## MERCK KGAA, DARMSTADT, GERMANY -COMMERZBANK GERMAN INVESTMENT SEMINAR

Marcus Kuhnert, CFO

New York – January 14, 2019



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#### Agenda

#### **D** Business overview

**02** Transforming the company



- Healthcare Funding for success
- **Life Science Focusing on profitable growth**
- **D5** Performance Materials Maintaining leadership and innovation
- **Executive summary and guidance**





## BUSINESS OVERVIEW

#### Group A platform of three high-tech & science businesses to compete in attractive markets







## Leading in specialty pharma markets

- Biologics and small molecules
- Research focus: Oncology, Immunology & Immuno-Oncology

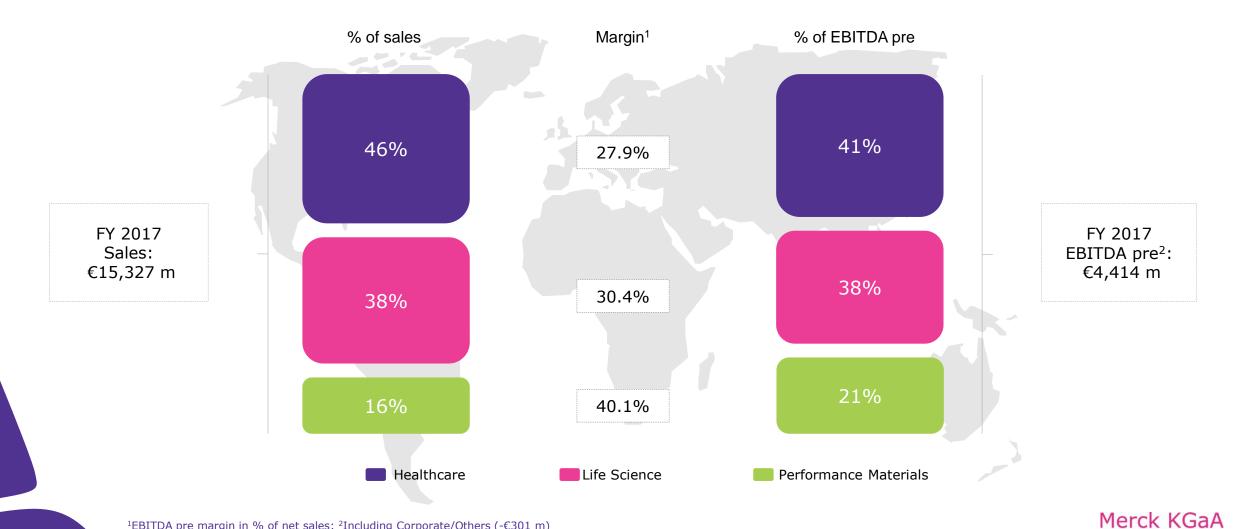
#### Leading life science company

- Tools and services for biotech research & production
- Tools and laboratory supply for the academic research and industrial testing

#### Leading Company in high-tech solutions

- High-tech solutions and materials for electronics
- Broad portfolio of decorative and functional solutions

#### Group **Strong businesses with attractive margins**



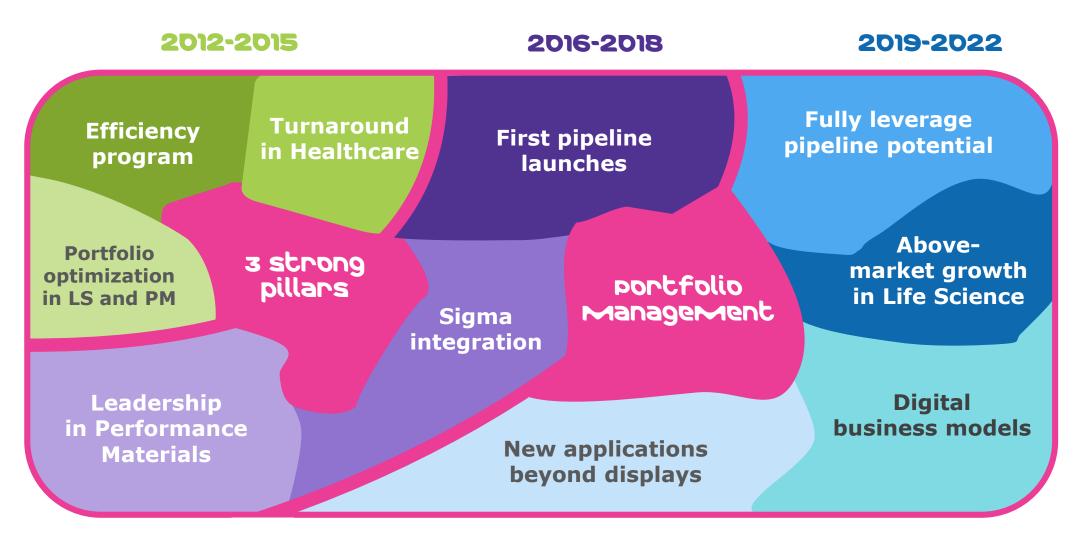
Darmstadt, Germany

<sup>1</sup>EBITDA pre margin in % of net sales; <sup>2</sup>Including Corporate/Others (-€301 m)



# 02 TRANSFORMING THE COMPANY

# Group Strategic roadmap 2016-2022



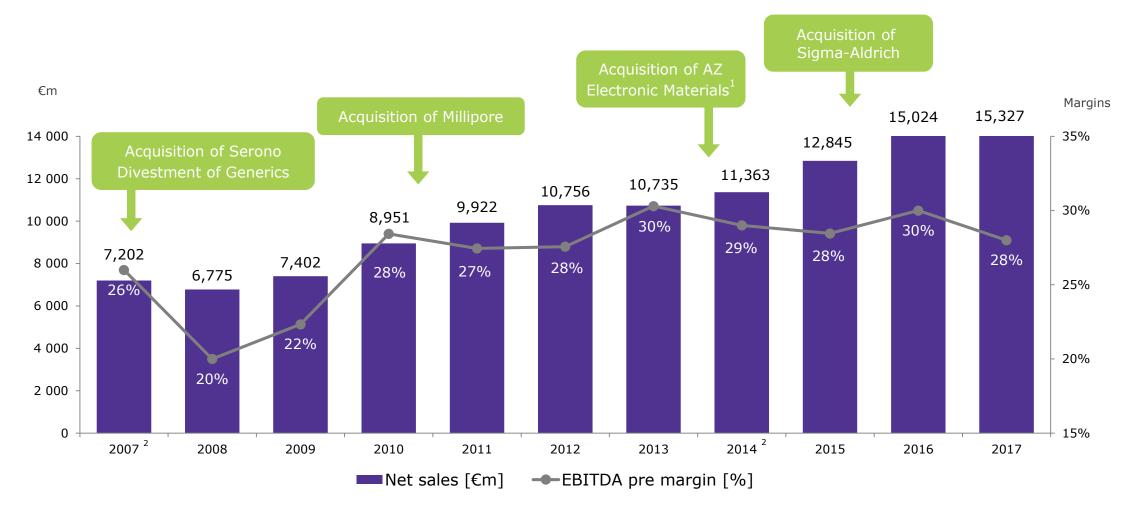
Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

### Group We have added scale and strengthened the attractiveness of our portfolio



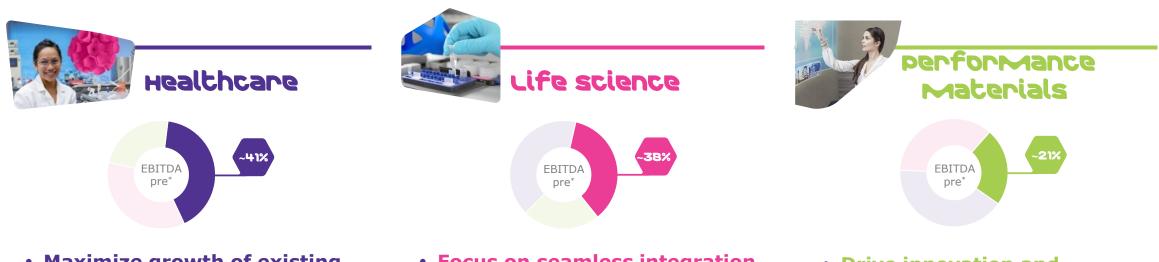
Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

#### Group Profitability improved fundamentally



<sup>1</sup>Included since 2 May 2014; <sup>2</sup>2007 and 2014 EBITDA pre margin adjusted for comparability

## Group Clear set of priority goals to be realized by 2018



- Maximize growth of existing franchises
- Deliver pipeline: one product launch or indication p.a. from 2017

- Focus on seamless integration and deliver cost synergies
- Leverage strategic capabilities for value creation
- Drive innovation and technology leadership across all businesses
- Innovate in applications also beyond displays

#### Merck kean, parmstadt, germany

- Deleverage to <2x net debt / EBITDA pre in 2018</li>
- No large acquisitions (>€500 m) until end of 2018 (unless financed by divestments)
- Dividend policy that ensures a sustainable and resilient development

## Group Regular portfolio review and optimization remains key

- Acquisitions and divestments are part of our history
- Licensing transactions remain on our agenda
- All prior transactions earned their required cost of capital

Regular portfolio review and active capital allocation will continue ома and track record

- Supporting mid-term strategy and strengthening core business
- Growing in attractive markets
- Proven track record: strong ability to win
- Compelling financials:
  - IRR > WACC
  - EPS pre accretive
  - Maintain investment-grade credit rating

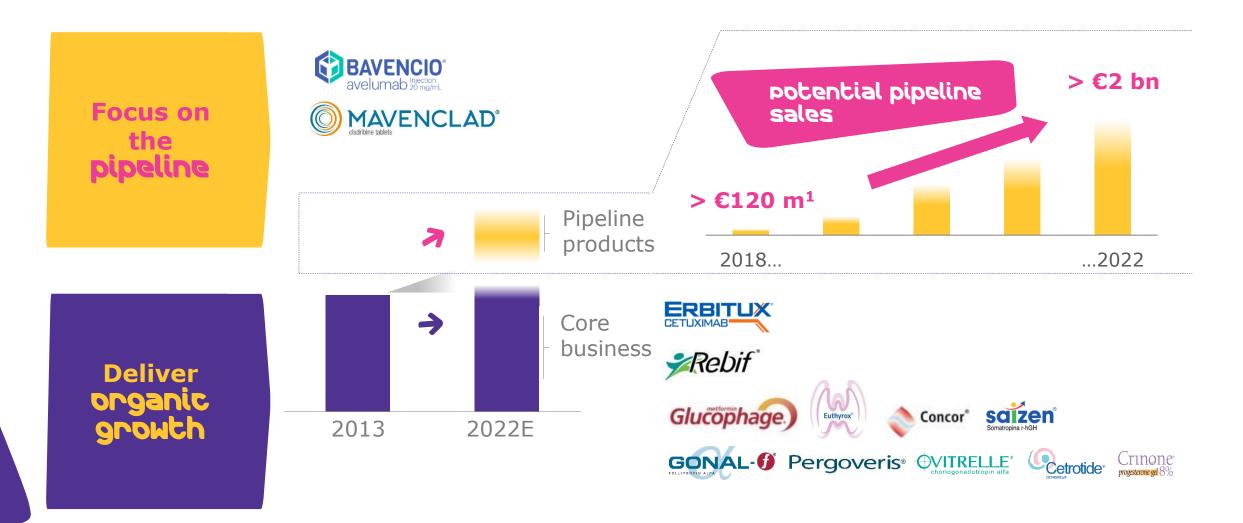
Disciplined approach to portfolio management will persist





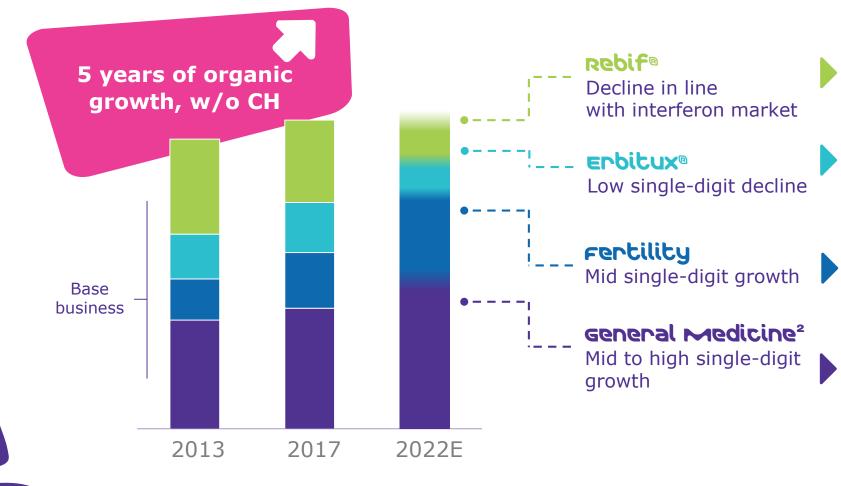


# Healthcare **Healthcare is set to deliver on promising pipeline candidates**



### Healthcare Ambition to keep core business sales organically stable until 2022

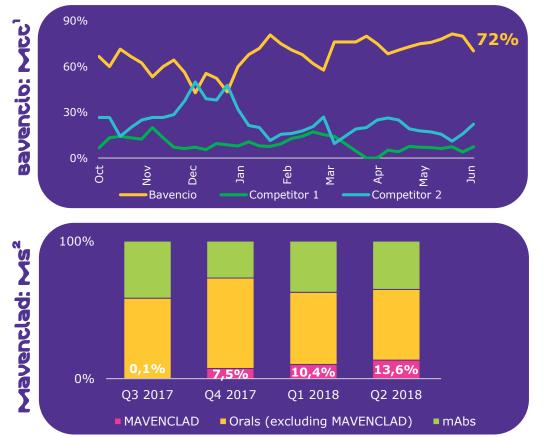
#### Healthcare core business net sales until 2022



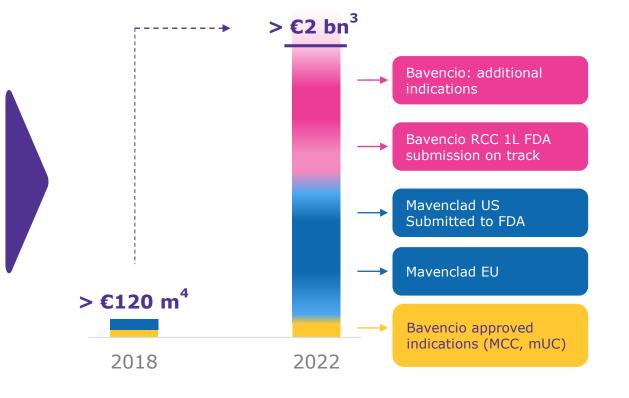
- Maintaining solid track record of patient retention
- Integration into joint franchise strategy with Mavenclad<sup>®</sup>
- Driving emerging markets growth
- Mitigate price and competitive pressure in EU by clear Erbitux<sup>®</sup> franchise positioning
- Drug demand driven by emerging markets growth and demographics
   Differentiation due to coverage of
- Differentiation due to coverage of the entire ART portfolio<sup>1</sup>
- Emerging markets growth
- Repatriation measures

# Healthcare **Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> and Bavencio<sup>®</sup> are growing well and support €2 bn pipeline target**

#### **Recently launched products continue to** gain market traction in 2018 ...



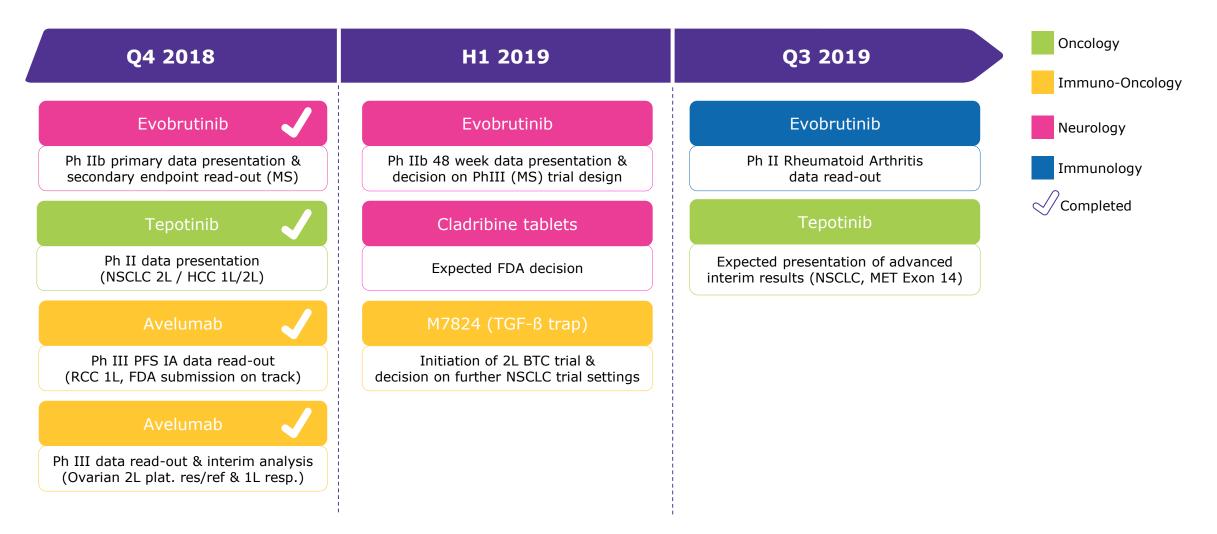
## ... and support €2 bn pipeline sales ambition for 2022



<sup>1</sup>US: naïve/1L Patient share of IO class in 2018 - Data source: IMS claims data; <sup>2</sup>Germany: share of HE dynamic patients (RMS only) - Data source: actual patients per IMS and shares estimated from IPSOS MS Monitor; Dynamic markets per internal company estimates; <sup>3</sup>Indication, risk adjusted; composition is an illustration and may change subject to data read-outs and registration outcomes; <sup>4</sup>Guidance 2018

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

#### Recent & upcoming catalysts An eventful Q4 and a year of continued pipeline development ahead<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup>Note: All timelines are event-driven and may be subject to change; Acronyms: NSCLC – Non small cell lung cancer | MS – Multiple Sclerosis | RCC – Renal Cell Carcinoma | HCC – Hepatocellular Carcinoma | plat. res/ref – platinum resistant/refractory | FDA – U.S. Food and Drug Administration | IA – Interim Analysis

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## **LIFE SCIENCE** Focus on profitable growth

#### Life Science Serving customers across the highly attractive life science industry

**RESEARCH** ~€45-50 bn Low single-digit growth



Academic and government institutions Biopharma R&D Industry R&D



Pharmaceutical companies Small biotech Contract manufacturing organizations



Diagnostic manufacturers Clinical testing labs Food & Beverage manufacturers

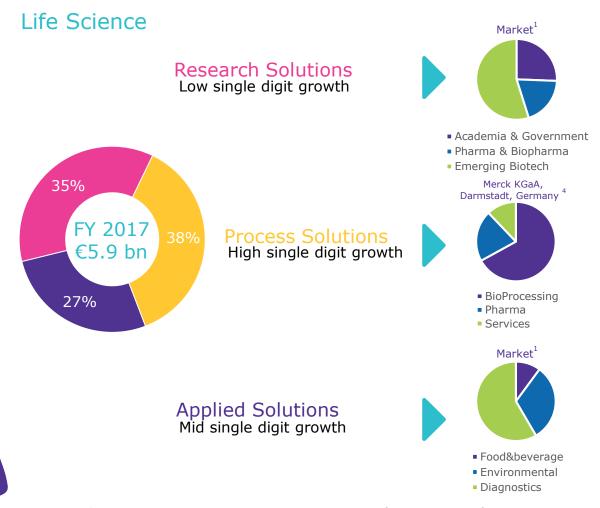
#### **~€150 bn\* market growing at ~4% CAGR**

- Growth in volume of experiments
- Mild growth in academic funding
- Investment in industry R&D

- Drug volume growth
  - from biologics
  - from emerging modalities
- Continued shift to single-use

- Volume growth from
  - Population growth
  - Rise in quality standards
  - Increased testing needs

## Life Science Business is on track to deliver above-market organic growth



#### Long-term growth drivers

- Research activity: >3,000 projects in research pipelines<sup>2</sup>, rising number of experiments and newly emerging therapies/technologies backs healthy growth in biotech and CROs<sup>3</sup>
- **Public and private funding**: availability, access and predictability drive demand from academia and emerging biotech customers
- Regulation: rising requirements foster long-term customer partnerships
- Biologics: mAbs production<sup>5</sup> growing by ~11-15% p.a. for 2018-2024 driven by new molecules and biosimilars
- Diversification: contribution by top 10 molecules will decline to ~20% until 2024 from 60% today<sup>6</sup>
- **Noval modalities**: innovation in complex-to-deliver therapies, e.g. gene and cell therapy, will drive demand for single-use, end-to-end and new technology solutions
- **Regulation**: testing volumes overall are rising globally rise in quality standards and increased demand for testing across customer segments
- Population and economic growth: demand for access to more sophisticated products and services rises, e.g. in emerging markets
- **Speed**: need for fast testing results raises requirements for Applied customers, esp. in clinical testing and food & beverage testing

### Life Science Market leading growth and profitability maintained during integration

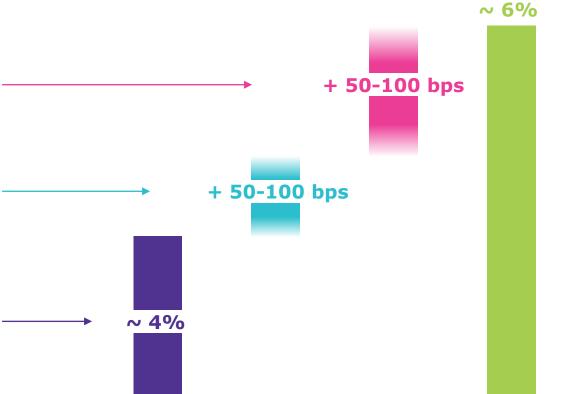
#### **Consistent above-market growth Key industry player** Superior profitability Organic sales growth vs market\* [% YoY] Life Science net sales [€m] EBITDA pre margin [%] 29 2016 25 5,658 2016 6.3 22 30 2017 25 24 5,882 2017 5.3 30 H1 2018 25 23 H1 2018 8.3 3,030 Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany LS Peer 1 Peer 2 ■ Life Science organic growth Market growth\* **Ambition to grow above Secure leading market** Maintaining industrymarket through to 2022 leading margin position

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

### Life Science Portfolio and focus are key drivers of above-market growth

Out- Performance	<ul> <li>Merck KGaA, Darmstdt, Germany grows within the relevant market segments</li> <li>Broad range of differentiated products and services</li> </ul>	
Portfolio advantage	<ul> <li>E-commerce platform</li> <li>Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany focuses on higher- growth segments of the market</li> <li>E.g. bioprocessing, lab water, diagnostics offerings</li> </ul>	
Life science market	<ul> <li>The life science industry grows rapidly and develops dynamically</li> </ul>	

#### Life Science net sales organic CAGR 2015-2017\*





#### Life Science Innovation underpins Life Science's position as growth engine for us

**Categories of innovation** 

% of total net sales Sustain Customer Increasing relevance x2\* and competitiveness requirements, scientific standards and therapies are evolving continuously Incremental Expanding high-value Merck's KGaA, products offering Darmstadt, Germany strong and innovative portfolio ensures well-balanced **Breakthrough** strategic growth Creating transfor-2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2022E mational solutions

Innovation pipeline is key to differentiate in the market in order to sustain Life Science's above-market growth trajectory

> Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

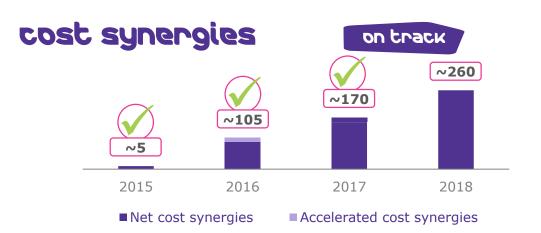
**Industry trends** 

\*Indication

**Products launched after 2013** 

#### Life Science Integration of Sigma and synergy generation progressing well

#### on track to deliver planned synergies of ~ <280 M until 2018



- Network consolidation and operational transformation ongoing
  - Consolidated 10 manufacturing and distribution sites
  - Announced consolidation of 5 further sites
- Combination of customer service centers and offshoring of transactional tasks

### Topline synergies





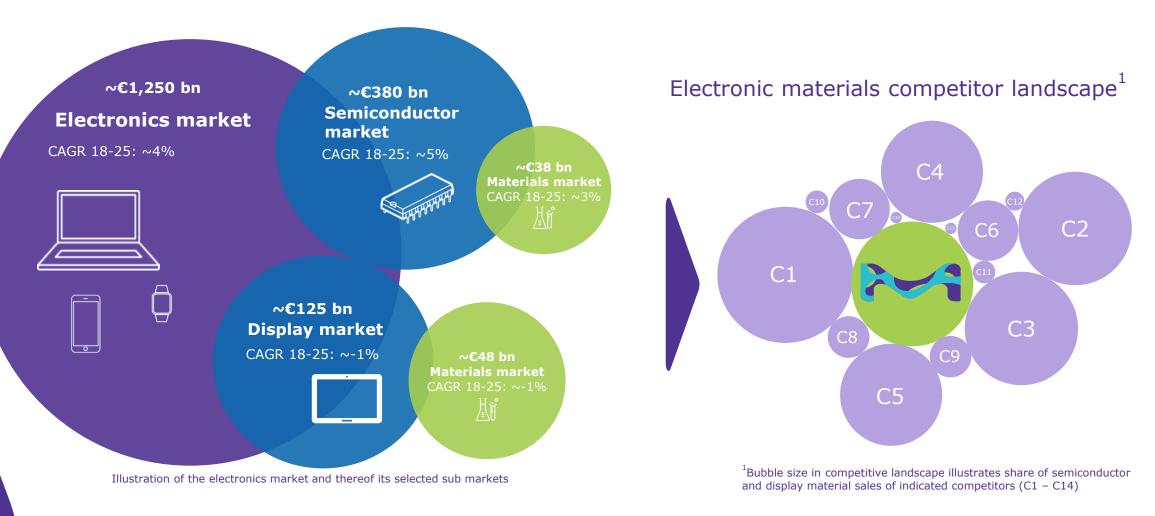
- Continued integration of sigmaaldrich.com
  - ~80% of relevant products in U.S. and EU are available online
  - >1/3 of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany eCommerce orders now contain products from both legacy companies
- Complete offering in Process Solutions



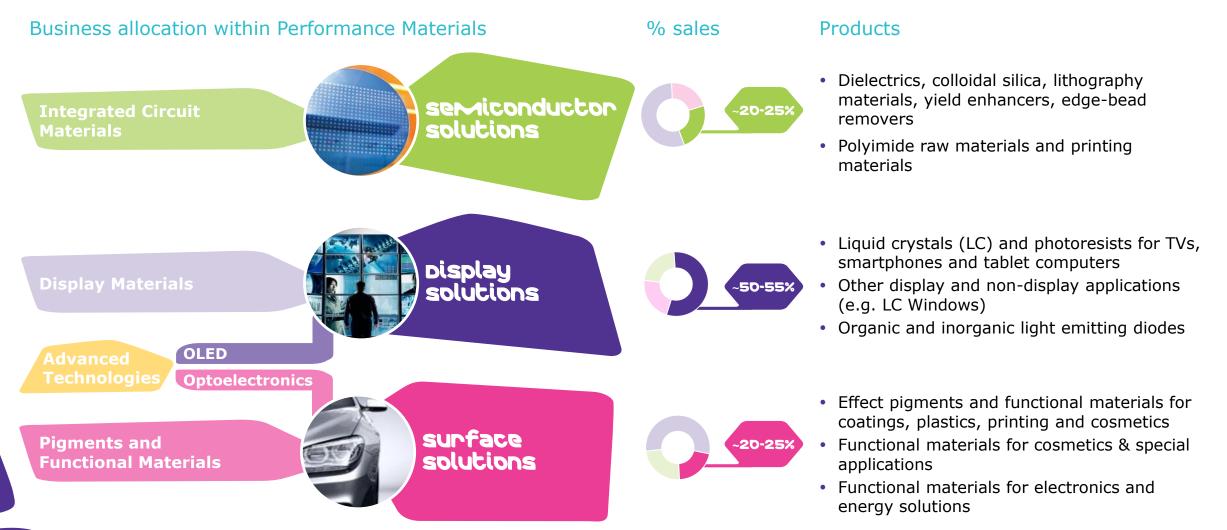
## PERFORMANCE MATERIALS

Maintaining leadership and innovation

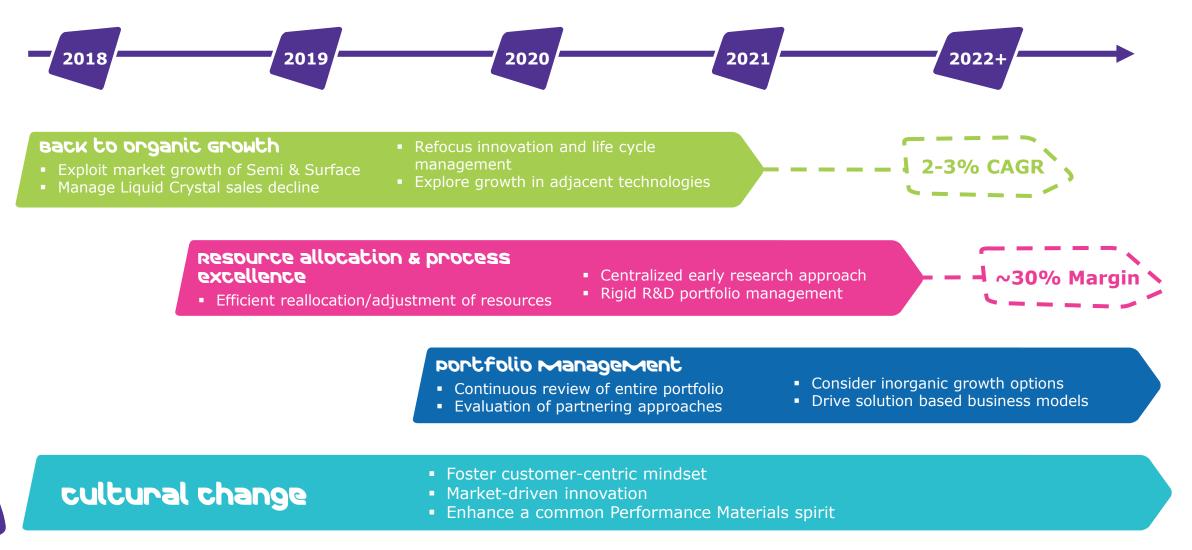
#### Performance Materials A leader in the electronic materials market



# **Performance Materials: New structure combines LC with OLED, serving same customer group**



## "Bright Future" 5-year transformation program drives long-term performance



#### Performance Materials Business portfolio management drives capital allocation and enables future value creation

Profitability



#### **Invest for growth**

- Strong and sustainable market growth
- Leading positions and attractive growth opportunities

#### Manage for cash

- Mature and lucrative market segments
- Invest in extension, while managing for profit

#### **Build or Partner**

- Early industry cycles with strong potential
- Strictly prioritize and diversify risk

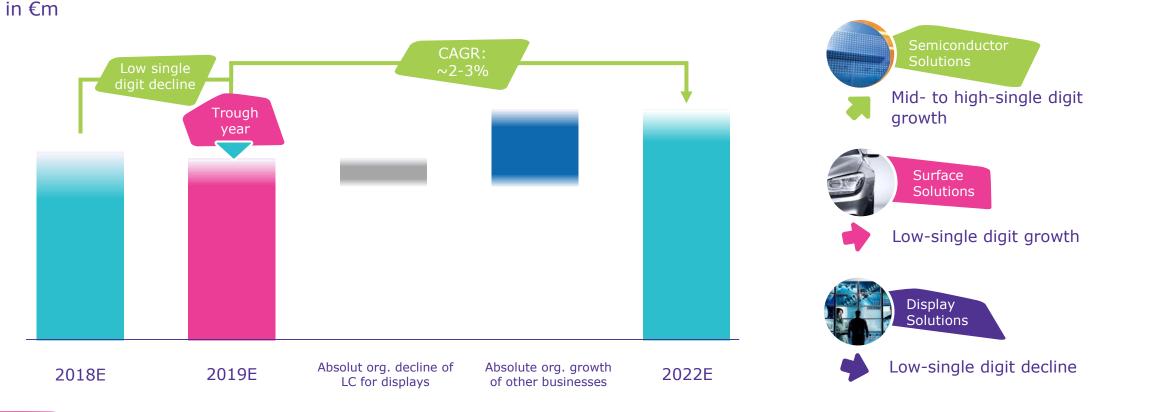
#### **Divest**

Regular review for better strategic owner



#### **Performance Materials will return to sales growth after 2019**

Performance Materials sales development,



After 2019 sales growth of Semiconductor & Surface Solutions, OLED and Photoresists will overcompensate the decline of Liquid Crystals for displays

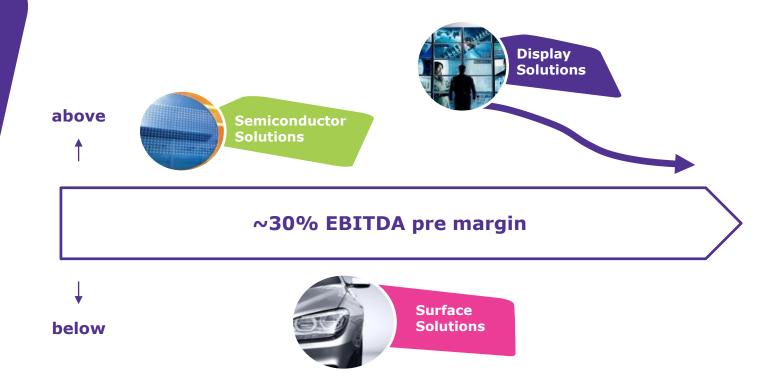
2019-2022 sales growth trajectory

### Margins of PM will remain around 30% in the long-run

## profitability indication

- Display Solutions will adjust towards PM average margin
- Bottom-line management to support margin
- Strong FX exposure will cause fluctuations

#### EBITDA pre margin indication by business



Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany



## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND** GUIDANCE

#### **Key EBITDA pre<sup>\*</sup> drivers**

#### EBITDA-SUPPORTING Factors

- Organic net sales growth by Healthcare and Life Science
- Sigma-Aldrich incremental cost and revenue synergies ~+€95 m YoY
- Biosimilars divestment frees up R&D budget (2017: mid to high double-digit million R&D costs)
- First full-year sales contribution from newly launched pipeline products Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> and Bavencio<sup>®</sup>
- BioMarin milestone payment of €50 m

#### EBITDA-reducing factors

- Underlying R&D costs in Healthcare are budgeted above 2017, but actual development will be subject to clinical data outcome of priority projects and prioritization decisions
- · Healthcare margins negatively impacted by product mix
- 2017 special gains of ~€200 m will not recur
- Performance Materials sales and earnings continuously affected by decline in Liquid Crystals
- First launch preparations for Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> U.S., driving M&S costs
- FX remains a strong headwind, esp. in H1 2018, and is slightly stronger than anticipated so far; expected EUR/USD 1.19-1.22 for FY 2018

## Group Full-year 2018 guidance\*

**Net sales:** Organic +4% to +6% YoY FX ~ -3% to -5% YoY

~ € 14.4 – 14.8 bn

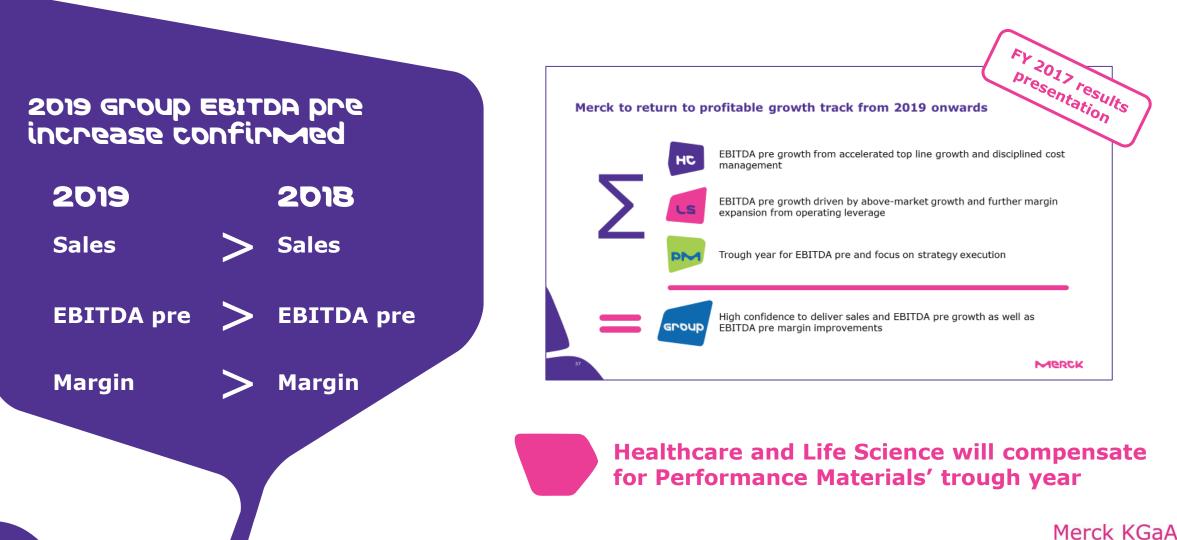
EBITDA pre: Organic -1% to -3% YoY FX -8 to -10% YoY

~ € 3,700 – 3,900 m

EPS pre: ~ € 5.00 - 5.30



#### Group on a growing and profitable trajectory



Darmstadt, Germany



# Group 2018 business sector guidance\*



#### Net sales

- Sound organic growth of +4% to +5%: ongoing organic Rebif<sup>®</sup> decline offset by growth in other franchises
- Full-year contributions from 2017 launches

### EBITDA pre

- Organic -1% to -2% YoY
- FX -9% to -11% YoY
- ~ €1,540 1,600 m (excl. CH)



### Net sales

- Organic growth ~+7% to 8%: slightly above market; all businesses contributing; main driver Process Solutions
- Full realization of expected topline synergies

### EBITDA pre

- Organic ~+8% YoY
- FX -3% to -5% YoY
- ~ €1,830 1,880 m



#### Net sales

- About stable with -1% to +1% YoY
- Volume increases in major businesses
- Liquid Crystals temporarily benefiting from China capacity ramp-up

#### EBITDA pre

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Darmstadt, Germany

- Organic -14% to -16% YoY
- FX -6% to -8% YoY
- ~ €745 785 m

# Additional financial guidance 2018

### Further financial details

Corporate & Other EBITDA pre	~ -€360 – -400 m
Interest result	~ -€230 – -250 m
Effective tax rate	~ 24% to 26%
Capex on PPE	~ €900 – 950 m
Hedging/USD assumption	Q4/2018 - FY 2019 hedge ratio ~60% at EUR/USD ~1.20
2018 Ø EUR/USD assumption	~ 1.18 - 1.21





# Group Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany has clear financial priorities



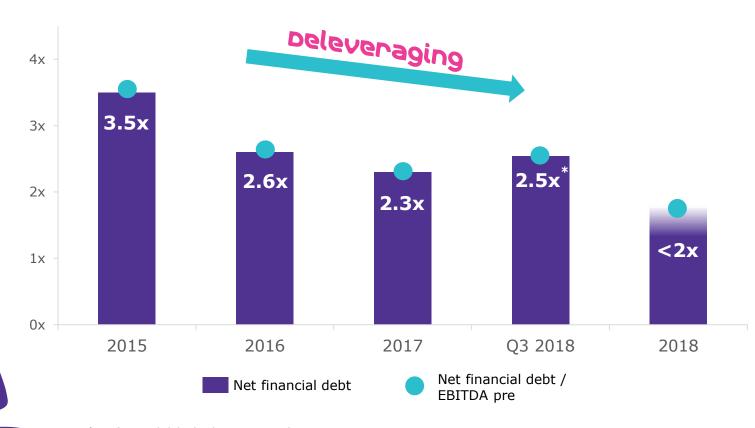
- **Strong cash flow** will be used to drive down gearing to <2x net debt / EBITDA pre in 2018
- Larger acquisitions (>€500 m) ruled out for 2018 (or financed by divestments)
- **Dividend policy** that ensures a sustainable and resilient development
- Synergy generation is utmost priority
- Cost discipline continues in all business sectors
- Further efficiency gains from ongoing improvement and harmonization of processes and systems
- All our businesses have growth potential
- **Decisions on growth investments** are based on sound business cases and robust clinical data

Near-term financial priorities will secure Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany's profitable growth path

# Group Strong focus on cash generation to ensure swift deleveraging

# Net financial debt<sup>1</sup> and leverage development

[Net financial debt/ EBITDA pre]



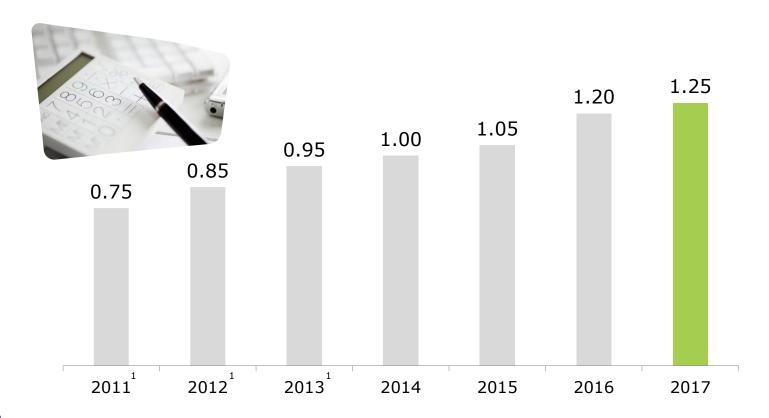
### Focus on deleveraging

- Commitment to swift deleveraging to ensure a strong investment grade credit rating and financial flexibility
- •Cash flow will be used to drive down leverage to expected <2x net debt/EBITDA pre in 2018
- Larger acquisitions (>€500 m) remain ruled out 2018

 $^{1}_{*}$ Net financial debt (without pensions); EBITDA pre (except FY) reflects last twelve months value including CH EBITDA pre (Q3 2018: €61 m)

# Group Dividend growth sustained

### Dividend<sup>1</sup> development 2011-2017



#### 2017 dividend

- Dividend of €1.25 (+4% YoY) per share approved for 2017
- •20.3% of EPS pre
- Sustainable dividend growth
  Dividend yield<sup>2</sup> of 1.4%

# Healthcare Strategy The Healthcare Pipeline continues to deliver

### November 20, 2018

#### Phase I

M2698 p70S6K & Akt inhibitor Solid tumors

M3814 DNA-PK inhibitor Solid tumors

M6620 (VX-970) ATR inhibitor Solid tumors

M4344 (VX-803) ATR inhibitor Solid tumors

M3541 ATM inhibitor Solid tumors

M8891 MetAP2 inhibitor Solid tumors

M7583 BTK inhibitor Hematological malignancies avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Solid tumors

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Hematological malignancies

M9241 (NHS-IL12) Cancer immunotherapy Solid tumors

M7824 anti-PD-L1/TGFbeta trap Solid tumors

M6495 anti-ADAMTS-5 nanobody Osteoarthritis

M5049 Immune receptor inhibitor Immunology

M5717 PeEF2 inhibitor Malaria

#### Phase II

tepotinib MET kinase inhibitor Non-small cell lung cancer tepotinib MET kinase inhibitor Hepatocellular cancer

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Merkel cell cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Solid tumors<sup>2</sup>

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Non-small cell lung cancer<sup>2</sup>

avelumab anti-PD-L1 mAb Urothelial cancer<sup>2</sup>

abituzumab<sup>3</sup> pan-av integrin inhibiting mAb Colorectal cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

M7824 anti-PD-L1/TGFbeta trap Non-small cell lung cancer 1L<sup>1</sup> sprifermin fibroblast growth factor 18 Osteoarthritis

atacicept anti-BlyS/APRIL fusion protein Systemic lupus erythematosus

atacicept anti-BlyS/APRIL fusion protein IgA nephropathy

evobrutinib BTK inhibitor Rheumatoid arthritis

**evobrutinib BTK inhibitor** Systemic lupus erythematosus

M1095 (ALX-0761)<sup>4</sup> anti-IL-17 A/F nanobody Psoriasis

evobrutinib BTK inhibitor Multiple sclerosis Phase III

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Non-small cell lung cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Gastric cancer 1L-M<sup>1M</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Ovarian cancer 1L<sup>1</sup> and 1L-M<sup>1M</sup>

**avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb** Ovarian cancer 1L<sup>1,5</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Urothelial cancer 1L-M<sup>1M</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Renal cell cancer 1L<sup>1</sup>

avelumab - anti-PD-L1 mAb Locally advanced head and neck cancer

#### Registration

cladribine tablets lymphocyte-targeting agent Relapsing multiple sclerosis<sup>6</sup>

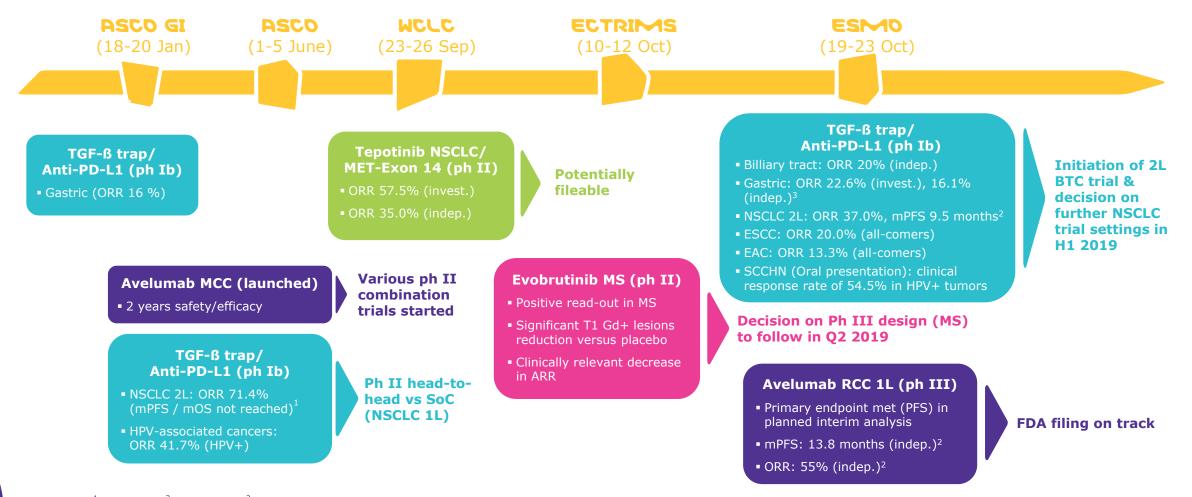
- Oncology
- Immuno-Oncology
- Immunology
- Neurology
- Global Health

<sup>1</sup> First-line treatment; <sup>1M</sup> First-line maintenance treatment.<sup>2</sup> Avelumab combination studies with talazoparib, axitinib, ALK inhibitors, chemotherapy, or novel immunotherapies. <sup>3</sup> As announced on May 2 2018, in an agreement with SFJ Pharmaceuticals Group, abituzumab will be developed by SFJ for colorectal cancer through Phase II/III clinical trials. <sup>4</sup> As announced on March 30 2017, in an agreement with Avillion, anti-IL-17 A/F nanobody will be developed by Avillion for plaque psoriasis and commercialized by Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany. <sup>5</sup> Avelumab in combination with talazoparib. <sup>6</sup> As announced on July 30 2018, the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has accepted the resubmission of the New Drug Application (NDA) for cladribine tablets.

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Pipeline products are under clinical investigation and have not been proven to be safe and effective. There is no guarantee any product will be approved in the sought-after indication.

# Healthcare Strategy Continuous newsflow of data throughout 2018 triggered next phases for our key assets



<sup>1</sup>PD-L1 high; <sup>2</sup>PD-L1  $\ge$  1%; <sup>3</sup>Update from ASCO GI; Abbreviations: 2L = second line therapy; PR = partial response; ORR = objective response rate; NSCLC = Nonsmall-cell lung carcinoma; (m)PFS = (median) progression-free survival; (m)OS = (median) Overall survival; HPV = human papillomavirus; SoC = standard of care; MCC = Merkel cell carcinoma; RCC = Renal cell carcinoma; RR = lesion rate ratio; ARR = annualised relapse rate; SCCHN = squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck; ESCC = Esophageal squamous cell carcinoma; EAC = Esophageal adenocarcinoma; CRC = Colorectal Cancer

# Oncology Strategy Strategy anchored on five foundational pillars

0	Targeted Oncology	<ol> <li>Erbitux: continued leadership in CRC and SCCHN</li> <li>Tepotinib: c-met driven cancers</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Numerous Erbitux ISTs incl. combination with Avelumab</li> <li>Tepotinib in NSCLC, HCC</li> </ol>
2	Avelumab	<ol> <li>Monotherapy as a basis for combinations</li> <li>Establish immunogenic priming in combination or sequence with CT/RT<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Novel combinations</li> <li>Establish value of unique molecular characteristics (ADCC)</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>NSCLC 1L (high intensity)</li> <li>Maintenance in UC 1L, gastric 1L</li> <li>Avelumab + Inlyta (RCC 1L)</li> <li>Unique combinations leveraging ADCC</li> </ol>
3	IO bi- functionals	Engineer or access platforms where biology is best addressed by a bi-functional approach	<ul> <li>TGF-beta trap/anti-PD-L1</li> <li>Anti-LAG-3/anti-PD-L1</li> <li>NHS-IL 12</li> </ul>
•	DNA Damage Response inhibitors	Establish leadership in DDR and leverage synergies across portfolio (immuno-oncology plus emerging platforms)	• DNA-PK-i • ATR-i • ATM-i
Э	Emerging Platforms	Invest in complementary technologies within focus discovery areas	<ul> <li>Antibody-Drug-Conjugates (ADC, e.g. partnership with Mersana/Sutro)</li> </ul>

Acronyms: CT: Chemotherapy | RT: Radiotherapy | ATM: ataxia-telangiectasia mutated |ATR: ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3 | DNA-PK: DNA-dependent protein kinase | RCC: Renal Cell Carcinoma | MCC: Merkel Cell Carcinoma | NSCLC: non-small cell lung cancer | DLBCL: Diffuse Large B-cell Lymphoma | UC: Urothelial Cancer

### Tepotinib: Highly selective c-met inhibitor

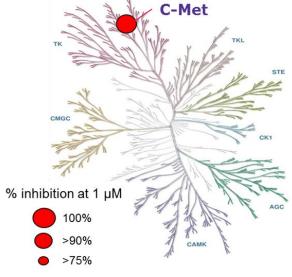
**Currently no approved therapy targeting METex14 and/or c-met amplification** 

Targeted Oncology

	Oncogenic drivers in lung adenocarcinoma <sup>1</sup>	Selecti
<ul> <li>MET-mutations are clinically unique molecular subtypes of NSCLC</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>ATP competitive, reversible inhibitor<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>
<ul> <li>MET exon 14 alteration confer oncogene addiction in ~3-4 % of NSCLC</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Highly selective according</li> <li>In panel of &gt;240 kinases</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>No approved therapy specifically targeting METex14 and/or c-Met amplification</li> <li>Net amplification</li> <li>Scale (11.3%)</li> <li>Scale (11.3%)&lt;</li></ul>	<ul> <li>&gt;90% inhibition of phosp</li> <li>C-Met</li> <li>C-Met</li> <li>C-Met</li> <li>Met</li> <li>Met</li></ul>

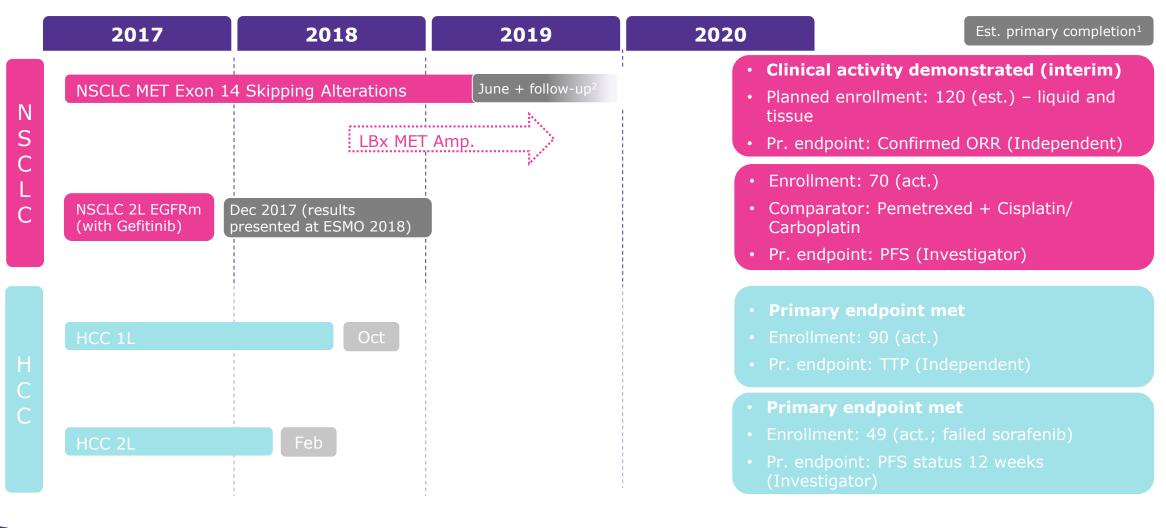
### ivity Profile<sup>2</sup>

- e small molecule c-Met
- to preclinical benchmarking<sup>2</sup>
  - s, only c-Met inhibited at 1  $\mu$ M
  - spho-c-Met levels (tumor biopsy)



# Tepotinib: Program overview

**Development focus on biomarker enriched patient populations** 



Targeted Oncology

### Tepotinib: Interim Phase II results Encouraging signs of activity in patients with advanced NSCLC harboring METexon14-skipping mutations

#### VISION Study Design<sup>1</sup>

- Patient population:
  - Patients with advanced/metastatic NSCLC (all histologies) that are METexon 14skipping mutation-positive
  - 46 patients treated
  - Based in EU, US and Japan
  - 1L, 2L and 3L treatment
- Treatment: Tepotinib 500mg QD
- Primary endpoint: ORR (IRC)
- Secondary endpoints: ORR (investigator assessed), safety, duration of response, progression-free survival and overall survival

#### Interim results presented at the World Conference on Lung Cancer (WCLC) 2018<sup>1,2</sup>

• Encouraging signs of activity

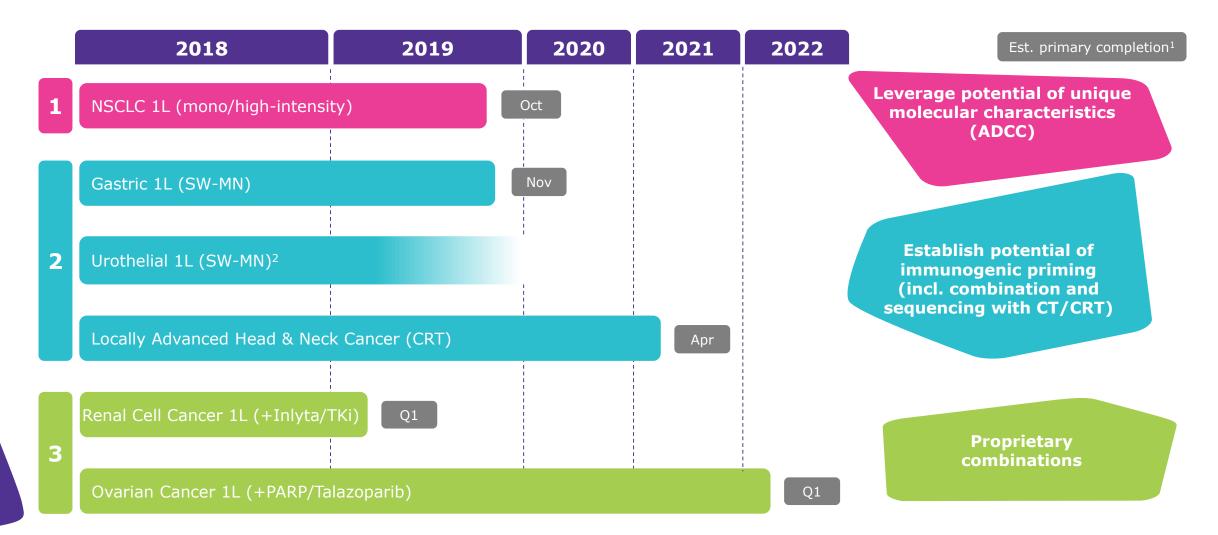
Targeted Oncology

- ORR to date based on independent review (35.0%) and investigator assessment (57.5% incl. two CR)
- Median duration of response based on investigator assessment is 14.3 months (95% CI: 3.7, nd)
- **Safety:** well tolerated, most common side effects were peripheral edema and diarrhea

Tepotinib 500 mg <sup>2</sup>	Investigator	Independent
Complete response	2 (5.0)	0 (0)
Partial response	21 (52.5)	14 (35.0)
Stable disease	6 (15.0)	11 (27.5)
Progressive disease	5 (12.5)	8 (20.0)
Non-evaluable	6 (15.0)	7 (17.5)
ORR n (%)	23 (57.5)	14 (35.0)
DCR: n (%)	29 (72.5)	25 (62.5)

<sup>1</sup> Felip E et al., "Phase II Data for the MET Inhibitor Tepotinib in Patients with Advanced NSCLC and METexon14-Skipping Mutations", presented at WCLC 2018; <sup>2</sup> Combined analysis (n=40); efficacy analysis includes patients having at least 2 post-baseline assessments or who discontinued treatment for any reason (n=40)

# Avelumab: Program overview Ongoing studies – Six Phase III trials, more than 15 tumor types

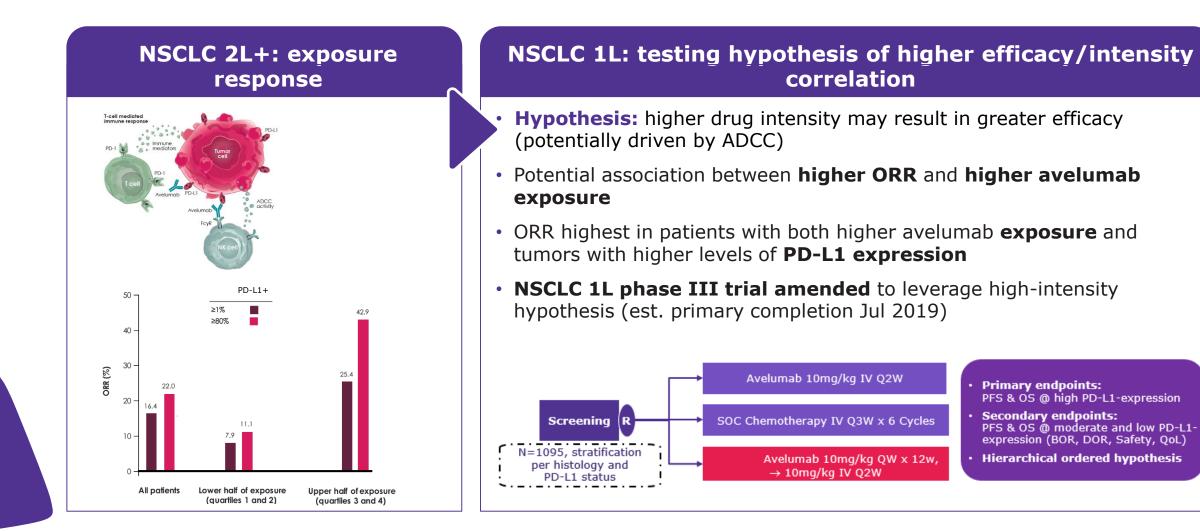


2

Avelumab

<sup>1</sup> Estimated primary completion date according to Clinicaltrials.gov as of October 26, 2018; timelines are event-driven and may be subject to change; <sup>2</sup> Estimated primary completion date being reprojected; Acronyms: NSCLC: Non Small Cell Lung Cancer, CT: Chemotherapy, CRT: Chemoradiotherapy, MN: Maintenance; SW: Switch

Avelumab: NSCLC 1L Assessing potential efficacy upside in mono-therapy<sup>1</sup>



2

Avelumab

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

50

# Avelumab: Renal Cell Carcinoma 1L Alliance will pursue US regulatory submission following positive Interim Analysis (PFS)

### Study Design<sup>1</sup>

- Study: PhIII JAVELIN Renal 101
- Patient population: 886 patients with advanced RCC across all risk groups, 63% PD-L1+
- Comparator: BAVENCIO (avelumab) + INLYTA (axitinib) vs SUTENT (sunitinib) as 1L therapy
- **Breakthrough Therapy Designation** granted by the FDA in December 2017

# Interim Analysis<sup>1</sup> results presented at ESMO 2018

Avelumab

#### Primary endpoints (PFS and OS in patients with PD-L1+ tumors):

2

- mPFS Avelumab + Axitinib: 13.8 months
- mPFS Sunitinib: 7.2 months

#### Key secondary endpoints (PFS and OS in overall population):

- mPFS Avelumab + Axitinib: 13.8 months
- mPFS Sunitinib: 8.4 months

#### **Confirmed Objective Response Rate:**

- ORR Avelumab + Axitinib: 55.2%
- ORR Sunitinib: 25.5%

#### Safety profile: favourable safety profile

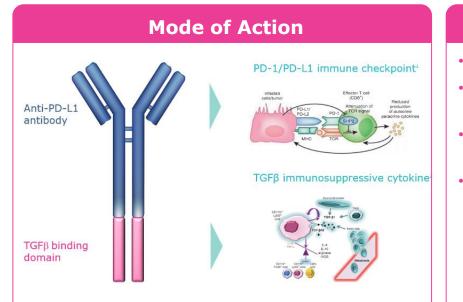
### Next steps

- Alliance plans to pursue a regulatory submission in the US and discussions with other health authorities
- Renal 101 will continue as planned to the final analysis (OS)

<sup>1</sup> Motzer et al., "JAVELIN Renal 101: Randomized Phase 3 Trial of Avelumab + Axitinib vs Sunitinib as First-Line Treatment of Advanced Renal Cell Carcinoma", presented at ESMO 2018; Avelumab plus axitinib significantly improve progression-free survival in untreated renal cell carcinoma [ESMO 2018 Press Release], published on 21 October 2018 at https://www.esmo.org/Press-Office/Press-Releases/Javelin101-renal-cancer-immunotherapy-Motzer

#### 51

### Anti-PD-L1/TGF-ß trap (M7824) **The first Phase II trial, evaluating M7824 monotherapy vs. pembrolizumab, was started in October 2018**



- Innovative first-in-class bifunctional fusion protein designed to simultaneously target two immune suppressive pathways (blocking PD-L1 and reducing TGF-β signaling)
- Bifunctional mode should result in broader application vs. respective mono-functional agents

#### **Study Results & Next Steps**

IO bifunctionals

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt, Germany

#### Manageable safety profile<sup>1</sup>

- Saturated peripheral PD-L1 and sequestered all released plasma TGF- $\beta$ 1, - $\beta$ 2, and - $\beta$ 3<sup>1</sup>
- Great potential when combined with Standard of Care, immunotherapy and internal pipeline drug candidates

#### Status Quo & Next Steps:

- V Dose level finding of Phase I completed
- Tested in 14 Phase Ib expansion cohorts across >700 patients
- PhII study M7824 monotherapy versus pembrolizumab 1L, advanced
- NSCLC high PD-L1-tumor expressers started in October 2018
- Additional studies to be started in the course of 2019
- Criteria allowing timely decisions:
  - 1. Expand cohort and/or explore single-arm path-to-registration
  - 2. Expand cohorts to confirm signal and/or follow with randomized comparative trial
  - 3. Explore biomarker driven pan-tumor opportunities
  - 4. De-prioritize cohort

Anti-PD-L1/TGF-ß trap (M7824): Focus areas NSCLC & BTC Updated data presented at ESMO 2018 defined next steps

#### **NSCLC 2L**

- Need: NSCLC accounts for 80-85% of all cases of lung cancer<sup>1</sup>
- Results: Encouraging efficacy comparing favorably to established PDx-inhibitor monotherapy (IRC)<sup>2,3:</sup>
  - **ORR (all-comers):** 27.0%
  - ORR (PD-L1-positive): 37.0%
  - **ORR (PD-L1-high):** 85.7%
- Progression free survival by IRC (PD-L1  $\geq$  1%):
  - M7824: **mPFS = 9.5 months**, competitor: 4.0 months<sup>2,3</sup>
- Overall Survival by IRC (PD-L1  $\geq$  1%):
  - M7824: **mOS not reached**, competitor: 12.7 months<sup>2,3</sup>

#### **Next steps**

2018

Further trial settings to be decided on in H1 2019

#### **Biliary Tract Cancer (BTC)**

IO bifunctionals

- Need: Few available treatment options (no 2L standard of care)<sup>4</sup>
- Results: Encouraging activity<sup>5</sup> in 30 Asian patients with pretreated biliary tract cancer
- ORR<sup>5</sup>: 20% (IRC assessment). Median DoR was NR (range, 8.3– 13.9 months) with confirmed responses ongoing in all patients
- Overall Survival by IRC:
  - mOS: 12.7 months (6.7 NR), comparing favorably with historical data in pretreated patients receiving second- or later line treatment (<7 months mOS in 2L<sup>4</sup>)
- Responses observed irrespective of PD-L1 expression levels<sup>5</sup>

**Next steps** 

2L BTC study to be initiated in H1 2019

<sup>1</sup> Jemal A et al., Cancer statistics, 2007, CA Cancer J Clin 2007;57:43-66; <sup>2</sup> Paz-Ares et al., Poster presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> European Society for Medical Oncology Annual Meeting, Munich, October 19–23, 2018, data shown for 1200mg Q2W dose; <sup>3</sup> Herbst et al.; Pembrolizumab versus docetaxel for previously treated, PD-L1-positive, advanced non-smallcell lung cancer (KEYNOTE-010): a randomised controlled trial (www.thelancet.com Published online December 19, 2015 <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)01281-7</u>); <sup>4</sup> Lamarca A, et al. Ann Oncol. 2014;25(12):2328–2338; <sup>5</sup> Yoo et al., Poster presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> European Society for Medical Oncology Annual Meeting, Munich, October 19–23,

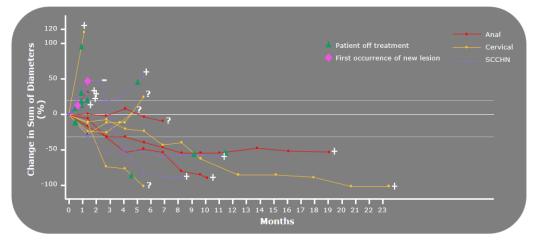
Anti-PD-L1/TGF-ß trap (M7824): Phase Ib results (HPV cohort at NCI) HPV-assoc. cancers as potential pan-tumor therapy – prospective study ongoing at NCI

#### **Patients with HPV-assoc. cancers**

- Analyses of HPV+ cervical/SCCHN tumor samples from TCGA/Oncomine show frequent dysregulation of TGF-βR1 signaling – suggesting this pathway plays a role in HPV-mediated carcinogenesis
- HPV associated with almost all anal and cervical cancer, and some SCCHN<sup>2-4</sup>
- Retrospective subgroup analysis incl. 17 patients with HPV-associated cancers<sup>1</sup>:
  - Activity in all three tumor types
  - Confirmed ORR = 41.7% (HPV+)<sup>1</sup>
  - Clinical activity of anti-PD-1 monotherapies in range of 17–26%<sup>5-8</sup>
- Phase II study by NCI specifically accruing patients with HPV-associated malignancies

#### BOR as confirmed by independent radiologist<sup>1</sup>

IO bifunctionals

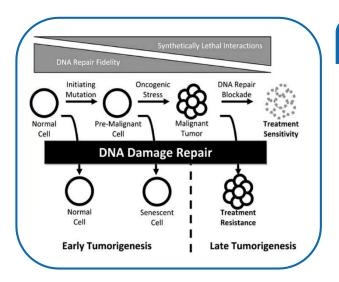


BOR, n (%)	<b>N=17</b> (all HPV associated tumors)	<b>N-12</b> (all HPV-positive)
ORR	6 (35.3) <sup>10</sup>	5 (41.7) <sup>10</sup>
CR PR SD PD	2 (11.8) <sup>9</sup> 4 (23.5) <sup>10</sup> 4 (23.5) 7 (41.2)	$\begin{array}{c}1\ (8.3)\\4\ (33.3)^{10}\\1\ (8.3)\\6\ (50.0)\end{array}$
DCR	10 (58.8) <sup>10</sup>	7 (50.0) <sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> J.L. Gulley et al, ASCO, Jun 2018 (presentation); <sup>2</sup> De Vuyst et al. Int J Cancer. 2009;124:1626–36; <sup>3</sup> Ihloff et al. Oral Oncol. 2010;46:705–11; <sup>4</sup> Mehanna et al. Head Neck. 2013;35:747–55; <sup>5</sup> Bauml et al. J Clin Oncol. 2015;33 (suppl; abstr TPS3094); <sup>6</sup> Ferris et al. N Engl J Med. 2016;375(19):1856; <sup>7</sup> Frenel et al. J Clin Oncol. 2017;35(36):4035; <sup>8</sup> Ott et al. Ann Oncol. 2017;28(5):1036; <sup>9</sup> 1 patient had a confirmed BOR or PR and an unconfirmed BOR of CR; <sup>10</sup> 1 PR did not meet the RECIST criteria

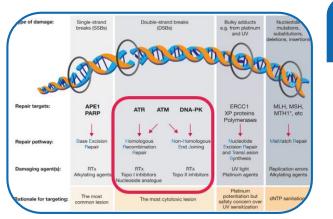
# DNA damage response (DDR)

**Complete portfolio supporting leadership in a potentially disruptive class** 



#### Genomic instability: a hallmark of late stage cancers<sup>1</sup>

- DNA damage response (DDR) keeps genetic information intact
- In many cancers DDR pathways are defected, leading to greater dependency on remaining functional DDR pathways
- Preferentially inhibiting remaining DDR pathways can result in cancer cell death ("synthetic lethality")



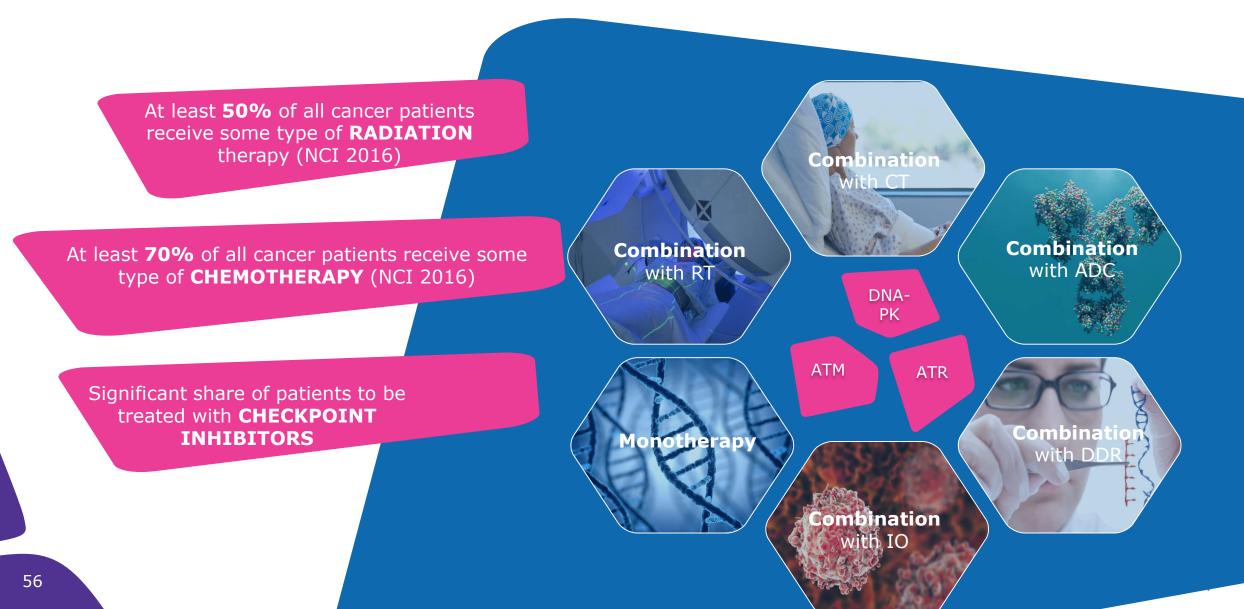
Amplifying cytotoxic effects of conventional and novel cancer treatments potentially bears combination potential

- Inhibitor portfolio targets all three leading pathways of double stranded breaks enabling unique synergies
- ASCO 2017: leading DNA-PK-I (M3814) found safe and tolerable in a phase I study, with limited single-agent activity (20% of patients with stable disease for at least 18 weeks)<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Sources: O'Connor, Molecular Cell, 2015 | Benjamin et al., Current Drug Targets, 2010, 11, 1336-1340; <sup>2</sup> "A multicenter phase I trial of the DNA-dependent protein kinase (DNA-PK) inhibitor M3814 in patients with solid tumors", Mark van Bussel, ASCO 2017; Acronyms: ATM: ataxia-telangiectasia mutated |ATR: ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3 | DNA-PK: DNA-dependent protein kinase |

DDR

# DNA damage response (DDR) Broad combination potential across multiple mechanisms

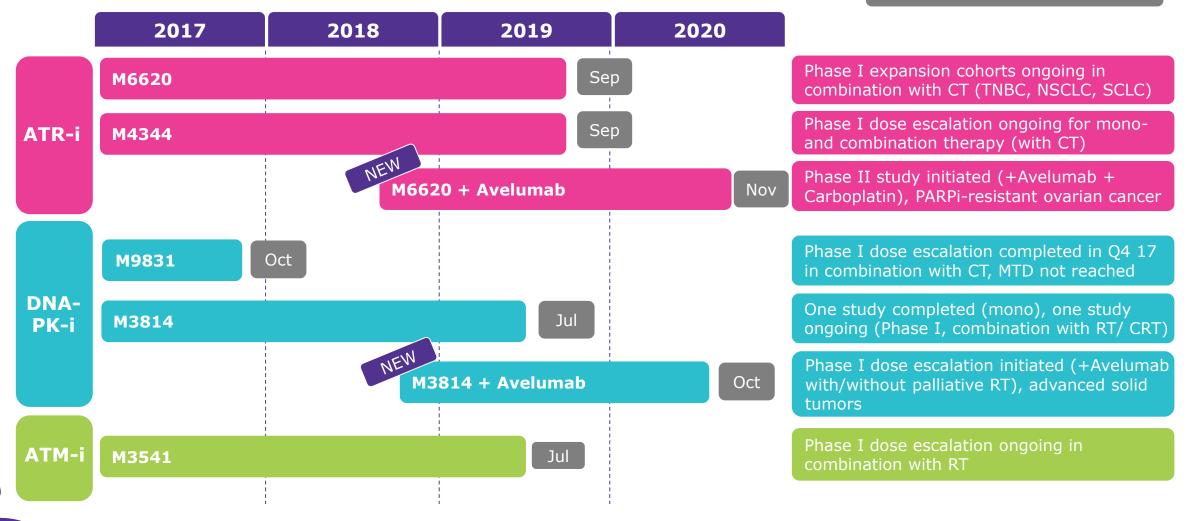


DDR

# DNA damage response (DDR) Clinical program targets three major DDR pathways, in mono- and combination (incl. Avelumab)

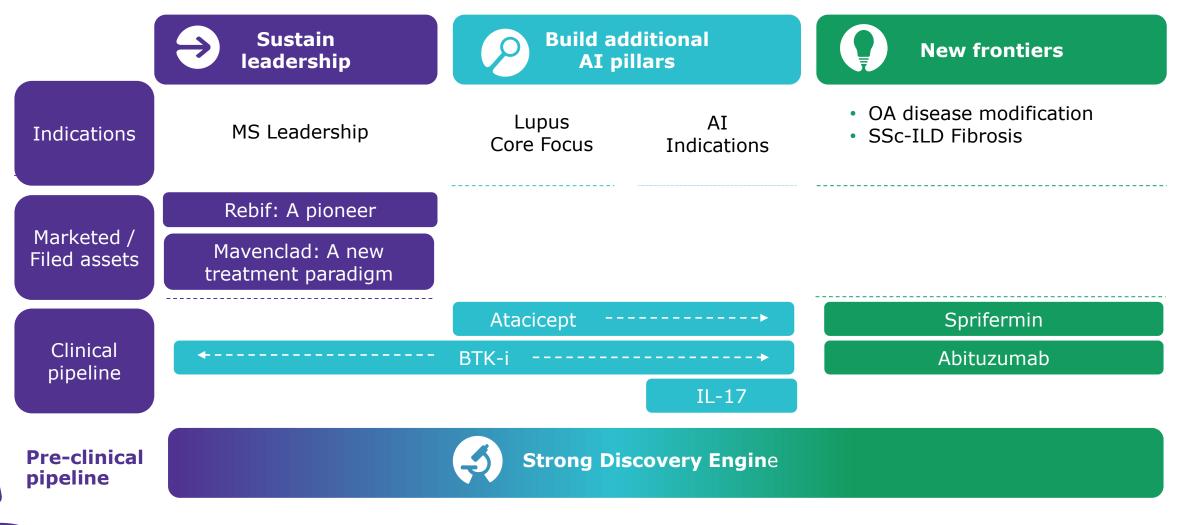
Estimated primary completion<sup>1</sup>

DDR

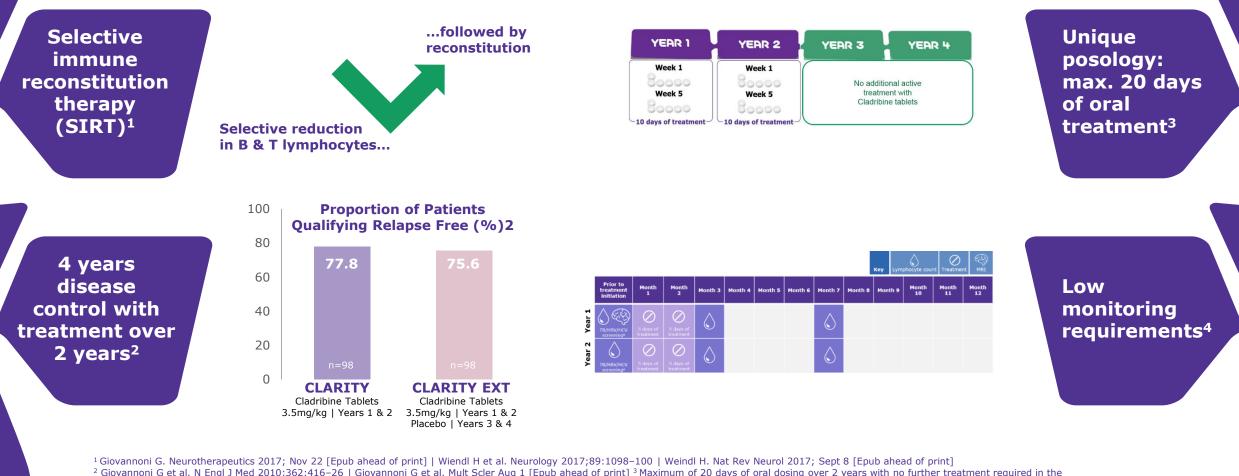


<sup>1</sup> Estimated primary completion date acccording to Clinicaltrials.gov as of October 26, 2018; Acronyms: ATM: ataxia-telangiectasia mutated | ATR: ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3 | DNA-PK: DNA-dependent protein kinase | CT: Chemotherapy | RT: Radiotherapy | CRT: chemoradiotherapy | NSCLC: non-small cell lung cancer | SCLC: small cell lung cancer | TNBC: triple negative breast cancer | MTD: Maximum Tolerated Dose; Note: timelines are event-driven and may change

# Immunology Strategy is anchored on leadership in selected disease areas

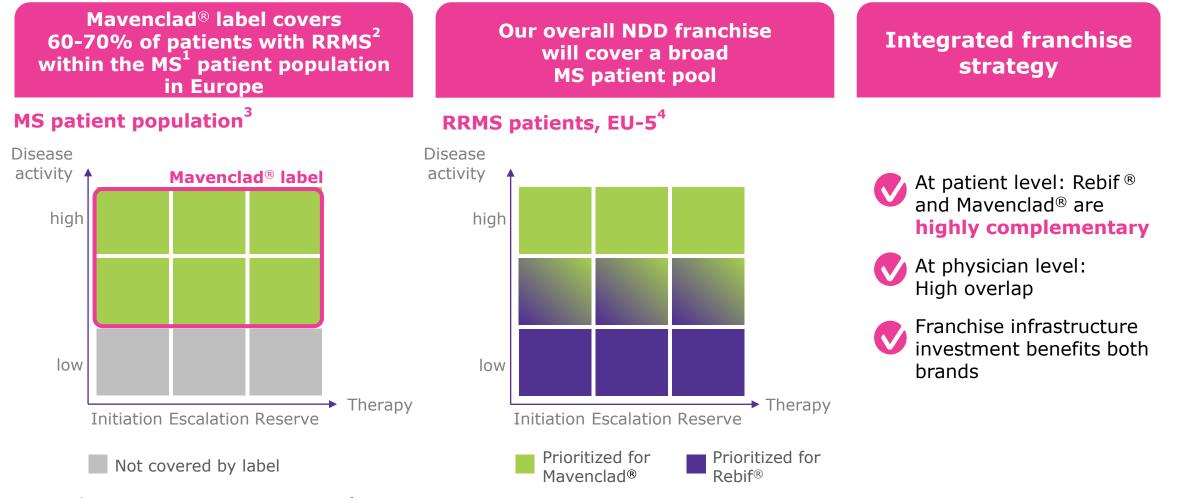


# Immunology Mavenclad could change the MS treatment paradigm



<sup>2</sup> Giovannoni G et al. N Engl J Med 2010;362:416–26 | Giovannoni G et al. Mult Scler Aug 1 [Epub ahead of print] <sup>3</sup> Maximum of 20 days of oral dosing over 2 years with no further treatment required in the next 2 years. For important safety information, refer to the abbreviated Prescribing Information | Oral, weight-based dosing. For an average patient weighing 67 kg. Recommended treatment over 2 years. One treatment course per year, followed by observation for another 2 years. Each treatment course consists of two treatment weeks, one at the beginning of the first month and one at the beginning of the second month of the respective year | MAVENCLAD® EU SmPC, September 2017 | Giovannoni G et al. N Engl J Med 2010;362:416–26 <sup>4</sup> MAVENCLAD® EU SmPC September 2017 | Screening must be performed prior to initiation of therapy in Year 1 and Year 2. Vaccination of antibody-negative patients is recommended prior to initiation of Cladribine Tablets. AE, adverse event; HBV, hepatitis B virus; HCV, hepatitis C virus; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging; NEDA, no evidence of disease activity; TB, tuberculosis

# Immunology Mavenclad<sup>®</sup>'s attractive label<sup>1</sup> in Europe supports integrated franchise strategy



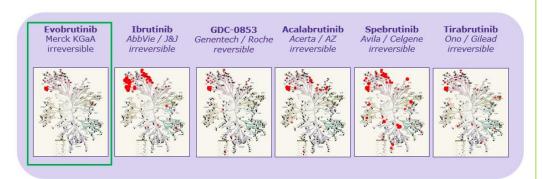
<sup>1</sup>Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> label covers: RRMS+rSPMS+rPPMS; <sup>2</sup>Abbreviations: RRMS = relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis, MS = multiple sclerosis, rSPMS = replapsing secondary progressive MS, rPPMS = relapsing primary progressive multiple sclerosis; <sup>3</sup>Source: Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Source: Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany, Ipsos; As of September 2018, Mavenclad was reimbursed in 22 countries globally

Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

60

# Evobrutinib Highly selective BTK-i to be explored as chronic therapy

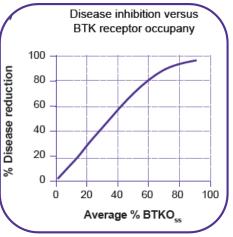
# Safety: Promising kinase selectivity minimizing off-target effects<sup>1</sup>



- Greater selectivity vs. in-class competitors in kinase screen (>270 kinases)
- Besides BTK, two more kinases inhibited (vs. 25 offtarget kinases by others)
- Kinase selectivity may result in lower AE rate vs. existing treatments

# Efficacy: Oral, highly efficacious in pre-clinical models<sup>1</sup>

- Evobrutinib (irreversible antagonist) inhibiting signal transduction until protein is naturally degraded (no B-cell depletion)
- Occupancy/efficacy correlation: average BTK occupancy of >80% correlated with near complete inhibition of disease activity<sup>1</sup>
- Clinical benefit of addressing B cell biology demonstrated by anti-CD20 targeting agents
- Insights from phase IIa trial (RA) leveraged in broad clinical development program (three phase IIb trials in MS, SLE, and RA)



# Evobrutinib First BTKi demonstrating clinical proof-of-concept in relapsing multiple sclerosis (RMS)<sup>1</sup>

### **Study Design**

- Design: Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study in patients with RMS
- Patient population: 267 patients
- 5 arms: placebo vs. 3 drugs-arms (low, mid, high dose<sup>2</sup>) incl. open-label reference arm (dimethyl fumarate, 240 mg BID)
- Gadolinium enhancing T1 (T1 Gd+) lesions measured at weeks 12, 16, 20 and 24 in comparison to patients receiving placebo

### Study Outcome presented at ECTRIMS 2018: Significant reduction of T1 Gd+ lesions vs placebo

#### Primary endpoint (T1 Gd+ lesions, wks 12-24, endpoint met):

- T1 Gd+ lesion rate ratio vs placebo:
  - Evobrutinib 25 mg QD: 1.45
  - Evobrutinib 75 mg QD: 0.30
  - Evobrutinib 75 mg BID: 0.44

#### Key secondary endpoint (ARR, wk 24, clinically relevant decrease):

- Annualized Relapse Rate (ARR):
- Placebo: 0.37
- Dimethyl fumarate: 0.20<sup>3</sup>
- Evobrutinib 25 mg QD: 0.57
- Evobrutinib 75mg QD: 0.13
- Evobrutinib 75mg BID: 0.08

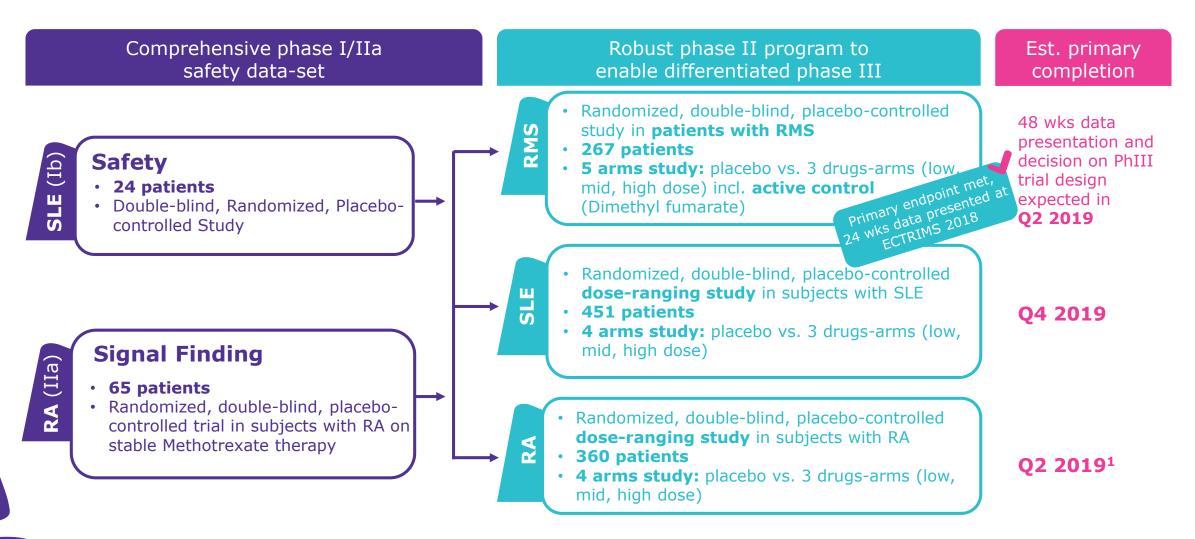
#### Safety:

- Well tolerated, no treatment associated infections, infestations or lymphopenia observed
- Elevated ALT, AST and lipase levels observed were reversible and patients were asymptomatic

Next steps **48 wks data**, informing **Ph III trial design**, to be presented at an upcoming medical congress in 2019

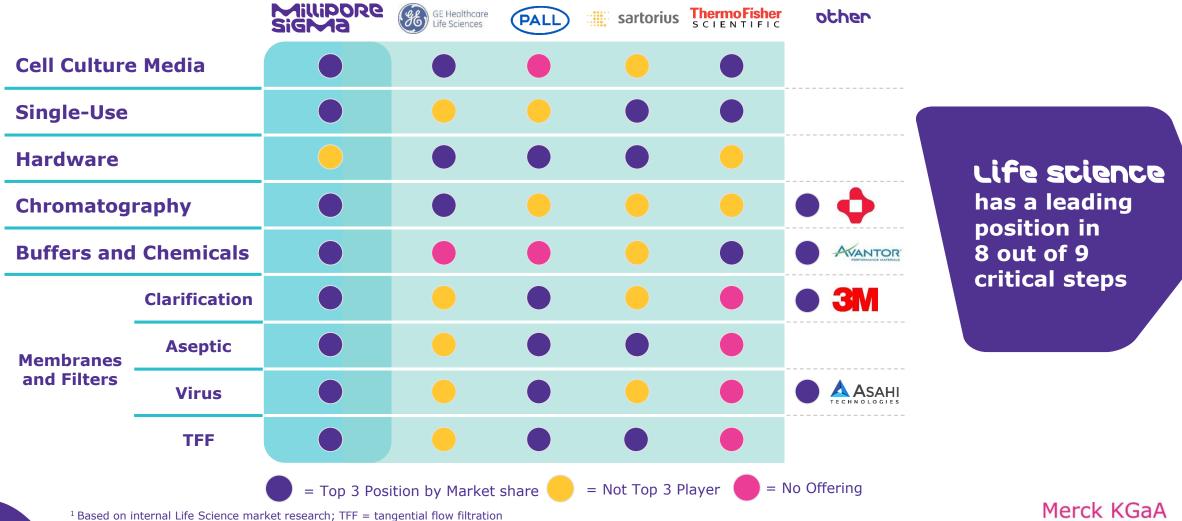
### Evobrutinib

# **Comprehensive development plan across immune-mediated diseases**



# Process Solutions We are the only company to span the entire value chain of our customers

### **2017** Market share position estimate<sup>1</sup>



Darmstadt, Germany

# Process Solutions Next-generation bioprocessing on the cards



#### Mab process intensification 2017 - 2020+



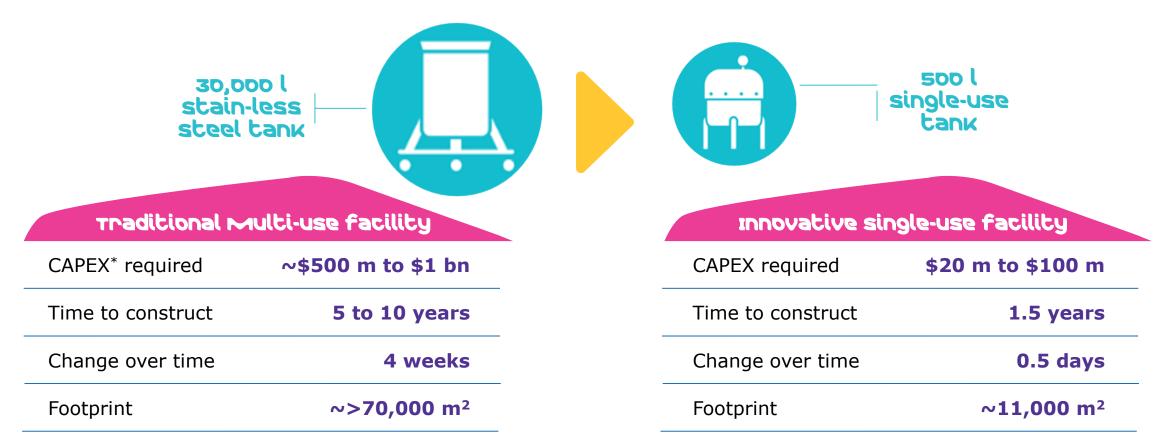
#### continuous processing >2025



### Continuous bioprocessing will ...

- be an evolution in mAb bioprocessing
- take time to establish
- leverage the present
- lead to hybrid solutions

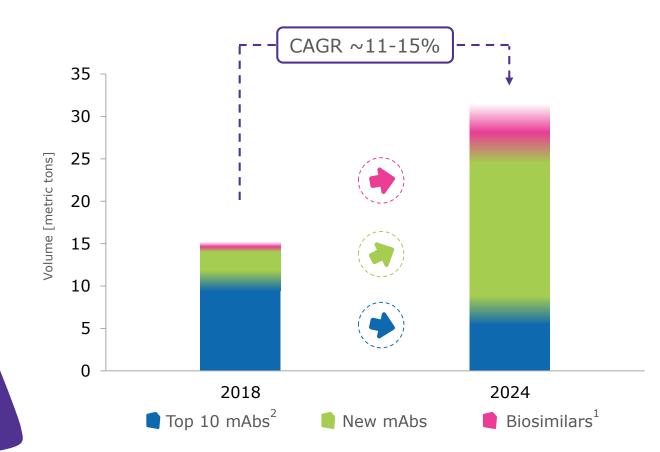
# Process Solutions Our single-use technologies drive flexibility in modern bioprocessing



Strong demand for single-use technologies and Process Solutions' broad offering was and will remain a key source of growth for Life Science

# Life Science Democratization of mAbs market will drive diversification, change, variability

mAb volume projections 2018 to 2024



# Market development

- Overall mAbs market will grow ~11-15% CAGR
- Top 10 originator mAbs represent
   ~ 60% of market volume today and will decline to ~20% in 2024
- Biosimilars will gain share

<sup>1</sup>Biosimilars scaling factor = 2.8 based off internal estimates and McKinsey analysis; <sup>2</sup>Top 10 mAbs by 2017 volume, includes Enbrel. Source: EvaluatePharma | Sept 2018; mAbs = Monoclonal antibodies

# Applied Solutions Broad offering across the dynamic cell and gene therapy value chain



#### Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany offering

Develop **cutting-edge tools** for scientists to

- Uncover foundational understanding, e.g. CRISPR patent grants in 7 geographies
- Modify genetic functions, e.g. CRISPR/Cas 9 tools, library and reagents, ZFN

#### Create cell lines and cell models for testing safety and efficacy

- Pharmacokinetics (ADME)
- Toxicology testing
- Potency model
- Examples: primary human hepatocytes, Intestine, liver and kidney assays

- Offer cGMP clinical and commercial manufacturing, e.g. manufacture viral vectors
- Improve the supply chain of cell therapy, e.g. cell and gene therapy products and services

# Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany is a supplier of novel products and services with a strong IP portfolio to meet the rapidly growing demand for novel therapies

\*Abbreviations: CRISPR = Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats; VGT = Virology and Gene Therapy, ZFN = zinc finger nuclease; ADME = absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion; GMP = good manufacturing practice

# Research Solutions Leading e-Commerce and operational excellence to serve customers

### unique customer experience



### Highly reputable e-commerce platform

**#1** in Life Science for web traffic

#### Ranking of websites:\*

sigmaaldrich.com	No. 1
thermofisher.com	No. 2
fishersci.com	No. 3
vwr.com	No. 4
emdmillipore.com	No. 5

>100 M unique visits

### **>€ 1.5 BN** sales

**>30%** of our eCommerce orders contain products from former Sigma AND Millipore

### Impeccable supply chain

>300K products

**∼13** ► lines shipped per year

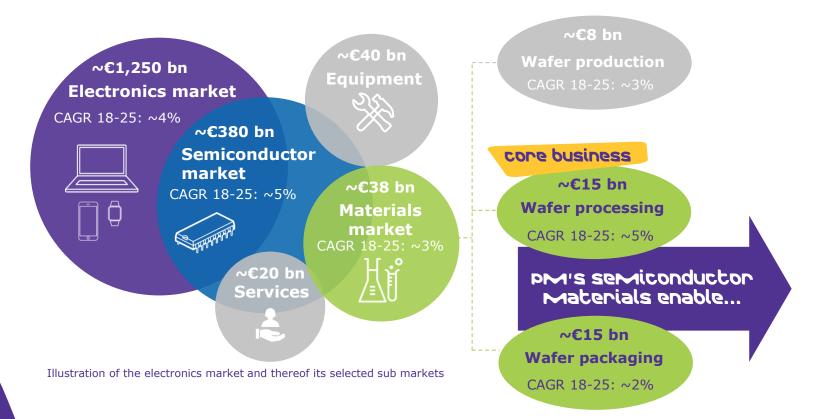
~90% fill rate globally

>80% of lines shipped within 24-48 hours in Western Europe and North America

\*Alexa report, global, all sectors – Web traffic ranking June 2018: sigmaaldrich.com = Rank 3,361, thermofisher.com = Rank 3,935, fishersci.com = Rank 17,473, vwr.com = Rank 27,061, emdmillipore.com = Rank 29,637



## Semiconductor Solutions **Key enabler for digital trends**



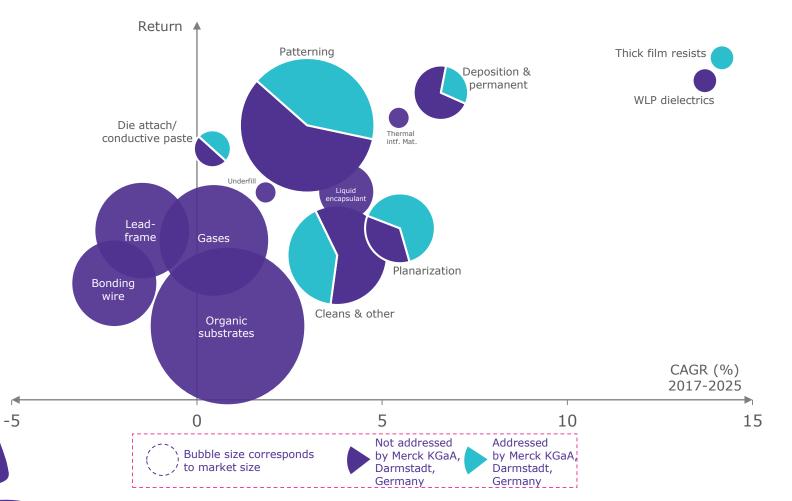
### ...customer needs

- Smaller structures beyond limitations of existing technologies
- Higher memory capacity, faster processing speed, less power consumption
- Improved yield and lower processing costs

Performance enhancing materials will benefit over-proportionately from attractive semiconductor growth rate of 5% CAGR

# Semiconductor Solutions Well positioned in highly attractive market segments

### Market landscape of wafer processing and packaging materials



### Market positioning

- Positioned in attractive sub-segments
- Focus on enabling material solutions with small part in bill of materials
- Address innovative technologies
   through collaborative R&D
- Above-market growth
- Opportunities to increase footprint

### Semiconductor Solutions **Enabler of key technology trends**





Enabling structures in nodes smaller than 14 nm

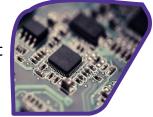


• Higher memory capacity, faster processing speed, less power consumption

• Smaller structures by materials enabling Moore's law

Dielectric materials

Enabling cost-efficient production of the newest memory generations



**Conductive Pastes** 

Electrically conductive materials for use in the manufacture of advanced electronic devices

#### Newest generation of smartphones



Servers enabling **Big Data** 

Wearables and other devices for Internet of Things

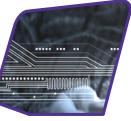


Process materials Supporting the manufacturing process for all kinds of IC devices, e.g. IoT

• Improved yield and lower processing costs

### Silica materials

Innovation focus: High removal rate in CMP without defects



#### Deposition **Materials**

Next Generation Deposition materials for ALD and CVD



# Semiconductor Solutions Overcoming technology barriers – supporting continued progression of technological mega trends

## Market drivers and technological trends

Miniaturization: Devices are becoming smaller with better performance

• Need for enabling materials to reduce size (Moore's law)

#### Mobility: Everyone is continuously connected without direct power supply

- More chips needed for local energy production
- Energy storage  $\rightarrow$  smaller batteries with higher density

#### **Internet of Things:** Everything is continuously connected

- More gadgets and devices that include chips
- Increasing amount of communication and sensor chips

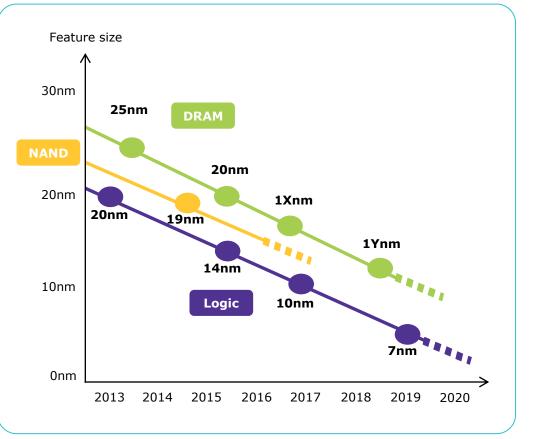
#### Big Data: Increasing need for intelligent data storage

• Switch from hard disk drives (HDD) to solid state drives (SSD)

## Selected competitors

- Tokyo Ohka Kogyo
- Dow Electronic Materials
- Nissan Chemicals
- JSR

## Feature sizes develop as predicted by Moore's law



# Display Solutions Liquid crystals are clearly the dominant display technology

#### Relative display surface area 1% 100% 6% 90% 80% 6% 70% 60% 81% 99% 50% 99% 93% 40% 72% 30% 20% 4% 10% 15% 0% 2002 2005 2009 2012 2015 2019E 2022E LCD OLED CRT Plasma

## Market share by display technology

## **Rationale for LCD leadership** For consumers:

- Price
- Thinner frames
- Higher resolution in all sizes
- Proven track record of extreme reliability

#### For manufacturers:

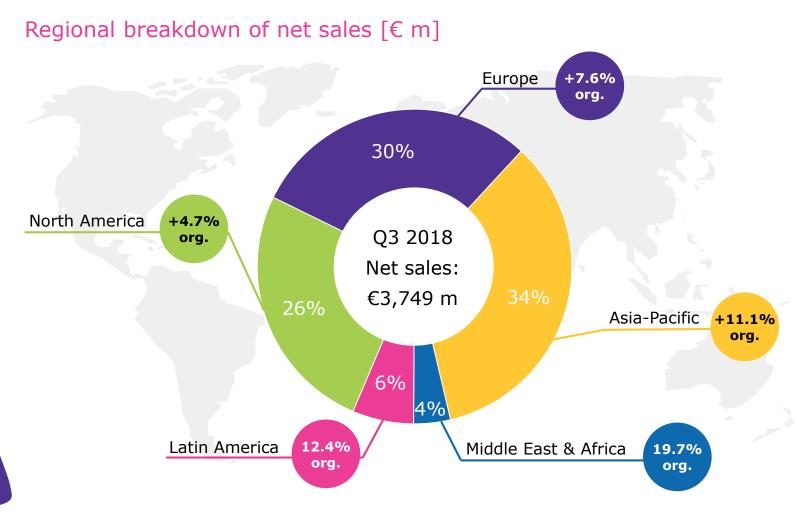
- Price and scalability
- Production costs and capacities

#### LCD progress creates higher technological and commercial entry barriers

OLED share will increase in mobile applications



# **Organic growth in all regions**



## Regional organic development

- Strong growth in Europe reflects strong demand in Life Science, Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> ramp up, and continued resilience of Fertility
- Solid growth in North America due to Life Science; Fertility and Bavencio<sup>®</sup> more than offset ongoing decline of Rebif<sup>®</sup>
- Solid growth in APAC across all major businesses, driven by double-digit growth in Life Science, Healthcare and PM
- Very strong performance in LATAM driven by Healthcare and Life Science
- MEA reflects strong demand of Healthcare's core business, mainly Glucophage<sup>®</sup> and tender phasing of Erbitux<sup>®</sup>

# **Q3 2018: Overview**

#### Key figures

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018	Δ
Net sales	3,517	3,749	6.6%
EBITDA pre	1,023	963	-5.9%
Margin (in % of net sales)	29.1%	25.7%	
EPS pre	1.43	1.32	-7.7%
Operating cash flow	758	731	-3.5%
[€m]	Dec. 31, 2017	Sept. 30, 2018	Δ
Net financial debt	10,144	10,168	0.2%
Working capital	3,387	3,784	11.7%
*			

52,941

54,756

3.4%

#### Comments

- EBITDA pre & margin reduction driven by FX effects & hedging losses, investments in LS, PM business mix and LY milestone payments in HC
- Lower EPS pre in line with EBITDA pre decline
- Net financial debt reduced by €506 m
   vs. June 30<sup>th</sup> 2018
- Working capital reflects strong organic sales growth
- Higher headcount related to growth initiatives in Life Science and launch activities in Healthcare

<sup>\*</sup>Thereof CH Headcount ~3.400; Totals may not add up due to rounding

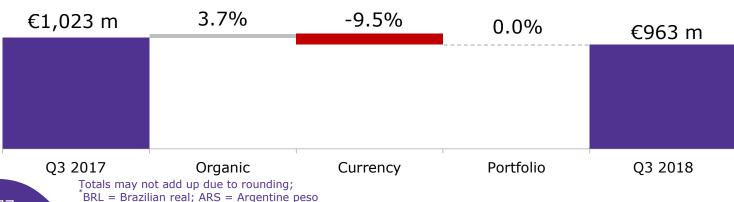
Employees

# **Organic growth across all business segments**

## Q3 2018 YoY net sales

	Organic	Currency	Portfolio	Total
Healthcare	9.9%	-3.3%	0.0%	6.6%
Life Science	9.8%	-1.4%	0.0%	8.5%
Performance Materials	3.4%	-0.9%	0.0%	2.4%
Group	8.8%	-2.1%	0.0%	6.6%

## Q3 YoY EBITDA pre



- Healthcare reflects strong growth driven by solid core business and launches of Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> and Bavencio<sup>®</sup>
- Above-market growth in Life Science driven by all business segments
- Performance Materials reflects ongoing strong demand of Semiconductor & OLED; new plant ramp up projects in China supported LC

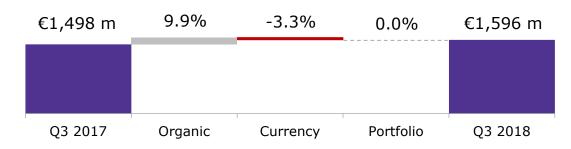
- Organic growth reflects strong topline mitigated by LY one-time effect in Healthcare, LS strategic investments and PM business mix
- •FX impact exacerbated by transactional effects from depreciating BRL<sup>\*</sup> & ARS<sup>\*</sup>

# Healthcare: Strong organic growth overcompensates FX headwinds; Profitability burdened by LY's favorable one-time effects

#### Healthcare P&L

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018
Net sales	1,498	1,596
Marketing and selling	-583	-571
Administration	-64	-72
Research and development	-416	-409
EBIT	539	191
EBITDA	707	372
EBITDA pre	397	381
Margin (in % of net sales)	26.5%	23.9%

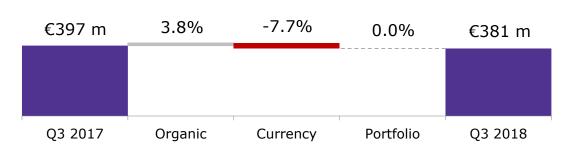
## Net sales bridge



Totals may not add up due to rounding; \*BRL = Brazilian real; ARS = Argentine peso

## Comments

- Strong organic growth fueled by double-digit growth of Fertility and Glucophage<sup>®</sup>; Mavenclad<sup>®</sup> and Bavencio<sup>®</sup> launches on track
- Erbitux<sup>®</sup> benefitting from phasing, still facing ongoing competition and price pressure in major markets
- Ongoing decline of Rebif<sup>®</sup> due to competition in U.S. & EU
- FX offsetting M&S investments for Mavenclad $^{\mathbb{R}}$
- EBITDA pre reflects FX headwinds (mainly BRL<sup>\*</sup> & ARS<sup>\*</sup>) strong topline contribution offsets unfavorable prior year effect (two Bavencio<sup>®</sup> milestones of ~€50 m)



## EBITDA pre bridge

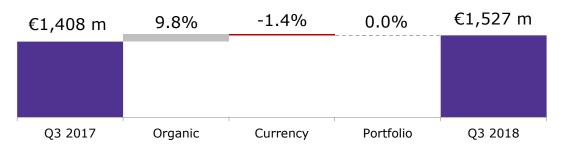
Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

# Life Science: Strong organic sales growth across all businesses drives EBITDA pre

### Life Science P&L

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018
Net sales	1,408	1,527
Marketing and selling	-412	-443
Administration	-59	-69
Research and development	-60	-59
EBIT	220	277
EBITDA	401	449
EBITDA pre	426	460
Margin (in % of net sales)	30.2%	30.1%

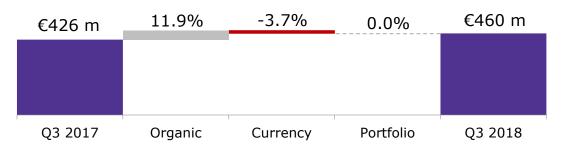
## Net sales bridge



#### Comments

- Process Solutions posts double digit growth driven by all businesses, especially strong demand for filtration and single-use
- Applied Solutions shows high-single digit growth, reflecting continued strong demand for lab water
- Research Solutions benefits from positive demand trends across all businesses and regions, especially reagents and laboratory chemicals
- Strategic investments in viral vector manufacturing, single-use bioprocessing and China expansion start to impact topline growth
- M&S increase in line with previous quarters and topline growth
- EBITDA pre reflects strong topline growth, offset by investments in eCommerce and strategic initiatives as well as FX headwinds

## EBITDA pre bridge



Merck KGaA Darmstadt, Germany

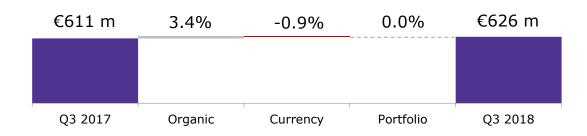
Totals may not add up due to rounding

# Performance Materials: Organic growth mainly driven by Semiconductor Solutions

## Performance Materials P&L

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018
Net sales	611	626
Marketing and selling	-56	-62
Administration	-18	-22
Research and development	-57	-65
EBIT	191	142
EBITDA	246	202
EBITDA pre	249	203
Margin (in % of net sales)	40.7%	32.5%

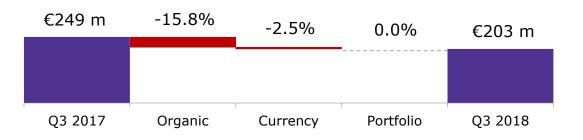
## Net sales bridge



## Comments

- Moderate organic growth in PM driven by growth of Semiconductor Solutions & OLED; LC benefited from new panel plant ramp up projects in China
- Above-market growth of Semiconductor Solutions reflects strong demand of dielectrics, silica and lithography materials
- Ongoing strong demand for innovative UB-FFS technology
- M&S in line with topline growth and with previous quarters
- Increased R&D due to Semiconductor Solutions related projects
- Profitability reflects negative business mix and ongoing LC price decline

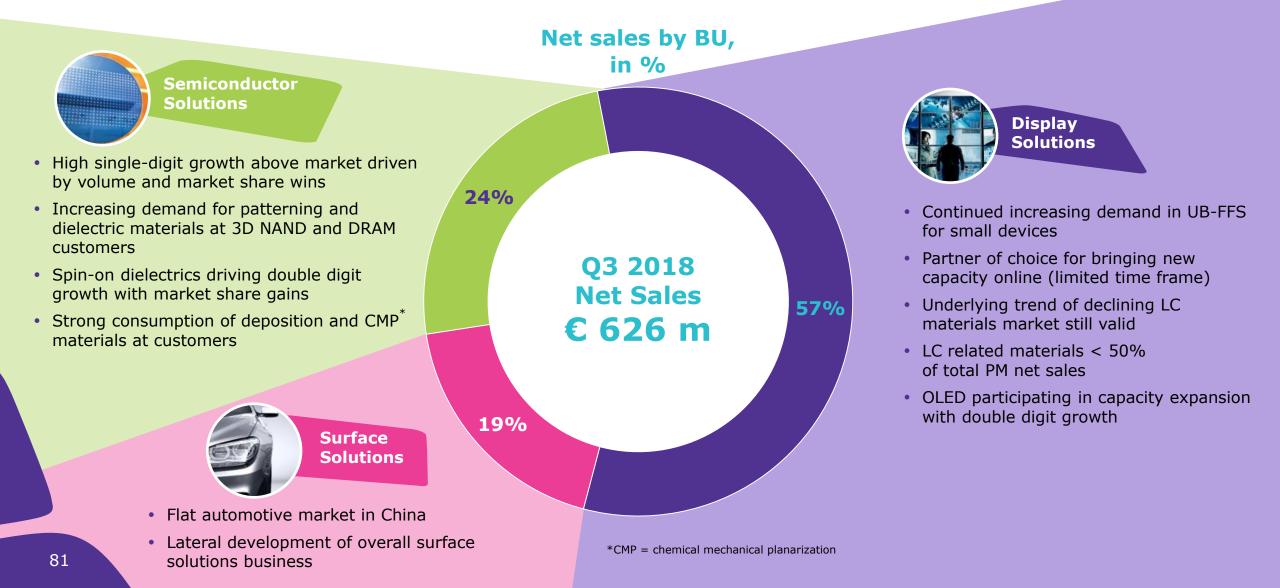
## EBITDA pre bridge



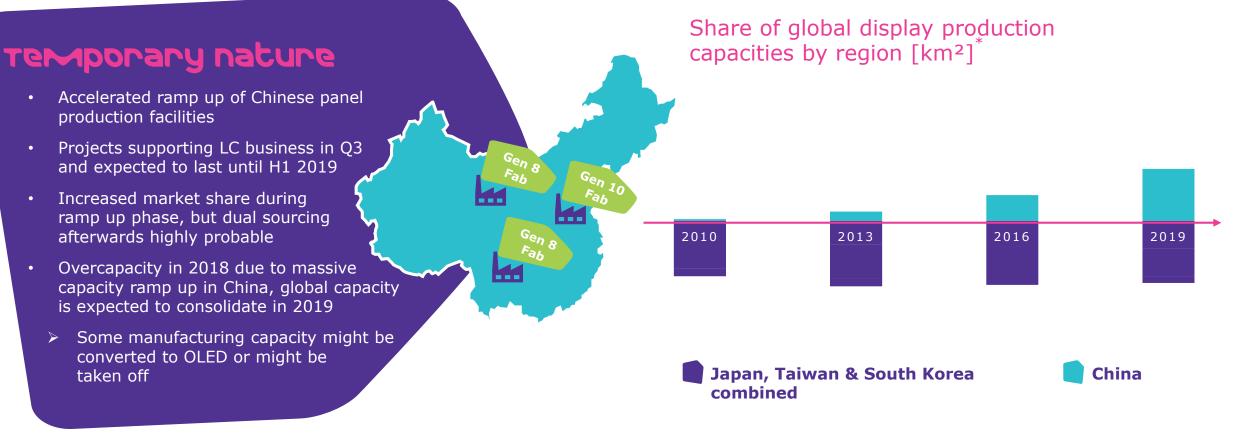
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# Performance Materials: Strong quarter benefitting from continued demand in Semiconductor Solutions



# Performance Materials: Liquid crystals currently benefitting from new display-panel plant capacity ramp up projects



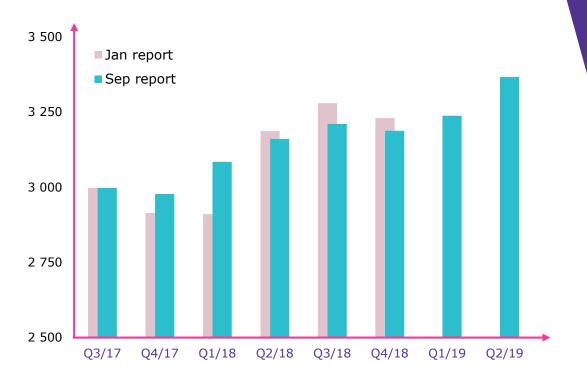
**Overall LC materials market decline in value with mid- to high-single digit CAGR until 2025 confirmed** 

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt, Germany

# **Performance Materials: Semiconductor market outlook**

# Wafer shipments forecast, in [MSI $^*$ ]



# market development

- Semiconductor market (revenue) is heavily influenced by the prices in the memory segment
- The material suppliers are relatively independent from this memory price trend
- Wafers shipments (in million square inches, MSI) is a better indicator of volume growth for material suppliers
- MSI is independent of the volatile memory prices and reflects end user demand
- MSI is expected to grow at 7% in 2018 and slightly softer at 5.2% in 2019

Total Semiconductor Market is strongly influenced by memory pricing, while the Materials Market is correlated with the wafer area

# **Reported figures**

#### Reported results

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018	Δ
EBIT	862	491	-43.1%
Financial result	-65	-56	-14.5%
Profit before tax	797	435	-45.4%
Income tax	-177	-112	-36.9%
<i>Effective tax rate (%)</i>	22.2%	25.7%	
Net income <sup>*</sup>	644	340	-47.2%
EPS (€) <sup>*</sup>	1.48	0.78	-47.3%

#### Comments

- Lower EBIT reflects LY effects of Biosimilars disposal gain (~€321 m) and Bavencio<sup>®</sup> milestone payments (~€50 m)
- Profit before tax in line with EBIT decrease

• Effective tax rate within guidance range of ~24-26%

# **Cash flow statement**

## Q3 2018 – cash flow statement

[€m]	Q3 2017	Q3 2018	Δ
Profit after tax	648	345	-303
D&A	419	428	9
Changes in provisions	-50	69	119
Changes in other assets/liabilities	99	6	-93
Other operating activities	-327	-9	318
Changes in net working capital	-31	-107	-76
Operating cash flow	758	731	-27
Investing cash flow	-90	-218	-128
thereof Capex on PPE	-197	-215	-18
Financing cash flow	-844	-287	557

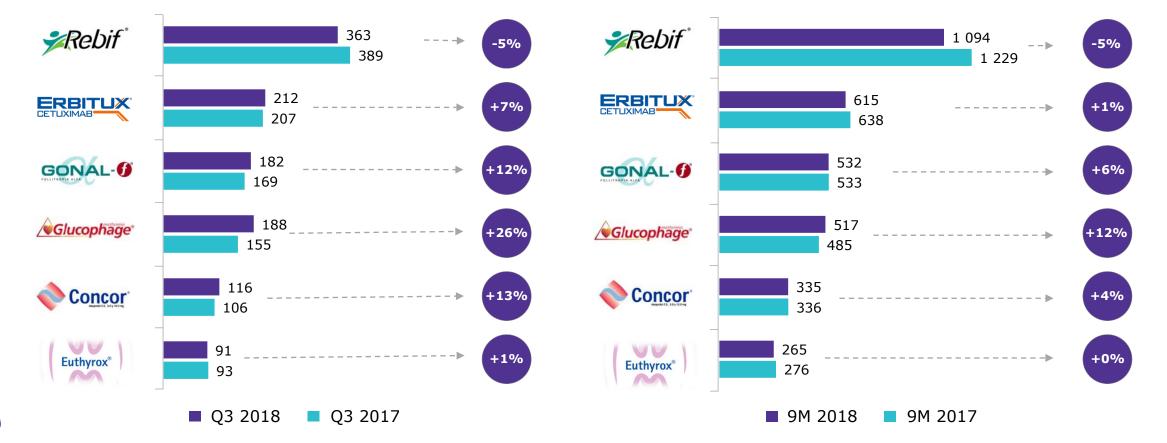
#### Cash flow drivers

- •LY profit after tax reflects gain from Biosimilars divestment, which is neutralized in other operating activities
- Changes in provisions driven by pension provisions and LTIP
- Changes in other assets/liabilities includes LY upfront payment from Fresenius for future R&D activities
- Changes in working capital reflects higher trade account receivables mainly from HC and buildup of inventories mainly from LS and PM
- Investing cash flow reflects LY Biosimilars cash proceeds ~€150 m
- Financing cash flow reflects decrease in bank loans and commercial papers; LY includes bond repayment ~€700 m

# Healthcare organic growth by franchise/product

Q3 2018 organic sales growth [%] by key product [€ m]

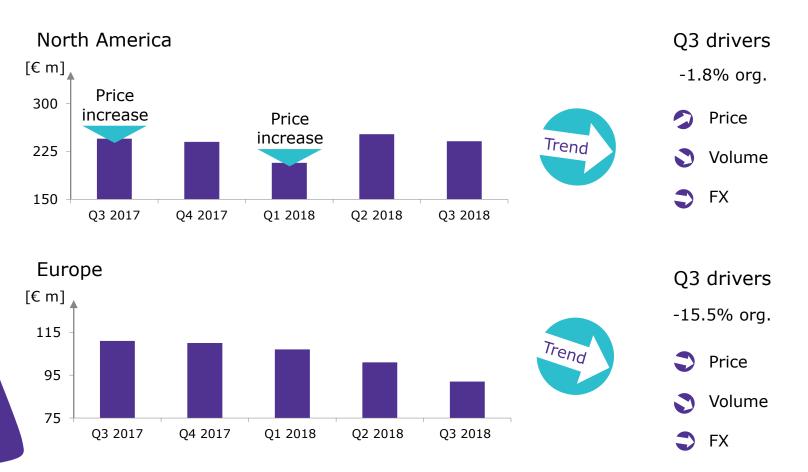
9M 2018 organic sales growth [%] by key product [€ m]



Totals may not add up due to rounding

# **Rebif<sup>®</sup>: Ongoing decline in line with interferon market**

 $\operatorname{Rebif}^{\mathbb{R}}$  sales evolution

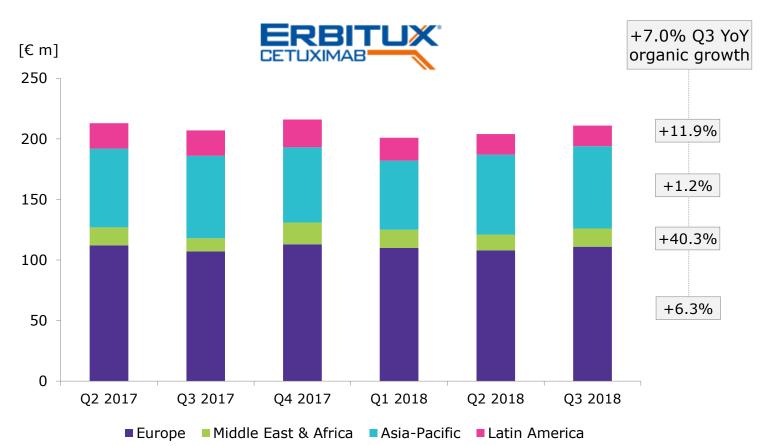


# Q3 2018 Rebif<sup>®</sup> performance

- Rebif<sup>®</sup> sales of €363 m in Q3 2018 reflect organic decline of -5.2% and negative FX effect of -1.5% mainly from LATAM
- Market shares within interferons stable due to high retention rates and known long-term track record
- Competitive environment in Europe incl. competition from orals driving ongoing organic decline

# **Erbitux<sup>®</sup>: A challenging market environment**

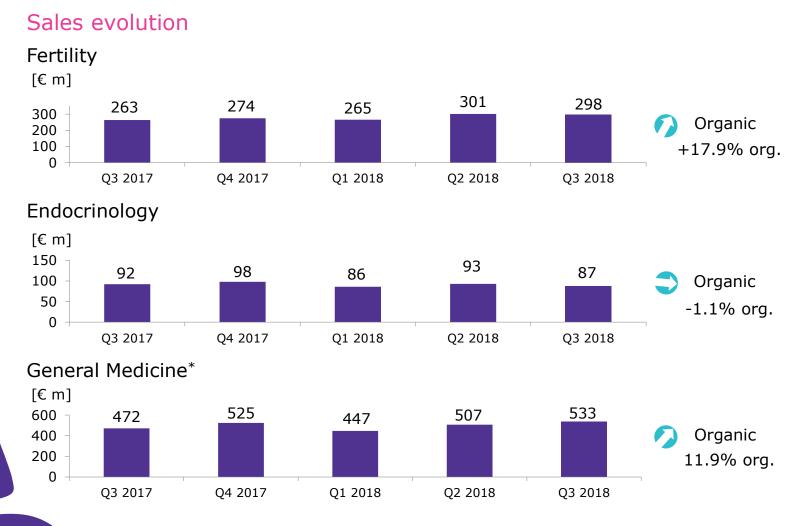
# Erbitux<sup>®</sup> sales by region



# Q3 2018 Erbitux<sup>®</sup> performance

- Absolute sales increase to €212 m due to organic sales growth of +7.0%, mitigated by FX headwinds of -5.0% mainly from LATAM and EU
- Growth in Europe due to tender phasing; still impacted by ongoing competition, price reductions and shrinking market size due to increasing i-onc trials
- APAC about stable mainly driven by increased demand in China
- LATAM strong, and MEA driven by tender phasing due to importation permit

# Solid organic growth of Fertility, General Medicine and Endocrinology

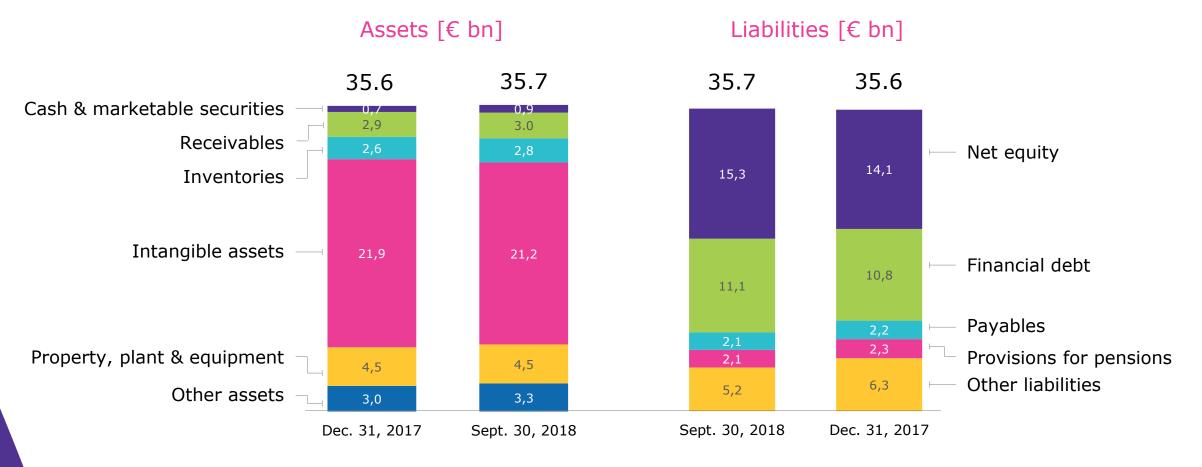


#### Q3 2018 organic drivers

- Fertility with double digit growth across all regions, especially in North America, APAC and Europe
- Gonal-f<sup>®</sup> shows double digit growth, supported by increasing demand in North America and APAC
- Rest of Fertility portfolio shows ongoing strong increases, especially in China and Europe
- General Medicine reflects double digit growth of Glucophage<sup>®</sup> (China & MEA)
- Endocrinology posts slight decline driven by lower demand in U.S., mitigated by growth in APAC, LATAM and EU

\*includes "CardioMetabolic Care & General Medicine and Others

## **Balance sheet – deleveraging remains focus**



• Total assets about stable, with an increased equity ratio of 42.9%

• Decrease in intangible assets reflects D&A ( $\sim$ -€0.9 bn) mitigated by FX ( $\sim$ +€0.4 bn)

• Higher net equity reflects 9M net income ( $\sim + \in 0.9$  bn) and FX ( $\sim + \in 0.3$  bn)

• Other liabilities decrease mainly driven by profit transfer to E. Merck KG, Darmstadt, Germany

Merck KGaA

Darmstadt, Germany

# **Adjustments in Q3 2018**

## Adjustments in EBIT

[€m]	Q3 20	017	Q3 20	018
	Adjustments	thereof D&A	Adjustments	thereof D&A
Healthcare	-327	-17	9	0
Life Science	24	0	16	5
Performance Materials	2	0	1	0
Corporate & Other	29	0	23	0
Total	-271	-17	49	5



# **Financial calendar**

Date	Event
March 7, 2019	FY 2018 Earnings release
April 26, 2019	Annual General Meeting
May 14, 2019	Q1 2019 Earnings release
August 8, 2019	Q2 2019 Earnings release



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