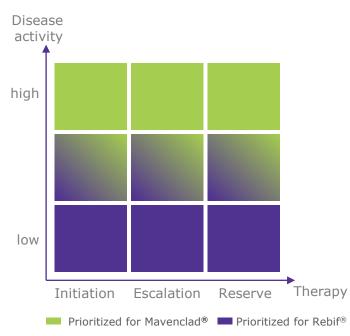
Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> label covers 60-70% of patients with RRMS<sup>2</sup> within the MS<sup>1</sup> patient population

### MS patient population<sup>3</sup>



Merck's KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany overall NDD franchise will cover a broad MS patient pool

### RRMS patients, EU-5<sup>4</sup>

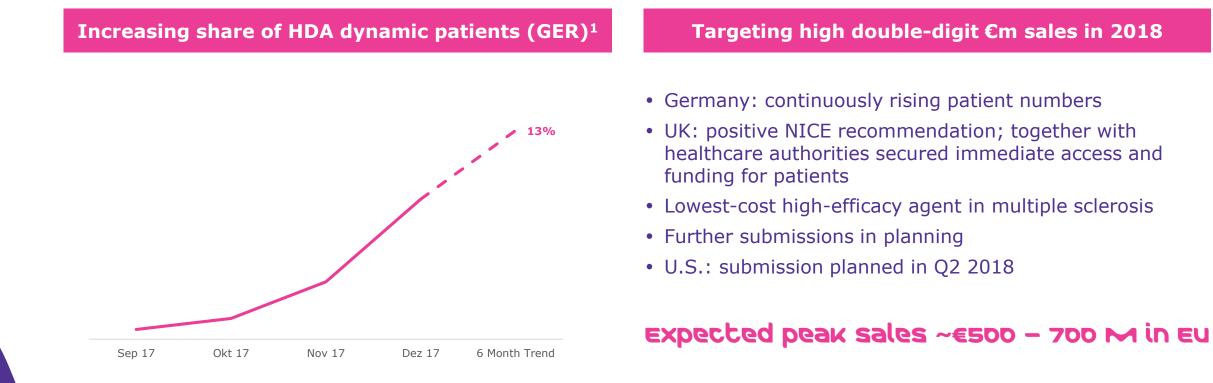


# integrated Franchise strategy

- At patient level: Rebif<sup>®</sup> and Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> are highly complementary
- At physician level: High overlap
- Franchise infrastructure investment benefits both brands

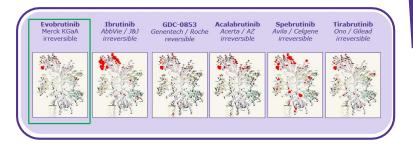
<sup>1</sup>Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> label covers: RRMS+rSPMS+rPPMS; <sup>2</sup>Abbreviations: RRMS relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis, MS = multiple sclerosis, rSPMS = replapsing secondary progressive MS, rPPMS = relapsing primary progressive multiple sclerosis; <sup>3</sup>Source: Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Source: Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, Ipsos

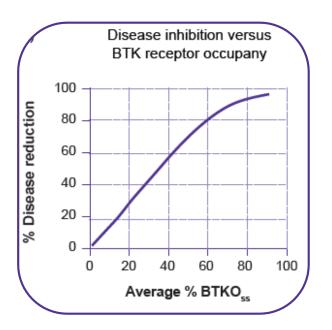
# Healthcare Early commercial performance demonstrates ability to deliver innovation





# Evobrutinib Highly selective BTK-i to be explored as chronic therapy





### Safety: promising kinase selectivity minimizing off-target effects $\mathbf{\hat{i}}$

- Greater selectivity vs. in-class competitors in kinase screen (>270 kinases)
- Besides BTK, two more kinases inhibited (vs. 25 off-target kinases by others)
- Kinase selectivity may result in lower AE rate vs. existing treatments

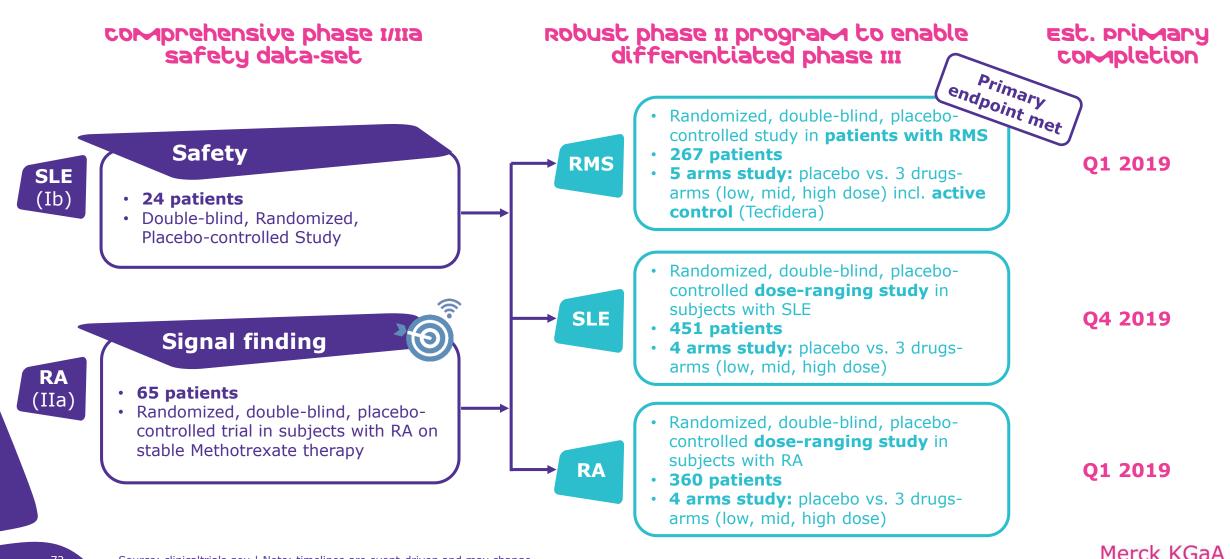
### Efficacy: oral, highly efficacious in pre-clinical models<sup>1</sup>

- Evobrutinib (irreversible antagonist) inhibiting signal transduction until protein is naturally degraded (no B-cell depletion)
- Occupancy/efficacy correlation: average BTK occupancy of >80% correlated with near complete inhibition of disease activity<sup>1</sup>
- Clinical benefit of addressing B cell biology demonstrated by anti-CD20 targeting agents
- Insights from phase IIa trial (RA) leveraged in broad clinical development program (three phase IIb trials ongoing in MS, SLE, and RA)



Darmstadt, Germany

# Evobrutinib **Comprehensive development plan across immune-mediated diseases**



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# Outlook Healthcare is well set for future growth

Stable existing business

Core business delivering solidly with stable outlook

R&D pipeline optionality

High quality assets across all three areas continuously complemented with short- and longer term optionalities

Innovative partnerships

Joint investments and innovative deals models to maximize potential of assets and maintain focus

Disciplined execution

Systematic pipeline review and timely decision making ensure efficient resource and budget allocation







# A balanced portfolio and geographic presence

Sales by business unit Sales by region **Applied Solutions Research Solutions** North **America** Europe 35% 35% **FY 2017** 27% sales: **FY 2017** 34% **FY 2017** €5.9 bn 24% 38% 5% **Asia-Pacific** 2% **Process Solutions** Middle East **Africa Latin America** 

# Life Science is an attractive market



- Growth in volume of experiments
- Mild growth in academic funding
- Investment in industry R&D

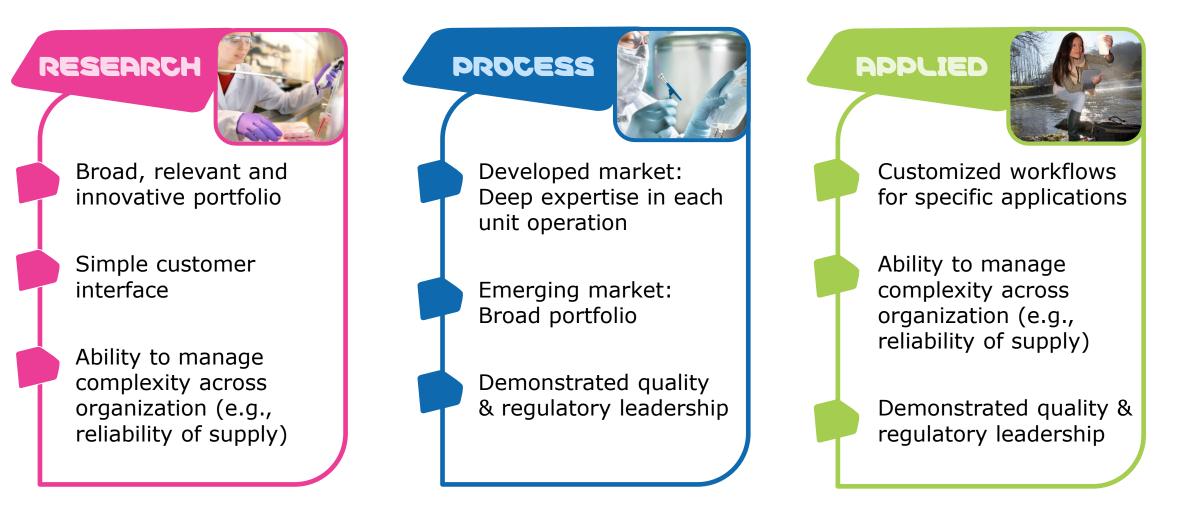


- Drug volume growth
  - from biologics
  - from emerging modalities
- Continued shift to single-use



- Volume growth from
  - Population growth
  - Increased testing needs

# Success driven by portfolio breadth and differentiation, a customer-centric approach and world-class capabilities



# **Process Solutions Our end-to-end portfolio for manufacturing mAbs**



MAKE Produce antibodies





EX-CELL<sup>®</sup> Advanced™ CHO Fed-batch Medium Cell culture media to enhance cell growth

2000L CellReady bioreactor Tank for cultivating cells

Clarisolve ® clarification filters



Provantage <sup>®</sup>

PURIFY Remove cell debris, virus, etc.



FlexReady ® chromatography **Purifying mAbs** 



Viresolve<sup>®</sup> Pro solution Removing viruses from protein solutions

EMP<u>ROV</u>E<sup>®</sup>

Pellicon®

cassette filters

Washing and

removing cells,

lipids, particles

**FORMULATE** Final drug product

> Opticap<sup>®</sup> capsules Sterile filtration



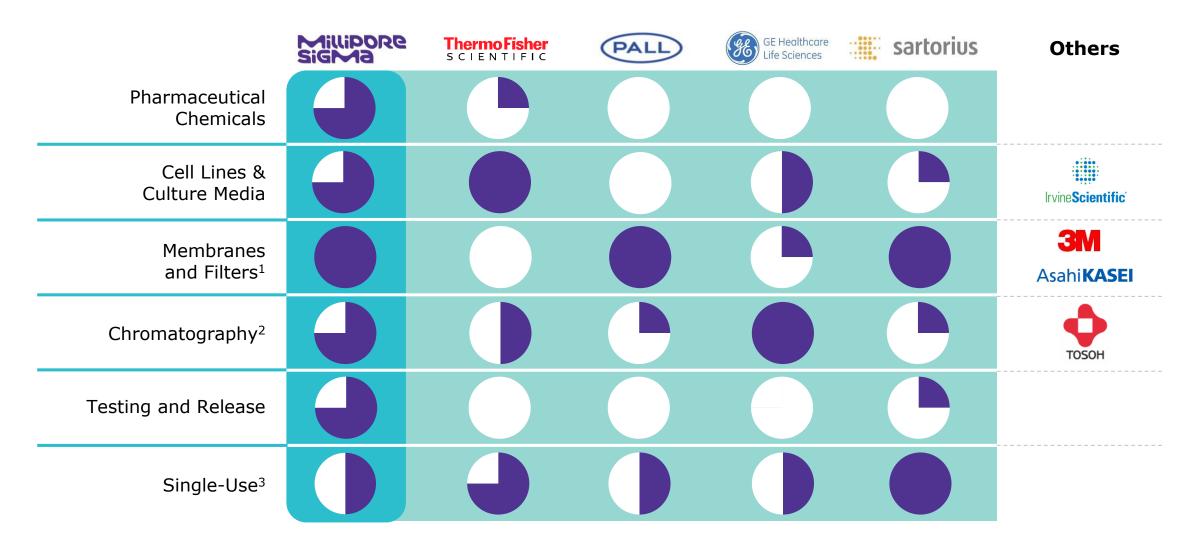
BioReliance ®

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany



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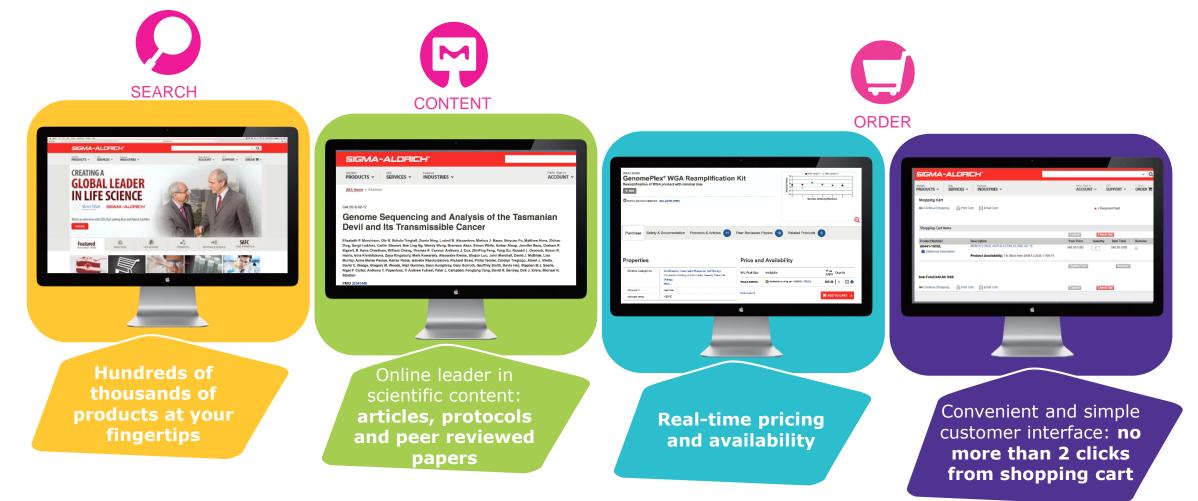
### We are the only company to span the entire value chain of our customers



Pie Charts represent completeness of product offering; <sup>1</sup>Includes Aseptic, Virus, Clarification, TFF; <sup>2</sup>Includes resins, columns and hardware for separation and purification; <sup>3</sup>Includes assemblies, bioreactors and components

# **#1** website in research life science industry

Industry leading e-commerce platform and supply chain capability



### Focus on strategic growth initiatives will secure long-term growth



to small biotechs

Ambition

Establish leadership in the fast-growing **single-use** bioprocessing segment through standardization and capacity expansion

Proof points

 Customized offer by segment ✓ Facilities expanded in Danvers & Shanghai

Offer process development services with our complete bioprocessing portfolio especially

Develop tools for gene editing and manufacturing services for **cell therapy** 

✓ **15 customers** in Martillac

✓ Additional site in Shanghai

opened in 2018 to augment Martillac & Boston

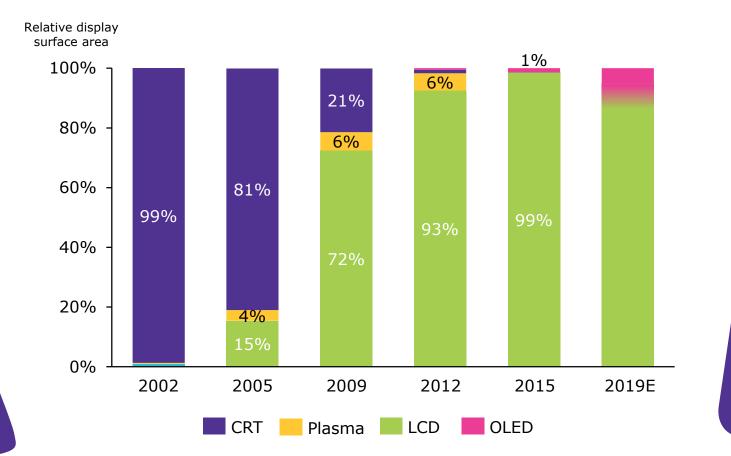
✓ **Foundational patents** in cutting & replacement for CrisprCas9

- ✓ Viral vector manufacturing site in Carlsbad EMA/FDA approved
- ✓ Supports 9 out of 10 top gene therapy products manufacturers



# PERFORMANCE MATERIALS

# Liquid crystals are clearly the dominant display technology



#### Market share by display technology

### **Rationale for LCD leadership** For consumers:

- Price
- Thinner frames
- Higher resolution in all sizes
- Proven track record of extreme reliability

#### For manufacturers:

- Price and scalability
- Production costs and capacities

LCD progress creates higher technological and commercial entry barriers

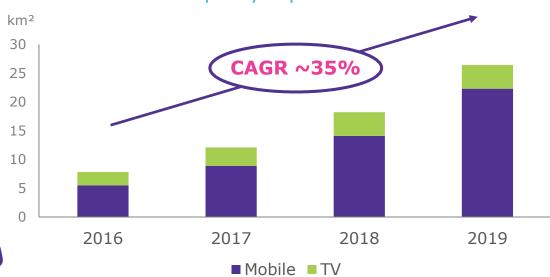
OLED share will increase in mobile applications



# Our leading OLED business is well set to exploit display market opportunities

#### Market position

- Among top 3 OLED material provider
- Unrivaled experience and expertise in displays
- Long & intimate relationships with all display producers
- Recent capacity expansion to serve growing demand



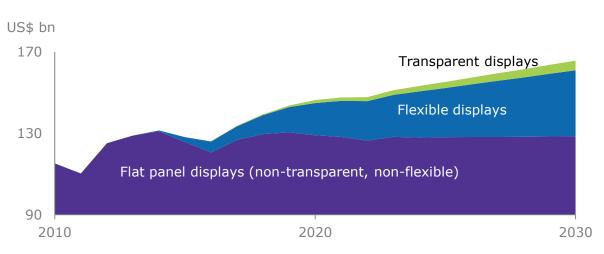
#### Announced OLED capacity expansion<sup>1</sup>



# solution provider

- Supplier of all OLED stack layers
- Excellence in vapor & printable materials
- In-house testing of materials
- Tailor-made solutions for customers

#### Display market development<sup>1</sup>

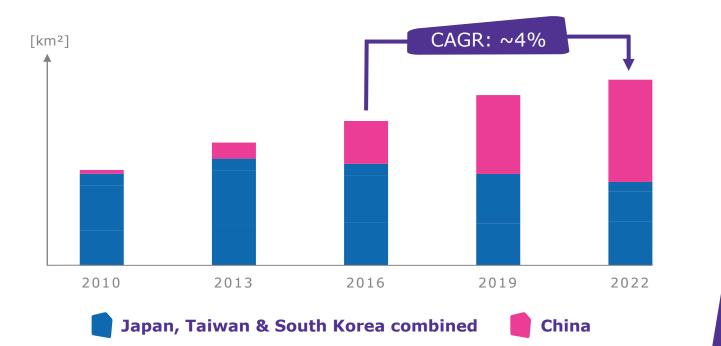


Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

<sup>1</sup>Source: IHS, Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, VLSI

# Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany will leverage its capabilities to address shift towards more dynamic Chinese market

Share of global display production capacities by region [km<sup>2</sup>]\*



#### Panel market dynamics in China

- Strong capacity build-up since 2012
- Historically main focus on local market supply with low to medium end displays
- Possibility to enter into global and higherend markets in the future

#### Leverage Merck's KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany competitive advantage

- Customer proximity: Reallocate resources to improve specific customer support
- Application and production know-how: Develop technologies that translate into commercial value
- Continuous innovation: Investments in Shanghai R&D hub to support local customers

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt, Germany

Capacity growth will benefit our leading supply capabilities especially from 2019

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# Display Materials Challenges in LC displays amid various opportunities for novel applications



# Maintain leadership position in a more challenging environment:



Two new modes SA-VA and UB-Plus in tests with several customers

Innovation



Unrivaled understanding of displays to solve customer challenges with new facilities, especially GEN 10

Know-how



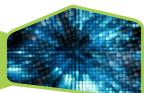
Presence in all customer locations versus more local focus of competitors

Customer



>2,000 patents and rigorous enforcement of IP

Novel Liquid crystals applications



# Drive innovation and create further market demand:



LC-Window production facility to start production in Q4 2017 – first project realizations expected in 2018



Completed product testing with partner Kymeta – expected launch for special applications in 2018

LC Antennas



Collaboration with Hella and Porsche progressing well. Market demand for high resolution headlamps increasing.

Lighting guiding

# Liquid crystals of FER a variety of opportunities

3

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5

1. Adaptive lighting for automotive

6

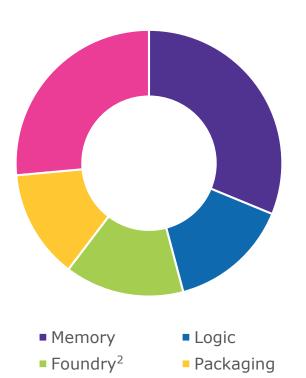
- 2. Adaptive lighting for architecture
- 3. Smart antenna
- 4. Liquid crystal windows for architecture
- 5. Holography

2

6. Free form LCD

# Integrated Circuit Materials Leading market positions in profitable niches supported by technology trends

**ICM<sup>1</sup>** sales by end use



#### **Product portfolio**



#### **Growth drivers and differentiation**

- Volume growth is generally driven by wafer starts, estimated to grow with a CAGR of  ${\sim}5\%$  until 2022
- Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany **outgrowing market** due to:
  - Innovative solutions, broad portfolio offering and global company footprint
  - Benefit from **smaller and more complex** structures (3D chip architecture)
  - Strong **process expertise** & **application knowhow** enabling cost-efficient production for our customers (improved yield, lower energy, less material)



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Other

# We have a strong position and will benefit further from complex technological advances and underlying market trends

#### Market drivers and technological trends

Miniaturization: Devices are becoming smaller with better performance

Need for enabling materials to reduce size (Moore's law)

#### Mobility: Everyone is continuously connected without direct power supply

- More chips needed for local energy production
- Energy storage  $\rightarrow$  smaller batteries with higher density

#### **Internet of Things:** Everything is continuously connected

- More gadgets and devices that include chips
- Increasing amount of communication and sensor chips

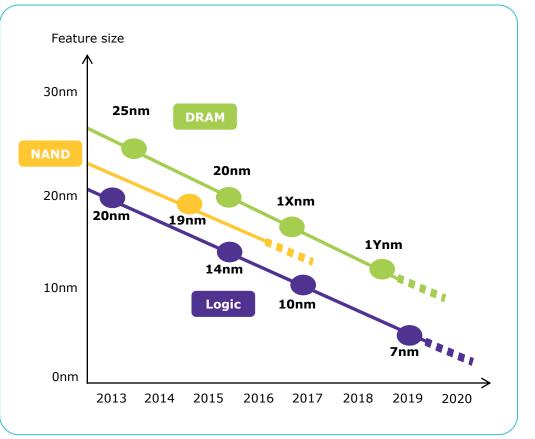
#### Big Data: Increasing need for intelligent data storage

• Switch from hard disk drives (HDD) to solid state drives (SSD)

#### Selected competitors

- Tokyo Ohka Kogyo
- Dow Electronic Materials
- Nissan Chemicals
- JSR

# Feature sizes develop as predicted by Moore's law



# Pigments and Functional Materials Driving innovation by combining color & function

**Pigments & Functional Materials sales by end use** 



 Decorative Materials

#### **Product portfolio**

#### **Decorative**



Printing

Color

cosmetics

Car coatings



Functional

Laser marking Coating & Printing

Personal care

Security

#### **Growth drivers and differentiation**

 Volume growth for established decorative business is generally driven by rising living standards in line with GDP\*

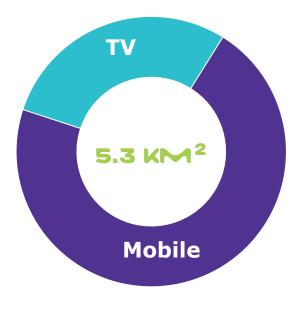
**Plastics** 

- Addressable market increasing from €2 bn to €5 bn due to **further expansion into functional markets** combining color and function
- Factors of differentiation to outperform market growth:
  - Broad product portfolio with unique high-end products
  - Global footprint and diverse customer base ensuring good market access
  - Strong know-how of end applications of our customers enabling increase of share-ofwallet and expansion into new applications

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# Advanced Technologies Our leading OLED business is well set to exploit display market opportunities

OLED Shipment Area\*



**Product portfolio** 

#### Evaporable oled Materials



#### printable oled Materials



Merck KGaA

Darmstadt, Germany

#### **Growth drivers and differentiation**

- Volume growth is driven by large investments of OLED panel manufacturers, especially in the mobile market segment
- Strong R&D and licensing activities to strengthen our market share
- Factors of differentiation:
  - Broad product portfolio of evaporable and printable high-end materials
  - Intimate customer relations and application labs in China, Taiwan & Korea
  - Strong supply chain, production capacity and **superior quality** standards

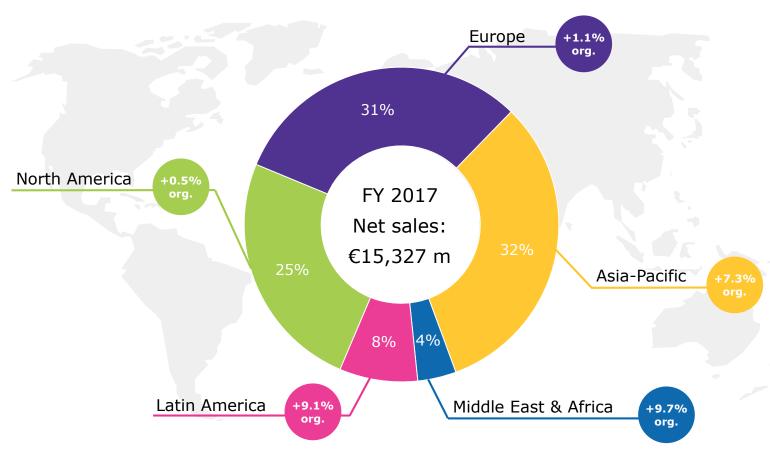
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# FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

# **Organic growth in all regions**

#### Regional breakdown of net sales [€ m]



#### Regional organic development

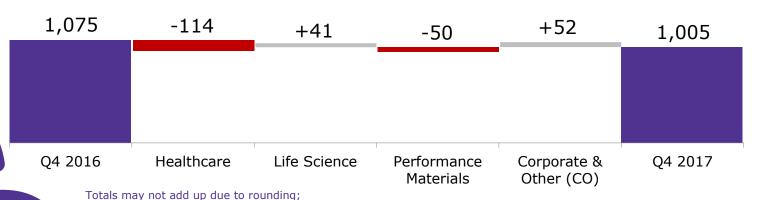
- Organic growth in Europe driven by solid demand in Life Science and CH outweighing decline in Rebif
- Growth in North America from Life Science more than offsets Rebif decline
- Asia-Pacific shows strong organic growth fueled by Healthcare, especially due to Glucophage repatriation, and Life Science outweighing LC decline
- Very strong organic sales development in LatAm and MEA driven across all major businesses, especially GM, CH, and Life Science

# **EBITDA** pre reflects investments in HC & LC market share decline

#### Q4 2017 YoY net sales

	Organic	Currency	Portfolio	Total
Healthcare	5.9%	-4.8%	-0.7%	0.4%
Life Science	8.9%	-5.5%	0.4%	3.8%
Performance Materials	-1.2%	-5.9%	0.0%	-7.1%
Group	5.9%	-5.2%	-0.2%	0.5%

#### Q4 YoY EBITDA pre contributors [€ m]



• Strong organic growth of Healthcare driven by sound Fertility, GM repatriation in China, CH and Bavencio offsetting Rebif decline

• Life Science strong organic growth driven by all businesses, esp. Process Solutions

• Growth of ICM, Pigments & Functionals mitigate LC market share decline

Strong FX headwinds in all businesses

• Healthcare reflects higher R&D investments offsetting organic growth

- LS driven by strong organic growth and synergies outweighing FX headwinds
- Performance Materials reflects LC market share decline and FX
- Corporate EBITDA pre contains FX hedging gains and LTIP<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>LTIP = Long Term Incentive Plan;

# Q4 2017: Overview

#### Key figures

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017	Δ
Net sales	3,830	3,848	0.5%
EBITDA pre Margin (in % of net sales)	1,075 <i>28.1%</i>	<b>1,005</b> 26.1%	-6.5%
EPS pre	1.43	1.31	-8.4%
Operating cash flow	787	642	-18.5%

[€m]	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2017	Δ
Net financial debt	11,513	10,144	-11.9%
Working capital	3,488	3,387	-2.9%
Employees	50,414	52,941	5.0%

#### Comments

- EBITDA pre & margin decrease reflects LC market share decline, investments in HC and FX headwinds
- EPS pre down due to EBITDA pre decrease
- Lower operating cash flow reflects softer EBIT also driven by HC investments, LC decline and FX
- Net financial debt reduction due to strong focus on deleveraging and FX
- Higher headcount related to growth initiatives in HC and shift in LS from temporary to permanent

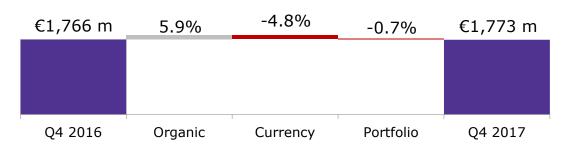
# Healthcare: Solid org. growth of core business and investments in future growth

#### Healthcare P&L

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017
Net sales	1,766	1,773
Marketing and selling	-709	-689
Administration	-68	-73
Research and development	-418	-443
EBIT	279	73
EBITDA	478	308
EBITDA pre	497	384
Margin (in % of net sales)	28.2%	21.6%

#### Net sales bridge

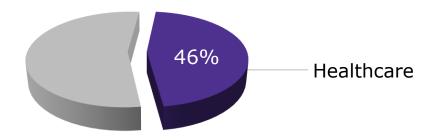
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#### Comments

- Solid organic growth driven by Glucophage China repatriation and double digit growth for Consumer Health across all major regions
- · Bavencio and Mavenclad successfully launched
- Rebif organic decline driven by volume decline in EU and U.S. partially offset by U.S. pricing
- Erbitux facing competition and price pressure in major markets
- Marketing & Selling slightly lower due to improved cost control and FX
- Profitability impacted by product mix and back-end loaded R&D investments





# Healthcare organic growth by franchise/product

# Q4 2017 organic sales growth [%] by key product [€ m]

#### Organic Organic 381 **\***Rebif *Rebif* 1,611 -7% -6% ---- - -> 441 1,741 Consumer Consumer 225 911 +10% +8% \_\_\_\_ 214 Health Health 860 215 853 **ERBITUX** +1% -1% 222 880 177 662 / Glucophage +82% / Glucophage +75% 102 388 171 704 GONAL-+3% GONAL--5% 175 753 109 444 Concor Concor<sup>®</sup> +3% +6% 111 431 Q4 2017 Q4 2016 FY 2017 FY 2016

# FY 2017 organic sales growth [%] by key product [€ m]

# **Rebif: Ongoing decline in line with interferon market**

#### Rebif sales evolution

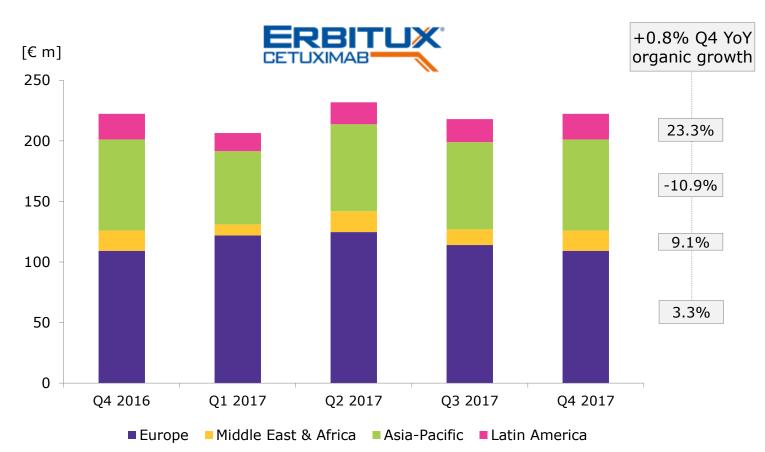


#### Rebif performance

- Rebif sales of €381 m in Q4 2017 reflect organic decline of -7.2% as well as FX headwinds
- •U.S. organic decline due to competition and stocking effects partially offset by price increases
- Market share within interferons stable due to high retention rates and longterm safety track record
- Competition from orals and occasional price adjustments cause ongoing organic decline in Europe

# **Erbitux: Almost stable in a challenging market environment**

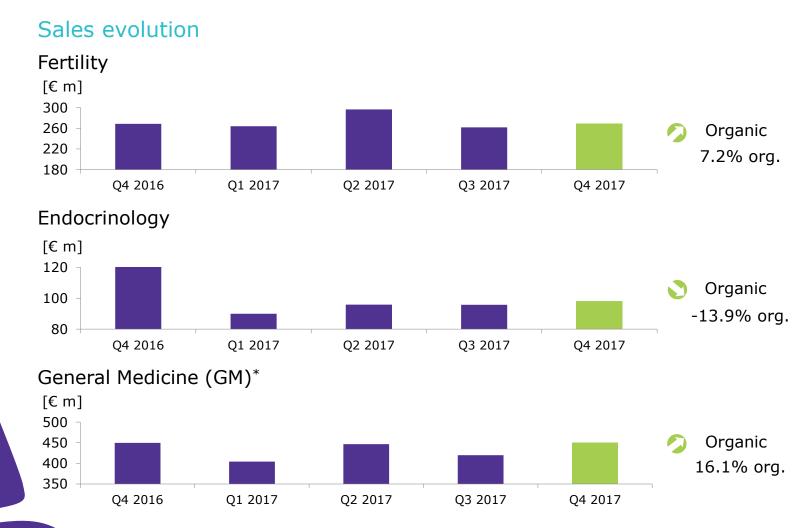
#### Erbitux sales by region



#### Erbitux performance

- Sales decrease to €215 m impacted by FX headwinds mainly from APAC & LatAm
- Europe impacted by competition, price reductions and shrinking market size due to increasing immuno-oncology trials
- •Asia-Pacific with volume and price erosion in China and Japan
- MEA shows strong organic growth

# Strong organic growth in General Medicine and Fertility



#### Q4 drivers

- Fertility shows ongoing growth especially in APAC
- Gonal-f driven by double digit growth in APAC due to increased demand
- •LY Endocrinology reflected release of accrual for rebates
- •GM organic sales growth driven by Glucophage repatriation in China and increased demand in LatAm
- Euthyrox with strong demand in growth markets

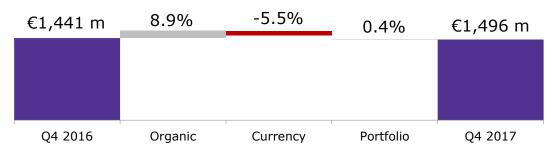
# Life Science: Strong sales quarter amid synergy realization

#### Life Science P&L

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017
Net sales	1,441	1,496
Marketing and selling	-458	-431
Administration	-71	-67
Research and development	-70	-52
EBIT	70	156
EBITDA	352	338
EBITDA pre	419	461
Margin (in % of net sales)	29.1%	30.8%

#### Net sales bridge

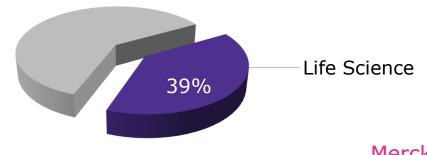
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#### Comments

- Process Solutions shows double digit organic growth due to strong demand in single-use & services globally
- Applied Solutions with strong organic growth, benefits from good demand in all regions and all businesses
- Research Solutions growth driven by strong eCommerce
- Q4 LY EBIT contains D&A effects from final purchase price allocation for Sigma-Aldrich
- Higher profitability from organic growth and synergy ramp-up outweighing FX headwinds

#### Q4 2017 share of group net sales



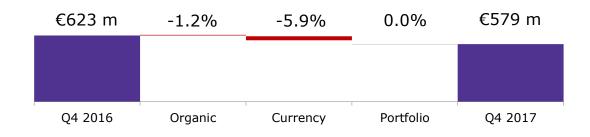
### **Performance Materials: Profitability burdened by LC market share decline**

#### Performance Materials P&L

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017
Net sales	623	579
Marketing and selling	-57	-61
Administration	-16	-18
Research and development	-56	-52
EBIT	210	136
EBITDA	269	213
EBITDA pre	278	228
Margin (in % of net sales)	44.6%	39.4%

#### Net sales bridge

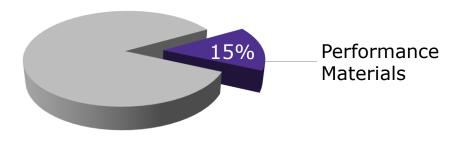
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#### Comments

- Organic growth of Integrated Circuit Materials, Pigments and OLED outweighed by Liquid Crystals market share decline
- Innovative UB-FFS technology continues to see strong demand
- Strong growth of Integrated Circuit Materials driven by all major material classes, esp. strong demand of dielectrics and process materials
- Healthy growth of Pigments & Functional Materials due to demand for specialty coating pigments for the automotive industry
- Lower profitability reflects business mix, usual Liquid Crystals price decline and FX headwinds

#### Q4 2017 share of group net sales



# **Reported figures reflect US tax reform effect**

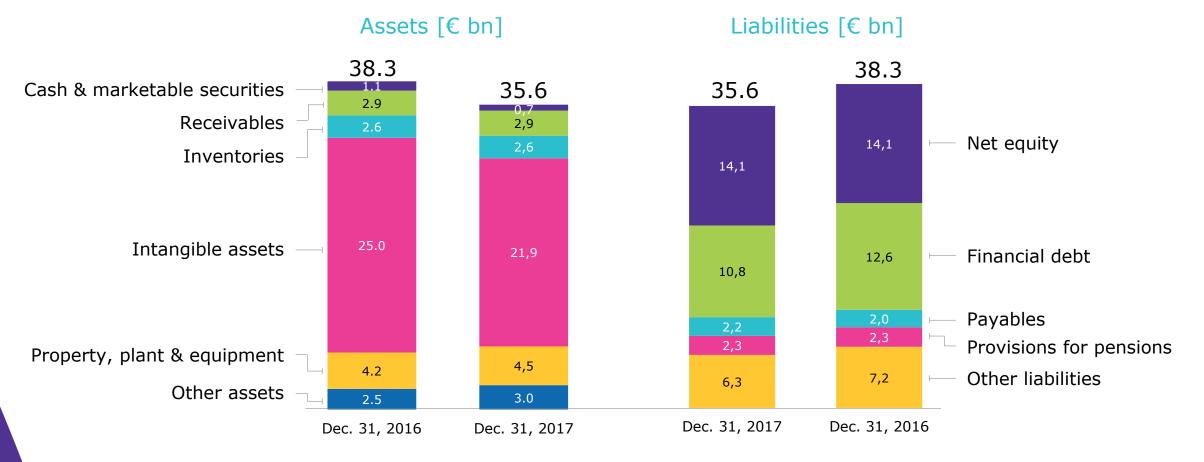
#### Reported results

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017	Δ
EBIT	405	241	-40.5%
Financial result	-70	-93	33.4%
Profit before tax	335	148	-55.9%
Income tax	-70	868	n.m.
<i>Effective tax rate (%)</i>	21.0%	n.m.	
Net income	269	1,013	276.8%
EPS (€)	0.62	2.33	275.8%

#### Comments

- EBIT reflects decreased EBITDA pre due to investments in HC, LC market share decline and FX
- Financial result contains adverse LTIP and negative valuation effects
- Effective tax rate is impacted by one time tax gain due to U.S. tax reform
- Net income and EPS reflect one time tax gain

### **Balance sheet – continued focus on rapid deleveraging**



- $\bullet$  Total assets decrease, while equity ratio increases to 39.5%
- Reduction in intangible assets mainly reflects scheduled amortization and FX (-€2.2 bn)

- Net financial debt reduced by €1.4 bn due to healthy operating cash flow and favorable FX translation
- Other liabilities down as U.S. tax reform reduces deferred tax liabilities

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# Jump in profit after tax driven by U.S. tax reform

#### Q4 2017 – cash flow statement

[€m]	Q4 2016	Q4 2017	Δ
Profit after tax	265	1,016	751
D&A	548	511	-37
Changes in provisions	-9	81	90
Changes in other assets/liabilities	-191	-1,155	-964
Other operating activities	-17	0	17
Changes in net working capital	191	189	-2
Operating cash flow	787	642	-145
Investing cash flow	-450	-353	97
thereof Capex on PPE	-260	-350	-90
Financing cash flow	-277	-551	-274

#### Cash flow drivers

- Profit after tax reflects one time
   U.S. tax reform effect of ~€900 m
- D&A down due to FX effects on asset base
- Changes in other assets/liabilities reflect neutralizing of non-cash relevant U.S. tax gain
- Higher Capex from investments in additional capacities and innovation center
- Financing cash flow reflects repayment of debt

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# **Adjustments in Q4 2017**

### Adjustments in EBIT

[€m]	Q4 2016		Q4 20	017
	Exceptionals	thereof D&A	Exceptionals	thereof D&A
Healthcare	20	0	109	33
Life Science	93	27	123	0
Performance Materials	25	16	34	19
Corporate & Other	27	1	43	4
Total	165	44	308	56



# **Adjustments in FY 2017**

### Adjustments in EBIT

[€m]	FY 2016		FY 20	)17
	Exceptionals	thereof D&A	Exceptionals	thereof D&A
Healthcare	-225	71	-257	-51
Life Science	301	27	209	3
Performance Materials	46	16	59	26
Corporate & Other	69	1	103	4
Total	191	115	114	-19



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# **Financial calendar**

Date	Event
April 27, 2018	Annual General Meeting
May 15, 2018	Q1 2018 Earnings release
August 9, 2018	Q2 2018 Earnings release
November 14, 2018	Q3 2018 Earnings release



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